MORNING CONSULT

National Tracking Poll #2202042
February 17-18, 2022

Crosstabulation Results

Methodology:
This poll was conducted between February 17-February 18, 2022 among a sample of 1001 Adults. The interviews were conducted online and the data were weighted to approximate a target sample of Adults based on age, gender, educational attainment, and region. Results from the full survey have a margin of error of plus or minus 3 percentage points.

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Crosstabulation Results by Respondent Demographics

Table MCWA1: *How much influence do you think Russia should have in neighboring countries such as Ukraine, Kazakhstan, and Georgia?*

Demographic	A lot		Some		Not much		None at all		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	7%	(71)	13%	(134)	20%	(197)	47%	(469)	13%	(129)	1000
Gender: Male	9%	(42)	16%	(77)	20%	(94)	48%	(234)	8%	(37)	483
Gender: Female	6%	(30)	11%	(57)	20%	(102)	46%	(235)	18%	(93)	517
Age: 18-34	8%	(20)	17%	(40)	24%	(58)	34%	(81)	17%	(42)	241
Age: 35-44	7%	(12)	18%	(30)	16%	(27)	42%	(70)	16%	(27)	165
Age: 45-64	6%	(21)	12%	(40)	20%	(71)	49%	(170)	13%	(46)	348
Age: 65+	7%	(18)	10%	(24)	17%	(41)	60%	(148)	6%	(15)	246
Central Region	6%	(9)	14%	(19)	22%	(30)	50%	(69)	8%	(11)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	14%	(18)	16%	(21)	14%	(19)	45%	(58)	11%	(14)	129
Region Bavaria	9%	(14)	8%	(12)	19%	(29)	52%	(79)	13%	(19)	153
Region East	9%	(14)	18%	(29)	16%	(27)	45%	(73)	12%	(20)	163
Region North	4%	(7)	14%	(22)	28%	(44)	41%	(65)	14%	(22)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	3%	(6)	12%	(26)	19%	(41)	50%	(108)	16%	(36)	217
Community: Urban	8%	(33)	11%	(45)	22%	(89)	44%	(180)	15%	(61)	408
Community: Suburban	4%	(11)	18%	(48)	21%	(55)	45%	(117)	11%	(30)	261
Community: Rural	8%	(28)	12%	(40)	16%	(52)	52%	(172)	12%	(39)	331
No Qualification	8%	(64)	13%	(109)	20%	(167)	46%	(389)	14%	(120)	850
Qualification from a University	5%	(7)	17%	(25)	20%	(30)	53%	(80)	6%	(9)	150

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA2: *How much have you seen, read, or heard about Russia preparing for a potential invasion of Ukraine?*

Demographic	A lot		Some		Not much		Nothing at all		Total N
Adults	39%	(392)	43%	(430)	14%	(136)	4%	(42)	1000
Gender: Male	51%	(244)	36%	(175)	11%	(52)	2%	(11)	483
Gender: Female	29%	(148)	49%	(255)	16%	(84)	6%	(31)	517
Age: 18-34	27%	(64)	43%	(105)	22%	(53)	8%	(19)	241
Age: 35-44	30%	(49)	49%	(80)	17%	(28)	5%	(8)	165
Age: 45-64	39%	(134)	46%	(162)	11%	(40)	4%	(12)	348
Age: 65+	59%	(145)	34%	(84)	6%	(15)	1%	(2)	246
Central Region	41%	(55)	46%	(62)	13%	(18)	1%	(1)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	32%	(41)	54%	(70)	11%	(14)	4%	(5)	129
Region Bavaria	48%	(73)	33%	(51)	13%	(19)	6%	(9)	153
Region East	44%	(72)	43%	(70)	9%	(14)	4%	(7)	163
Region North	33%	(53)	45%	(73)	16%	(26)	5%	(8)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	38%	(83)	40%	(86)	18%	(39)	4%	(9)	217
Community: Urban	39%	(160)	42%	(170)	14%	(57)	5%	(21)	408
Community: Suburban	44%	(114)	42%	(109)	11%	(30)	3%	(8)	261
Community: Rural	36%	(118)	46%	(151)	15%	(49)	4%	(13)	331
No Qualification	37%	(312)	44%	(374)	14%	(122)	5%	(41)	850
Qualification from a University	53%	(80)	37%	(56)	9%	(14)	1%	(1)	150

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA3: *Do you support or oppose the West, including Europe, North America, and Australia, imposing economic sanctions (commercial and financial penalties) on Russia if it invades Ukraine?*

Demographic	Strongly support		Somewhat support		Somewhat oppose		Strongly oppose		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	34%	(342)	24%	(238)	16%	(161)	9%	(94)	17%	(165)	1000
Gender: Male	38%	(182)	25%	(119)	15%	(74)	14%	(66)	9%	(42)	483
Gender: Female	31%	(160)	23%	(119)	17%	(87)	5%	(28)	24%	(123)	517
Age: 18-34	23%	(56)	22%	(53)	20%	(48)	7%	(17)	28%	(67)	241
Age: 35-44	24%	(39)	25%	(42)	17%	(29)	14%	(24)	19%	(32)	165
Age: 45-64	37%	(128)	26%	(92)	13%	(45)	9%	(31)	15%	(53)	348
Age: 65+	48%	(119)	21%	(51)	16%	(40)	9%	(22)	5%	(13)	246
Central Region	40%	(55)	22%	(30)	18%	(25)	5%	(7)	14%	(19)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	39%	(50)	19%	(25)	14%	(18)	15%	(19)	13%	(16)	129
Region Bavaria	35%	(54)	24%	(36)	14%	(21)	11%	(17)	16%	(25)	153
Region East	29%	(47)	27%	(44)	19%	(31)	14%	(23)	11%	(18)	163
Region North	32%	(52)	23%	(37)	16%	(26)	6%	(10)	22%	(36)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	35%	(77)	26%	(57)	15%	(33)	6%	(12)	18%	(38)	217
Community: Urban	32%	(130)	22%	(90)	18%	(74)	10%	(43)	17%	(71)	408
Community: Suburban	36%	(94)	25%	(65)	15%	(40)	8%	(21)	16%	(41)	261
Community: Rural	36%	(118)	25%	(83)	14%	(47)	9%	(30)	16%	(53)	331
No Qualification	33%	(281)	23%	(192)	16%	(140)	9%	(79)	19%	(157)	850
Qualification from a University	40%	(61)	30%	(46)	14%	(21)	10%	(15)	5%	(8)	150

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA4: *On a slightly different topic As you may know, the Nord Stream 2 gas pipeline doubles the capacity of an existing undersea pipeline route from Russian gas fields to Europe.Knowing this, do you support or oppose Germany canceling the Nord Stream 2 gas pipeline if Russia invades Ukraine?*

Demographic	Strongly support		Somewhat support		Somewhat oppose		Strongly oppose		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	19%	(187)	23%	(227)	20%	(204)	17%	(173)	21%	(209)	1000
Gender: Male	21%	(104)	21%	(103)	21%	(100)	24%	(117)	12%	(59)	483
Gender: Female	16%	(83)	24%	(123)	20%	(104)	11%	(56)	29%	(150)	517
Age: 18-34	15%	(35)	24%	(58)	20%	(49)	13%	(30)	29%	(69)	241
Age: 35-44	13%	(22)	22%	(36)	22%	(36)	14%	(24)	29%	(48)	165
Age: 45-64	20%	(71)	23%	(79)	17%	(60)	17%	(60)	22%	(77)	348
Age: 65+	24%	(59)	22%	(54)	24%	(59)	24%	(59)	6%	(15)	246
Central Region	21%	(29)	30%	(41)	22%	(29)	12%	(16)	15%	(21)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	24%	(31)	21%	(27)	18%	(24)	17%	(22)	19%	(25)	129
Region Bavaria	22%	(34)	24%	(36)	13%	(20)	17%	(26)	24%	(37)	153
Region East	12%	(19)	16%	(27)	27%	(44)	30%	(48)	15%	(25)	163
Region North	19%	(31)	19%	(31)	28%	(44)	17%	(27)	17%	(27)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	18%	(39)	26%	(57)	16%	(35)	11%	(25)	28%	(61)	217
Community: Urban	16%	(67)	21%	(86)	21%	(84)	19%	(78)	23%	(92)	408
Community: Suburban	20%	(53)	25%	(65)	19%	(49)	16%	(42)	20%	(51)	261
Community: Rural	20%	(67)	23%	(75)	21%	(71)	16%	(52)	20%	(66)	331
No Qualification	18%	(150)	23%	(192)	20%	(174)	17%	(145)	22%	(188)	850
Qualification from a University	24%	(36)	23%	(35)	20%	(30)	19%	(28)	14%	(21)	150

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA5: *Thinking about negotiations between NATO and Russia over Russia's military buildup on Ukraine's border, which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?*

Demographic	NATO should agree to prevent Ukraine from joining its alliance in order to prevent Russia from invading Ukraine.		NATO should not agree to prevent Ukraine from joining its alliance in order to prevent Russia from invading Ukraine.		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	35%	(352)	29%	(286)	36%	(362)	1000
Gender: Male	45%	(219)	27%	(130)	28%	(134)	483
Gender: Female	26%	(133)	30%	(156)	44%	(228)	517
Age: 18-34	33%	(81)	34%	(81)	33%	(79)	241
Age: 35-44	25%	(41)	25%	(41)	51%	(84)	165
Age: 45-64	34%	(118)	28%	(97)	38%	(133)	348
Age: 65+	46%	(113)	27%	(67)	27%	(67)	246
Central Region	38%	(52)	29%	(40)	32%	(44)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	35%	(45)	24%	(31)	41%	(53)	129
Region Bavaria	36%	(56)	26%	(39)	38%	(58)	153
Region East	40%	(64)	31%	(51)	29%	(47)	163
Region North	35%	(55)	32%	(51)	34%	(54)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	30%	(65)	28%	(60)	42%	(92)	217
Community: Urban	32%	(131)	31%	(125)	37%	(152)	408
Community: Suburban	33%	(86)	33%	(87)	34%	(88)	261
Community: Rural	41%	(135)	22%	(74)	37%	(122)	331
No Qualification	33%	(284)	28%	(239)	38%	(326)	850
Qualification from a University	45%	(68)	31%	(47)	24%	(36)	150

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA6_1: *Do you believe each of the following are working to defuse, provoke, or stay out of the potential invasion of Ukraine by Russia?*
Russia

Demographic	Defuse		Provoke		Stay out of		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	23%	(229)	48%	(475)	9%	(91)	20%	(205)	1000
Gender: Male	29%	(139)	50%	(242)	10%	(47)	11%	(54)	483
Gender: Female	17%	(89)	45%	(233)	8%	(44)	29%	(151)	517
Age: 18-34	21%	(51)	50%	(119)	10%	(23)	19%	(47)	241
Age: 35-44	20%	(33)	41%	(67)	9%	(15)	30%	(50)	165
Age: 45-64	18%	(64)	48%	(165)	10%	(34)	24%	(85)	348
Age: 65+	33%	(80)	50%	(124)	8%	(19)	9%	(23)	246
Central Region	27%	(37)	49%	(66)	9%	(13)	15%	(20)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	32%	(41)	40%	(51)	8%	(10)	21%	(27)	129
Region Bavaria	20%	(30)	45%	(70)	14%	(22)	21%	(32)	153
Region East	27%	(44)	51%	(83)	6%	(10)	16%	(26)	163
Region North	17%	(28)	47%	(76)	12%	(19)	23%	(38)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	18%	(38)	51%	(111)	7%	(14)	25%	(54)	217
Community: Urban	21%	(84)	47%	(193)	9%	(38)	23%	(93)	408
Community: Suburban	24%	(64)	45%	(118)	9%	(23)	21%	(55)	261
Community: Rural	24%	(81)	49%	(164)	9%	(30)	17%	(57)	331
No Qualification	23%	(195)	46%	(391)	9%	(76)	22%	(187)	850
Qualification from a University	22%	(33)	56%	(84)	10%	(15)	12%	(18)	150

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA6_2: *Do you believe each of the following are working to defuse, provoke, or stay out of the potential invasion of Ukraine by Russia?*
The United States

Demographic	Defuse		Provoke		Stay out of		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	38%	(381)	31%	(314)	12%	(117)	19%	(188)	1000
Gender: Male	44%	(215)	36%	(172)	11%	(52)	9%	(44)	483
Gender: Female	32%	(166)	27%	(142)	13%	(66)	28%	(143)	517
Age: 18-34	31%	(76)	35%	(85)	13%	(30)	21%	(50)	241
Age: 35-44	27%	(45)	34%	(57)	11%	(18)	27%	(45)	165
Age: 45-64	38%	(132)	30%	(105)	11%	(37)	21%	(73)	348
Age: 65+	52%	(128)	27%	(67)	13%	(32)	8%	(20)	246
Central Region	41%	(56)	28%	(38)	16%	(21)	15%	(21)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	35%	(45)	30%	(38)	16%	(20)	20%	(26)	129
Region Bavaria	39%	(60)	33%	(50)	11%	(17)	18%	(27)	153
Region East	30%	(49)	43%	(70)	12%	(19)	15%	(25)	163
Region North	49%	(78)	24%	(38)	8%	(13)	19%	(31)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	35%	(75)	30%	(66)	11%	(24)	24%	(52)	217
Community: Urban	35%	(143)	33%	(133)	11%	(45)	21%	(87)	408
Community: Suburban	39%	(101)	31%	(81)	14%	(35)	17%	(45)	261
Community: Rural	42%	(138)	30%	(100)	11%	(37)	17%	(56)	331
No Qualification	38%	(320)	30%	(256)	12%	(100)	20%	(174)	850
Qualification from a University	40%	(61)	39%	(59)	12%	(18)	9%	(13)	150

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA6_3: *Do you believe each of the following are working to defuse, provoke, or stay out of the potential invasion of Ukraine by Russia?*
The European Union and its member countries

Demographic	Defuse		Provoke		Stay out of		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	56%	(561)	14%	(144)	12%	(122)	17%	(173)	1000
Gender: Male	63%	(306)	17%	(83)	12%	(57)	8%	(37)	483
Gender: Female	49%	(255)	12%	(61)	13%	(66)	26%	(136)	517
Age: 18-34	47%	(112)	17%	(41)	18%	(44)	18%	(43)	241
Age: 35-44	43%	(71)	18%	(30)	12%	(20)	27%	(44)	165
Age: 45-64	58%	(203)	11%	(40)	11%	(37)	19%	(67)	348
Age: 65+	71%	(175)	13%	(32)	9%	(21)	7%	(18)	246
Central Region	60%	(81)	16%	(22)	14%	(19)	11%	(15)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	42%	(54)	21%	(27)	19%	(24)	18%	(23)	129
Region Bavaria	58%	(89)	10%	(16)	15%	(24)	16%	(25)	153
Region East	57%	(92)	20%	(32)	10%	(16)	13%	(22)	163
Region North	54%	(86)	15%	(24)	10%	(16)	21%	(34)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	62%	(134)	8%	(18)	9%	(20)	21%	(46)	217
Community: Urban	53%	(216)	14%	(56)	14%	(57)	19%	(79)	408
Community: Suburban	54%	(141)	15%	(40)	14%	(36)	17%	(43)	261
Community: Rural	61%	(204)	14%	(48)	9%	(30)	15%	(50)	331
No Qualification	55%	(467)	14%	(121)	12%	(102)	19%	(159)	850
Qualification from a University	62%	(94)	15%	(22)	14%	(21)	9%	(14)	150

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA6_4: *Do you believe each of the following are working to defuse, provoke, or stay out of the potential invasion of Ukraine by Russia?*
NATO

Demographic	Defuse		Provoke		Stay out of		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	50%	(499)	19%	(186)	11%	(108)	21%	(207)	1000
Gender: Male	54%	(262)	26%	(125)	11%	(51)	9%	(44)	483
Gender: Female	46%	(236)	12%	(61)	11%	(56)	32%	(163)	517
Age: 18-34	44%	(107)	20%	(48)	14%	(33)	22%	(52)	241
Age: 35-44	42%	(70)	16%	(27)	10%	(17)	31%	(52)	165
Age: 45-64	50%	(175)	17%	(60)	10%	(34)	23%	(78)	348
Age: 65+	60%	(147)	21%	(51)	10%	(24)	10%	(25)	246
Central Region	56%	(77)	17%	(23)	13%	(17)	14%	(19)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	41%	(53)	21%	(28)	10%	(13)	27%	(35)	129
Region Bavaria	51%	(78)	15%	(24)	13%	(20)	21%	(32)	153
Region East	41%	(67)	32%	(53)	11%	(17)	16%	(26)	163
Region North	52%	(84)	16%	(25)	8%	(12)	24%	(39)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	55%	(119)	12%	(26)	11%	(25)	22%	(47)	217
Community: Urban	48%	(194)	18%	(75)	11%	(46)	23%	(92)	408
Community: Suburban	48%	(126)	19%	(49)	13%	(33)	21%	(54)	261
Community: Rural	54%	(179)	19%	(63)	9%	(29)	18%	(61)	331
No Qualification	50%	(422)	17%	(147)	10%	(89)	23%	(192)	850
Qualification from a University	51%	(77)	26%	(40)	12%	(19)	10%	(15)	150

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA7_1: *How likely do you think it is that Russia will invade Ukraine...*

In the next week

Demographic	Very likely		Somewhat likely		Somewhat unlikely		Very unlikely		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	11%	(107)	30%	(297)	28%	(280)	18%	(179)	14%	(137)	1000
Gender: Male	8%	(38)	28%	(135)	31%	(152)	25%	(119)	8%	(39)	483
Gender: Female	13%	(69)	31%	(162)	25%	(128)	12%	(60)	19%	(98)	517
Age: 18-34	14%	(34)	31%	(75)	27%	(66)	15%	(37)	12%	(29)	241
Age: 35-44	19%	(32)	29%	(48)	23%	(39)	11%	(18)	17%	(28)	165
Age: 45-64	11%	(40)	29%	(102)	30%	(103)	16%	(56)	14%	(47)	348
Age: 65+	—	(1)	29%	(72)	29%	(72)	28%	(69)	13%	(32)	246
Central Region	18%	(25)	30%	(41)	25%	(34)	10%	(13)	17%	(24)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	14%	(18)	27%	(34)	22%	(29)	26%	(33)	11%	(14)	129
Region Bavaria	12%	(19)	30%	(47)	22%	(34)	22%	(34)	13%	(20)	153
Region East	7%	(11)	27%	(45)	32%	(52)	24%	(39)	10%	(16)	163
Region North	8%	(13)	32%	(51)	32%	(52)	14%	(23)	13%	(21)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	8%	(17)	34%	(75)	28%	(62)	15%	(33)	14%	(31)	217
Community: Urban	11%	(47)	29%	(117)	29%	(118)	18%	(75)	12%	(51)	408
Community: Suburban	10%	(26)	34%	(87)	26%	(69)	18%	(48)	12%	(31)	261
Community: Rural	10%	(34)	28%	(93)	28%	(93)	17%	(56)	16%	(54)	331
No Qualification	12%	(98)	30%	(252)	27%	(231)	17%	(147)	14%	(121)	850
Qualification from a University	6%	(9)	30%	(45)	33%	(50)	21%	(32)	10%	(15)	150

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA7_2: *How likely do you think it is that Russia will invade Ukraine...*
In the next month

Demographic	Very likely		Somewhat likely		Somewhat unlikely		Very unlikely		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	14%	(138)	29%	(295)	26%	(258)	15%	(150)	16%	(159)	1000
Gender: Male	14%	(66)	27%	(131)	29%	(138)	21%	(101)	10%	(47)	483
Gender: Female	14%	(72)	32%	(164)	23%	(120)	9%	(49)	22%	(112)	517
Age: 18-34	15%	(37)	28%	(66)	28%	(67)	15%	(35)	15%	(36)	241
Age: 35-44	17%	(28)	29%	(47)	23%	(37)	13%	(21)	19%	(32)	165
Age: 45-64	14%	(49)	34%	(118)	22%	(77)	14%	(47)	16%	(56)	348
Age: 65+	10%	(24)	26%	(63)	31%	(77)	19%	(46)	15%	(36)	246
Central Region	17%	(24)	27%	(37)	25%	(34)	10%	(14)	20%	(27)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	15%	(20)	37%	(47)	21%	(28)	16%	(21)	10%	(13)	129
Region Bavaria	16%	(25)	24%	(36)	23%	(36)	20%	(30)	17%	(26)	153
Region East	11%	(17)	33%	(54)	26%	(42)	20%	(33)	10%	(17)	163
Region North	11%	(18)	29%	(46)	30%	(47)	12%	(19)	19%	(30)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	14%	(31)	30%	(64)	27%	(58)	13%	(29)	16%	(35)	217
Community: Urban	13%	(53)	27%	(111)	27%	(112)	17%	(69)	15%	(61)	408
Community: Suburban	16%	(43)	31%	(82)	25%	(66)	12%	(31)	15%	(40)	261
Community: Rural	13%	(42)	31%	(101)	24%	(80)	15%	(50)	18%	(58)	331
No Qualification	14%	(123)	30%	(252)	25%	(211)	14%	(121)	17%	(143)	850
Qualification from a University	10%	(16)	28%	(42)	31%	(47)	19%	(29)	11%	(17)	150

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA7_3: *How likely do you think it is that Russia will invade Ukraine...*

in the next three months

Demographic	Very likely		Somewhat likely		Somewhat unlikely		Very unlikely		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	16%	(156)	29%	(290)	25%	(251)	14%	(142)	16%	(161)	1000
Gender: Male	15%	(75)	25%	(120)	29%	(142)	21%	(101)	10%	(46)	483
Gender: Female	16%	(81)	33%	(170)	21%	(109)	8%	(42)	22%	(115)	517
Age: 18-34	25%	(60)	24%	(59)	22%	(53)	14%	(33)	15%	(36)	241
Age: 35-44	18%	(30)	31%	(51)	21%	(35)	11%	(18)	19%	(31)	165
Age: 45-64	15%	(53)	32%	(113)	22%	(76)	14%	(48)	17%	(58)	348
Age: 65+	5%	(12)	27%	(67)	35%	(87)	18%	(44)	15%	(36)	246
Central Region	22%	(30)	28%	(38)	20%	(28)	9%	(12)	21%	(29)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	14%	(18)	39%	(50)	20%	(26)	17%	(21)	10%	(13)	129
Region Bavaria	16%	(25)	26%	(41)	20%	(31)	17%	(26)	20%	(31)	153
Region East	12%	(19)	29%	(47)	30%	(49)	19%	(31)	10%	(17)	163
Region North	14%	(23)	28%	(45)	27%	(44)	13%	(21)	17%	(27)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	17%	(37)	25%	(55)	29%	(63)	13%	(27)	16%	(35)	217
Community: Urban	14%	(59)	27%	(110)	27%	(112)	17%	(68)	14%	(59)	408
Community: Suburban	17%	(45)	29%	(75)	27%	(70)	12%	(32)	15%	(40)	261
Community: Rural	16%	(52)	31%	(104)	21%	(69)	13%	(43)	19%	(63)	331
No Qualification	17%	(142)	29%	(246)	24%	(205)	14%	(116)	17%	(141)	850
Qualification from a University	9%	(14)	29%	(44)	30%	(46)	18%	(27)	13%	(20)	150

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA7_4: *How likely do you think it is that Russia will invade Ukraine...*
in the next six months

Demographic	Very likely		Somewhat likely		Somewhat unlikely		Very unlikely		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	17%	(173)	25%	(253)	26%	(256)	14%	(143)	18%	(176)	1000
Gender: Male	16%	(78)	23%	(112)	28%	(135)	21%	(104)	11%	(55)	483
Gender: Female	18%	(95)	27%	(140)	23%	(121)	7%	(39)	24%	(122)	517
Age: 18-34	27%	(65)	23%	(55)	22%	(53)	14%	(33)	15%	(36)	241
Age: 35-44	23%	(37)	25%	(42)	24%	(40)	9%	(15)	19%	(31)	165
Age: 45-64	17%	(59)	27%	(93)	22%	(78)	13%	(46)	20%	(71)	348
Age: 65+	5%	(12)	25%	(62)	35%	(86)	20%	(48)	16%	(38)	246
Central Region	21%	(28)	23%	(32)	27%	(36)	8%	(11)	21%	(29)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	16%	(20)	33%	(43)	22%	(28)	15%	(19)	15%	(19)	129
Region Bavaria	15%	(23)	25%	(39)	19%	(29)	18%	(28)	22%	(34)	153
Region East	17%	(27)	26%	(43)	27%	(44)	18%	(29)	13%	(20)	163
Region North	13%	(22)	26%	(41)	26%	(42)	17%	(27)	18%	(29)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	22%	(47)	20%	(43)	31%	(67)	11%	(25)	16%	(36)	217
Community: Urban	15%	(62)	26%	(105)	26%	(108)	18%	(72)	15%	(61)	408
Community: Suburban	17%	(46)	26%	(69)	26%	(69)	13%	(33)	17%	(44)	261
Community: Rural	20%	(65)	24%	(78)	24%	(79)	11%	(38)	21%	(71)	331
No Qualification	18%	(154)	25%	(215)	25%	(213)	13%	(114)	18%	(154)	850
Qualification from a University	13%	(19)	25%	(38)	29%	(43)	19%	(28)	15%	(23)	150

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA7_5: *How likely do you think it is that Russia will invade Ukraine...*

in the next 12 months

Demographic	Very likely		Somewhat likely		Somewhat unlikely		Very unlikely		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	18%	(183)	23%	(231)	23%	(233)	16%	(164)	19%	(189)	1000
Gender: Male	18%	(87)	20%	(96)	26%	(128)	23%	(112)	12%	(60)	483
Gender: Female	19%	(96)	26%	(135)	20%	(105)	10%	(52)	25%	(129)	517
Age: 18-34	30%	(73)	20%	(48)	18%	(44)	15%	(37)	16%	(39)	241
Age: 35-44	23%	(38)	25%	(41)	20%	(33)	12%	(20)	20%	(33)	165
Age: 45-64	17%	(61)	26%	(90)	19%	(66)	15%	(53)	22%	(78)	348
Age: 65+	5%	(12)	21%	(51)	37%	(90)	22%	(54)	16%	(39)	246
Central Region	22%	(30)	22%	(30)	22%	(30)	12%	(16)	22%	(30)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	17%	(22)	29%	(37)	21%	(27)	17%	(22)	16%	(20)	129
Region Bavaria	16%	(25)	23%	(36)	18%	(28)	18%	(28)	24%	(36)	153
Region East	17%	(27)	25%	(41)	24%	(40)	21%	(35)	13%	(21)	163
Region North	16%	(26)	22%	(36)	24%	(38)	17%	(27)	21%	(34)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	21%	(46)	19%	(42)	27%	(59)	14%	(31)	17%	(38)	217
Community: Urban	17%	(68)	25%	(100)	26%	(106)	17%	(68)	16%	(65)	408
Community: Suburban	19%	(50)	21%	(54)	26%	(67)	15%	(40)	19%	(50)	261
Community: Rural	20%	(65)	23%	(76)	18%	(60)	17%	(56)	22%	(74)	331
No Qualification	19%	(162)	23%	(194)	23%	(193)	16%	(135)	20%	(166)	850
Qualification from a University	14%	(21)	24%	(37)	27%	(40)	19%	(29)	16%	(23)	150

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA9: *And how concerned are you about a potential Russian invasion of Ukraine?*

Demographic	Very concerned		Somewhat concerned		Somewhat unconcerned		Very unconcerned		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	37%	(375)	35%	(353)	13%	(130)	9%	(85)	6%	(57)	1000
Gender: Male	34%	(164)	33%	(161)	16%	(77)	14%	(66)	3%	(15)	483
Gender: Female	41%	(211)	37%	(192)	10%	(53)	4%	(20)	8%	(42)	517
Age: 18-34	29%	(70)	36%	(86)	18%	(43)	8%	(20)	9%	(22)	241
Age: 35-44	39%	(64)	33%	(54)	13%	(21)	8%	(14)	7%	(12)	165
Age: 45-64	42%	(145)	37%	(128)	9%	(31)	7%	(24)	6%	(20)	348
Age: 65+	39%	(96)	34%	(85)	14%	(35)	11%	(28)	1%	(2)	246
Central Region	44%	(59)	36%	(49)	10%	(14)	6%	(9)	4%	(6)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	31%	(40)	40%	(51)	9%	(11)	14%	(19)	6%	(8)	129
Region Bavaria	39%	(60)	32%	(49)	15%	(23)	8%	(12)	6%	(10)	153
Region East	31%	(51)	36%	(59)	15%	(24)	15%	(24)	3%	(5)	163
Region North	34%	(54)	40%	(64)	16%	(26)	5%	(8)	5%	(8)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	45%	(98)	30%	(66)	12%	(25)	6%	(12)	7%	(16)	217
Community: Urban	36%	(147)	34%	(138)	14%	(56)	10%	(40)	7%	(27)	408
Community: Suburban	38%	(98)	38%	(99)	14%	(36)	7%	(19)	4%	(10)	261
Community: Rural	39%	(130)	35%	(116)	12%	(39)	8%	(26)	6%	(20)	331
No Qualification	37%	(314)	36%	(306)	13%	(107)	8%	(69)	6%	(53)	850
Qualification from a University	40%	(61)	31%	(47)	15%	(23)	11%	(16)	2%	(3)	150

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA10: *And, if NATO were to consider taking one of the following actions in an attempt to reduce the likelihood that Russia invades Ukraine, which option do you prefer, even if none are exactly right?*

Demographic	Diplomatic negotiations with Russia		Imposing sanctions on Russia		Offering direct military support to Ukraine		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	57%	(569)	19%	(194)	9%	(94)	14%	(143)	1000
Gender: Male	64%	(307)	18%	(89)	11%	(53)	7%	(34)	483
Gender: Female	51%	(262)	20%	(105)	8%	(41)	21%	(109)	517
Age: 18-34	40%	(95)	25%	(60)	14%	(33)	22%	(53)	241
Age: 35-44	45%	(75)	20%	(33)	11%	(18)	24%	(39)	165
Age: 45-64	60%	(210)	18%	(62)	8%	(29)	14%	(47)	348
Age: 65+	77%	(189)	16%	(39)	6%	(14)	2%	(4)	246
Central Region	51%	(70)	31%	(42)	11%	(14)	8%	(11)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	61%	(79)	17%	(22)	11%	(14)	11%	(14)	129
Region Bavaria	52%	(80)	20%	(31)	12%	(18)	16%	(24)	153
Region East	69%	(112)	13%	(21)	5%	(8)	13%	(21)	163
Region North	51%	(82)	22%	(36)	11%	(18)	16%	(25)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	56%	(121)	18%	(39)	9%	(19)	18%	(38)	217
Community: Urban	56%	(226)	18%	(75)	9%	(37)	17%	(70)	408
Community: Suburban	56%	(147)	21%	(55)	8%	(22)	14%	(38)	261
Community: Rural	59%	(196)	19%	(65)	11%	(36)	11%	(35)	331
No Qualification	55%	(468)	20%	(171)	9%	(78)	16%	(132)	850
Qualification from a University	67%	(101)	15%	(23)	11%	(16)	7%	(11)	150

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA11: *And, if your country were to consider taking one of the following actions in an attempt to reduce the likelihood that Russia invades Ukraine, which option do you prefer, even if none are exactly right?*

Demographic	Diplomatic negotiations with Russia		Imposing sanctions on Russia		Offering direct military support to Ukraine		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	56%	(562)	19%	(191)	10%	(97)	15%	(149)	1000
Gender: Male	64%	(307)	19%	(93)	10%	(50)	7%	(32)	483
Gender: Female	49%	(255)	19%	(98)	9%	(47)	23%	(117)	517
Age: 18-34	42%	(100)	21%	(52)	16%	(38)	21%	(51)	241
Age: 35-44	43%	(72)	21%	(35)	11%	(18)	25%	(41)	165
Age: 45-64	59%	(205)	17%	(58)	9%	(31)	15%	(54)	348
Age: 65+	75%	(186)	19%	(47)	4%	(10)	2%	(4)	246
Central Region	54%	(74)	23%	(32)	14%	(19)	9%	(12)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	60%	(77)	14%	(18)	11%	(15)	14%	(18)	129
Region Bavaria	51%	(78)	21%	(32)	10%	(16)	18%	(27)	153
Region East	67%	(109)	17%	(27)	6%	(9)	11%	(17)	163
Region North	50%	(80)	22%	(35)	11%	(18)	17%	(26)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	54%	(116)	20%	(44)	8%	(18)	18%	(38)	217
Community: Urban	55%	(223)	19%	(79)	8%	(33)	18%	(73)	408
Community: Suburban	58%	(151)	18%	(47)	11%	(29)	13%	(33)	261
Community: Rural	57%	(189)	19%	(64)	11%	(36)	13%	(43)	331
No Qualification	55%	(469)	19%	(163)	9%	(80)	16%	(138)	850
Qualification from a University	62%	(93)	19%	(28)	12%	(18)	7%	(11)	150

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA12_1: *Do you approve or disapprove of how each of the following are handling negotiations over a potential Russian invasion of Ukraine?*
Your country's government

Demographic	Strongly approve		Somewhat approve		Somewhat disapprove		Strongly disapprove		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	16%	(156)	36%	(363)	19%	(187)	8%	(81)	21%	(214)	1000
Gender: Male	18%	(89)	40%	(196)	21%	(100)	11%	(53)	9%	(45)	483
Gender: Female	13%	(67)	32%	(167)	17%	(87)	5%	(28)	33%	(168)	517
Age: 18-34	13%	(31)	32%	(76)	21%	(51)	7%	(17)	27%	(66)	241
Age: 35-44	8%	(13)	35%	(57)	17%	(28)	14%	(23)	27%	(45)	165
Age: 45-64	14%	(50)	36%	(124)	18%	(63)	7%	(25)	25%	(85)	348
Age: 65+	25%	(62)	43%	(106)	18%	(45)	6%	(16)	7%	(17)	246
Central Region	19%	(26)	31%	(43)	26%	(35)	7%	(9)	17%	(24)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	15%	(19)	40%	(52)	15%	(19)	13%	(16)	18%	(23)	129
Region Bavaria	12%	(19)	36%	(55)	22%	(34)	8%	(13)	21%	(33)	153
Region East	19%	(31)	37%	(60)	20%	(33)	9%	(14)	15%	(24)	163
Region North	12%	(18)	36%	(57)	20%	(32)	10%	(16)	22%	(36)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	17%	(36)	39%	(85)	11%	(23)	5%	(12)	28%	(61)	217
Community: Urban	15%	(60)	33%	(136)	18%	(73)	10%	(42)	24%	(96)	408
Community: Suburban	20%	(52)	39%	(101)	16%	(43)	6%	(15)	19%	(50)	261
Community: Rural	13%	(44)	38%	(125)	22%	(71)	7%	(23)	20%	(67)	331
No Qualification	16%	(136)	35%	(298)	18%	(151)	8%	(69)	23%	(196)	850
Qualification from a University	13%	(20)	43%	(64)	24%	(36)	8%	(12)	12%	(18)	150

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA12_2: *Do you approve or disapprove of how each of the following are handling negotiations over a potential Russian invasion of Ukraine?*
NATO

Demographic	Strongly approve		Somewhat approve		Somewhat disapprove		Strongly disapprove		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	16%	(160)	31%	(312)	16%	(163)	11%	(111)	25%	(254)	1000
Gender: Male	21%	(99)	35%	(168)	18%	(88)	15%	(73)	11%	(54)	483
Gender: Female	12%	(61)	28%	(144)	15%	(75)	7%	(37)	39%	(200)	517
Age: 18-34	14%	(34)	29%	(69)	19%	(46)	9%	(21)	29%	(69)	241
Age: 35-44	11%	(19)	28%	(46)	17%	(29)	10%	(17)	33%	(54)	165
Age: 45-64	13%	(45)	32%	(110)	16%	(55)	10%	(36)	29%	(103)	348
Age: 65+	25%	(62)	35%	(86)	14%	(33)	15%	(37)	11%	(28)	246
Central Region	24%	(33)	23%	(31)	18%	(25)	9%	(13)	25%	(34)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	19%	(24)	27%	(35)	18%	(23)	13%	(16)	24%	(30)	129
Region Bavaria	17%	(26)	32%	(49)	11%	(17)	14%	(22)	26%	(39)	153
Region East	11%	(18)	31%	(50)	23%	(37)	17%	(28)	18%	(29)	163
Region North	14%	(23)	35%	(56)	16%	(25)	8%	(12)	27%	(43)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	14%	(31)	35%	(77)	13%	(29)	7%	(15)	30%	(66)	217
Community: Urban	15%	(61)	29%	(120)	17%	(71)	12%	(48)	27%	(108)	408
Community: Suburban	14%	(36)	37%	(96)	14%	(36)	14%	(35)	22%	(58)	261
Community: Rural	19%	(63)	29%	(96)	17%	(57)	8%	(27)	27%	(88)	331
No Qualification	16%	(140)	30%	(253)	15%	(129)	11%	(91)	28%	(237)	850
Qualification from a University	13%	(20)	39%	(59)	23%	(34)	13%	(20)	12%	(18)	150

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA12_3: *Do you approve or disapprove of how each of the following are handling negotiations over a potential Russian invasion of Ukraine?*
The United States government

Demographic	Strongly approve		Somewhat approve		Somewhat disapprove		Strongly disapprove		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	13%	(131)	26%	(257)	23%	(232)	16%	(155)	23%	(226)	1000
Gender: Male	18%	(87)	31%	(149)	22%	(106)	20%	(97)	9%	(43)	483
Gender: Female	8%	(43)	21%	(107)	24%	(126)	11%	(58)	35%	(182)	517
Age: 18-34	12%	(29)	23%	(56)	24%	(57)	13%	(30)	28%	(68)	241
Age: 35-44	8%	(14)	15%	(25)	26%	(42)	21%	(35)	30%	(50)	165
Age: 45-64	11%	(39)	26%	(90)	24%	(85)	13%	(45)	26%	(89)	348
Age: 65+	20%	(49)	35%	(86)	19%	(47)	18%	(45)	8%	(19)	246
Central Region	19%	(27)	19%	(25)	28%	(37)	11%	(15)	23%	(32)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	15%	(20)	26%	(34)	25%	(32)	16%	(21)	18%	(23)	129
Region Bavaria	13%	(20)	30%	(46)	16%	(25)	18%	(27)	23%	(35)	153
Region East	14%	(22)	20%	(33)	26%	(42)	26%	(43)	14%	(23)	163
Region North	13%	(21)	29%	(47)	20%	(32)	12%	(19)	26%	(41)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	8%	(17)	28%	(61)	26%	(56)	11%	(23)	27%	(59)	217
Community: Urban	13%	(55)	22%	(88)	25%	(104)	16%	(65)	24%	(96)	408
Community: Suburban	13%	(33)	32%	(84)	20%	(52)	15%	(38)	21%	(54)	261
Community: Rural	13%	(43)	26%	(85)	23%	(76)	16%	(52)	23%	(75)	331
No Qualification	14%	(116)	25%	(211)	22%	(188)	15%	(129)	24%	(206)	850
Qualification from a University	9%	(14)	31%	(46)	29%	(44)	18%	(27)	13%	(20)	150

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA12_4: *Do you approve or disapprove of how each of the following are handling negotiations over a potential Russian invasion of Ukraine?*
The Russian government

Demographic	Strongly approve		Somewhat approve		Somewhat disapprove		Strongly disapprove		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	5%	(54)	16%	(164)	25%	(252)	28%	(281)	25%	(250)	1000
Gender: Male	8%	(39)	23%	(111)	28%	(134)	28%	(134)	13%	(65)	483
Gender: Female	3%	(15)	10%	(53)	23%	(117)	28%	(147)	36%	(185)	517
Age: 18-34	6%	(15)	16%	(40)	28%	(68)	22%	(53)	27%	(65)	241
Age: 35-44	3%	(5)	15%	(24)	19%	(31)	31%	(51)	33%	(54)	165
Age: 45-64	5%	(19)	13%	(46)	24%	(83)	31%	(106)	27%	(94)	348
Age: 65+	6%	(14)	22%	(55)	28%	(70)	29%	(71)	15%	(36)	246
Central Region	5%	(7)	11%	(15)	28%	(38)	33%	(45)	23%	(31)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	9%	(11)	21%	(28)	22%	(29)	25%	(32)	23%	(30)	129
Region Bavaria	4%	(6)	18%	(28)	20%	(31)	35%	(54)	22%	(34)	153
Region East	9%	(14)	21%	(33)	31%	(51)	20%	(32)	20%	(32)	163
Region North	4%	(6)	17%	(27)	17%	(27)	36%	(57)	27%	(43)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	3%	(6)	13%	(28)	33%	(71)	22%	(48)	30%	(65)	217
Community: Urban	5%	(20)	15%	(59)	25%	(103)	28%	(113)	28%	(112)	408
Community: Suburban	7%	(18)	17%	(44)	28%	(73)	24%	(62)	25%	(65)	261
Community: Rural	5%	(16)	19%	(61)	23%	(76)	32%	(106)	22%	(72)	331
No Qualification	5%	(47)	16%	(138)	24%	(204)	27%	(229)	27%	(232)	850
Qualification from a University	5%	(7)	17%	(26)	32%	(48)	34%	(52)	12%	(18)	150

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA12_5: *Do you approve or disapprove of how each of the following are handling negotiations over a potential Russian invasion of Ukraine?*
The European Union

Demographic	Strongly approve		Somewhat approve		Somewhat disapprove		Strongly disapprove		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	14%	(142)	36%	(361)	17%	(174)	9%	(92)	23%	(231)	1000
Gender: Male	17%	(81)	40%	(194)	20%	(97)	13%	(64)	10%	(47)	483
Gender: Female	12%	(61)	32%	(168)	15%	(77)	5%	(28)	36%	(184)	517
Age: 18-34	14%	(35)	34%	(83)	17%	(41)	6%	(15)	28%	(68)	241
Age: 35-44	8%	(14)	29%	(48)	21%	(35)	11%	(19)	30%	(50)	165
Age: 45-64	11%	(39)	40%	(139)	15%	(51)	9%	(31)	25%	(88)	348
Age: 65+	22%	(54)	37%	(92)	19%	(48)	11%	(27)	10%	(25)	246
Central Region	22%	(30)	29%	(40)	16%	(22)	7%	(10)	25%	(34)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	18%	(23)	33%	(43)	18%	(23)	13%	(17)	18%	(23)	129
Region Bavaria	12%	(18)	35%	(54)	19%	(29)	11%	(17)	23%	(35)	153
Region East	12%	(20)	38%	(63)	22%	(37)	12%	(19)	15%	(25)	163
Region North	12%	(19)	39%	(63)	14%	(23)	9%	(14)	26%	(41)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	11%	(25)	41%	(90)	15%	(33)	5%	(10)	27%	(60)	217
Community: Urban	14%	(59)	32%	(129)	17%	(68)	12%	(49)	25%	(103)	408
Community: Suburban	13%	(35)	40%	(105)	18%	(48)	8%	(22)	20%	(52)	261
Community: Rural	14%	(48)	38%	(127)	18%	(59)	6%	(21)	23%	(77)	331
No Qualification	15%	(128)	34%	(291)	17%	(140)	9%	(78)	25%	(212)	850
Qualification from a University	9%	(13)	47%	(70)	22%	(33)	9%	(14)	13%	(20)	150

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Respondent Demographics Summary

Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
xdemAll	Adults	1001	100%
xdemGender	Gender: Male	483	48%
	Gender: Female	518	52%
	N	1001	
age	Age: 18-34	241	24%
	Age: 35-44	166	17%
	Age: 45-64	348	35%
	Age: 65+	246	25%
	N	1001	
wt_region_de	Berlin	42	4%
	Central Region	136	14%
	Region Baden-Württemberg	129	13%
	Region Bavaria	153	15%
	Region East	163	16%
	Region North	160	16%
	Region North Rhine-Westphalia	217	22%
	N	1000	
xdemUsr	Community: Urban	409	41%
	Community: Suburban	261	26%
	Community: Rural	331	33%
	N	1001	
MCWAxdem1	No Qualification	850	85%
MCWAxdem2	Qualification from a University	150	15%

Note: Group proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. All statistics are calculated with demographic post-stratification weights applied.