



National Tracking Poll #2305018  
May 03-03, 2023

*Crosstabulation Results*

*Methodology:*

This poll was conducted between May 3-May 3, 2023 among a sample of 870 Adults. The interviews were conducted online and the data were weighted to approximate a target sample of Adults based on age, gender, race, educational attainment, region, gender by age, and race by educational attainment. Results from the full survey have a margin of error of plus or minus 3 percentage points.

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## Crosstabulation Results by Respondent Demographics

**Table MCSP1\_1:** *In general, would you describe yourself as an avid fan, casual fan or not a fan of each of the following?  
Sports*

Demographic	Avid fan		Casual fan		Not a fan at all		Total N
Adults	28%	(243)	49%	(429)	23%	(198)	870
Gender: Male	41%	(174)	46%	(196)	12%	(53)	423
Gender: Female	15%	(69)	52%	(232)	32%	(145)	447
Age: 18-34	31%	(79)	49%	(121)	20%	(50)	249
Age: 35-44	33%	(48)	46%	(67)	22%	(32)	147
Age: 45-64	25%	(71)	52%	(146)	23%	(64)	281
Age: 65+	24%	(45)	49%	(95)	27%	(52)	193
GenZers: 1997-2012	19%	(23)	58%	(70)	23%	(28)	121
Millennials: 1981-1996	39%	(97)	44%	(111)	17%	(43)	251
GenXers: 1965-1980	24%	(50)	51%	(104)	25%	(50)	203
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	26%	(72)	49%	(136)	25%	(69)	277
PID: Dem (no lean)	29%	(101)	49%	(176)	22%	(78)	355
PID: Ind (no lean)	25%	(58)	44%	(100)	30%	(69)	228
PID: Rep (no lean)	29%	(84)	53%	(153)	18%	(50)	287
PID/Gender: Dem Men	45%	(76)	43%	(73)	12%	(21)	171
PID/Gender: Dem Women	14%	(25)	55%	(102)	31%	(57)	184
PID/Gender: Ind Men	39%	(46)	43%	(51)	18%	(21)	118
PID/Gender: Ind Women	11%	(12)	45%	(49)	44%	(48)	109
PID/Gender: Rep Men	39%	(52)	54%	(72)	8%	(10)	134
PID/Gender: Rep Women	21%	(32)	53%	(81)	26%	(40)	153
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	28%	(82)	52%	(151)	20%	(59)	291
Ideo: Moderate (4)	35%	(90)	44%	(115)	21%	(56)	260
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	26%	(68)	54%	(141)	20%	(53)	261
Educ: < College	26%	(149)	49%	(277)	25%	(142)	569
Educ: Bachelors degree	32%	(61)	46%	(87)	22%	(43)	192
Educ: Post-grad	30%	(33)	59%	(65)	11%	(13)	110
Income: Under 50k	24%	(101)	46%	(196)	30%	(129)	427
Income: 50k-100k	31%	(89)	52%	(152)	18%	(51)	292
Income: 100k+	35%	(53)	53%	(81)	11%	(17)	151

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**Table MCSP1\_1:** *In general, would you describe yourself as an avid fan, casual fan or not a fan of each of the following?***Sports**

Demographic	Avid fan		Casual fan		Not a fan at all		Total N
Adults	28%	(243)	49%	(429)	23%	(198)	870
Ethnicity: White	27%	(184)	49%	(332)	23%	(156)	671
Ethnicity: Hispanic	37%	(56)	50%	(76)	12%	(18)	150
Ethnicity: Black	41%	(46)	37%	(41)	21%	(24)	112
Ethnicity: Other	15%	(13)	64%	(55)	21%	(18)	87
All Christian	30%	(127)	48%	(200)	22%	(93)	420
All Non-Christian	46%	(23)	41%	(21)	13%	(6)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	20%	(42)	57%	(118)	23%	(47)	206
Something Else	29%	(44)	47%	(70)	24%	(36)	150
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	41%	(23)	46%	(26)	12%	(7)	57
Evangelical	22%	(44)	50%	(100)	29%	(58)	201
Non-Evangelical	35%	(127)	46%	(165)	19%	(69)	360
Community: Urban	32%	(73)	48%	(109)	20%	(46)	228
Community: Suburban	28%	(116)	51%	(210)	21%	(88)	414
Community: Rural	24%	(54)	48%	(110)	28%	(64)	228
Employ: Private Sector	29%	(83)	53%	(150)	17%	(49)	283
Employ: Government	53%	(37)	32%	(22)	16%	(11)	70
Employ: Self-Employed	16%	(14)	65%	(55)	19%	(16)	85
Employ: Homemaker	8%	(5)	53%	(29)	39%	(22)	56
Employ: Retired	27%	(60)	49%	(108)	24%	(53)	221
Employ: Unemployed	24%	(22)	44%	(40)	32%	(29)	91
Employ: Other	38%	(20)	41%	(22)	21%	(11)	54
Military HH: Yes	38%	(41)	45%	(50)	17%	(19)	111
Military HH: No	27%	(202)	50%	(379)	24%	(179)	759
2022 House Vote: Democrat	29%	(113)	49%	(191)	21%	(83)	388
2022 House Vote: Republican	29%	(80)	55%	(150)	16%	(43)	272
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	24%	(47)	42%	(84)	34%	(66)	197
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	31%	(125)	47%	(188)	21%	(84)	397
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	31%	(86)	54%	(150)	16%	(43)	279
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	13%	(23)	49%	(84)	38%	(65)	171

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**Table MCSP1\_1:** In general, would you describe yourself as an avid fan, casual fan or not a fan of each of the following?

*Sports*

Demographic	Avid fan		Casual fan		Not a fan at all		Total N
Adults	28%	(243)	49%	(429)	23%	(198)	870
2018 House Vote: Democrat	25%	(80)	55%	(174)	20%	(65)	318
2018 House Vote: Republican	34%	(80)	50%	(119)	16%	(38)	237
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	27%	(80)	43%	(128)	30%	(89)	298
4-Region: Northeast	30%	(46)	49%	(74)	21%	(33)	152
4-Region: Midwest	28%	(51)	46%	(82)	26%	(46)	180
4-Region: South	26%	(86)	53%	(175)	21%	(71)	332
4-Region: West	29%	(60)	47%	(98)	24%	(48)	206
Avid MLB Fan	76%	(139)	24%	(43)	—	(0)	182
MLB Fan	40%	(222)	56%	(310)	5%	(26)	557
Watched Regular Season Game	50%	(188)	48%	(179)	2%	(6)	374

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCSP1\_2: In general, would you describe yourself as an avid fan, casual fan or not a fan of each of the following?  
 Major League Baseball (MLB)**

Demographic	Avid fan		Casual fan		Not a fan at all		Total N
Adults	21%	(182)	43%	(375)	36%	(313)	870
Gender: Male	31%	(130)	42%	(178)	27%	(116)	423
Gender: Female	12%	(52)	44%	(197)	44%	(197)	447
Age: 18-34	22%	(54)	35%	(88)	43%	(108)	249
Age: 35-44	21%	(31)	45%	(66)	34%	(50)	147
Age: 45-64	20%	(56)	47%	(133)	33%	(93)	281
Age: 65+	22%	(41)	46%	(89)	32%	(62)	193
GenZers: 1997-2012	11%	(13)	32%	(39)	57%	(69)	121
Millennials: 1981-1996	26%	(66)	43%	(107)	31%	(77)	251
GenXers: 1965-1980	17%	(34)	46%	(94)	37%	(75)	203
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	23%	(64)	47%	(129)	30%	(84)	277
PID: Dem (no lean)	26%	(92)	38%	(135)	36%	(128)	355
PID: Ind (no lean)	10%	(22)	43%	(98)	47%	(108)	228
PID: Rep (no lean)	24%	(69)	49%	(142)	27%	(77)	287
PID/Gender: Dem Men	40%	(69)	31%	(53)	29%	(49)	171
PID/Gender: Dem Women	13%	(23)	45%	(82)	43%	(79)	184
PID/Gender: Ind Men	15%	(18)	47%	(56)	38%	(45)	118
PID/Gender: Ind Women	4%	(4)	38%	(42)	58%	(63)	109
PID/Gender: Rep Men	33%	(44)	51%	(69)	16%	(22)	134
PID/Gender: Rep Women	16%	(25)	48%	(73)	36%	(55)	153
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	21%	(60)	41%	(118)	39%	(113)	291
Ideo: Moderate (4)	26%	(67)	41%	(106)	34%	(87)	260
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	19%	(50)	54%	(141)	27%	(70)	261
Educ: < College	21%	(118)	40%	(230)	39%	(220)	569
Educ: Bachelors degree	23%	(44)	42%	(80)	35%	(67)	192
Educ: Post-grad	18%	(20)	59%	(65)	23%	(25)	110
Income: Under 50k	19%	(81)	36%	(155)	45%	(191)	427
Income: 50k-100k	23%	(68)	46%	(136)	30%	(88)	292
Income: 100k+	22%	(33)	56%	(85)	23%	(34)	151
Ethnicity: White	22%	(146)	43%	(292)	35%	(234)	671
Ethnicity: Hispanic	25%	(38)	42%	(63)	32%	(49)	150
Ethnicity: Black	25%	(28)	34%	(38)	41%	(45)	112

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**Table MCSP1\_2: In general, would you describe yourself as an avid fan, casual fan or not a fan of each of the following?**  
Major League Baseball (MLB)

Demographic	Avid fan		Casual fan		Not a fan at all		Total N
Adults	21%	(182)	43%	(375)	36%	(313)	870
Ethnicity: Other	9%	(8)	52%	(45)	39%	(33)	87
All Christian	21%	(90)	48%	(200)	31%	(130)	420
All Non-Christian	48%	(24)	27%	(13)	26%	(13)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	16%	(32)	46%	(95)	38%	(79)	206
Something Else	20%	(30)	35%	(52)	45%	(67)	150
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	43%	(24)	29%	(16)	28%	(16)	57
Evangelical	13%	(26)	36%	(72)	51%	(103)	201
Non-Evangelical	26%	(94)	49%	(176)	25%	(90)	360
Community: Urban	25%	(57)	39%	(89)	36%	(82)	228
Community: Suburban	24%	(99)	44%	(183)	32%	(133)	414
Community: Rural	12%	(27)	45%	(103)	43%	(98)	228
Employ: Private Sector	23%	(65)	45%	(127)	32%	(90)	283
Employ: Government	39%	(27)	34%	(24)	27%	(19)	70
Employ: Self-Employed	6%	(5)	57%	(49)	36%	(31)	85
Employ: Homemaker	7%	(4)	27%	(15)	66%	(37)	56
Employ: Retired	24%	(54)	44%	(96)	32%	(70)	221
Employ: Unemployed	18%	(17)	36%	(33)	46%	(41)	91
Employ: Other	19%	(10)	53%	(28)	29%	(15)	54
Military HH: Yes	25%	(27)	46%	(50)	30%	(33)	111
Military HH: No	20%	(155)	43%	(325)	37%	(280)	759
2022 House Vote: Democrat	25%	(97)	39%	(153)	36%	(138)	388
2022 House Vote: Republican	23%	(63)	52%	(142)	25%	(67)	272
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	11%	(22)	37%	(74)	52%	(102)	197
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	26%	(104)	39%	(155)	35%	(138)	397
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	24%	(67)	51%	(141)	25%	(71)	279
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	5%	(9)	38%	(66)	56%	(97)	171
2018 House Vote: Democrat	23%	(72)	41%	(131)	36%	(115)	318
2018 House Vote: Republican	27%	(64)	51%	(121)	22%	(53)	237
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	16%	(46)	39%	(116)	46%	(136)	298

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**Table MCSP1\_2:** *In general, would you describe yourself as an avid fan, casual fan or not a fan of each of the following?*  
 Major League Baseball (MLB)

Demographic	Avid fan		Casual fan		Not a fan at all		Total N
Adults	21%	(182)	43%	(375)	36%	(313)	870
4-Region: Northeast	26%	(39)	45%	(68)	29%	(45)	152
4-Region: Midwest	25%	(45)	39%	(71)	35%	(64)	180
4-Region: South	15%	(49)	47%	(155)	39%	(128)	332
4-Region: West	24%	(49)	39%	(81)	37%	(76)	206
Avid MLB Fan	100%	(182)	—	(0)	—	(0)	182
MLB Fan	33%	(182)	67%	(375)	—	(0)	557
Watched Regular Season Game	44%	(163)	53%	(198)	4%	(13)	374

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

Table MCSP2: Have you watched an MLB regular season game in 2023?

Demographic	Yes		No		Total N
Adults	43%	(374)	57%	(496)	870
Gender: Male	56%	(239)	44%	(184)	423
Gender: Female	30%	(135)	70%	(312)	447
Age: 18-34	44%	(110)	56%	(140)	249
Age: 35-44	50%	(73)	50%	(74)	147
Age: 45-64	42%	(119)	58%	(162)	281
Age: 65+	37%	(72)	63%	(121)	193
GenZers: 1997-2012	34%	(41)	66%	(80)	121
Millennials: 1981-1996	53%	(134)	47%	(117)	251
GenXers: 1965-1980	42%	(86)	58%	(117)	203
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	39%	(107)	61%	(170)	277
PID: Dem (no lean)	45%	(161)	55%	(194)	355
PID: Ind (no lean)	34%	(78)	66%	(149)	228
PID: Rep (no lean)	47%	(135)	53%	(153)	287
PID/Gender: Dem Men	61%	(104)	39%	(67)	171
PID/Gender: Dem Women	31%	(57)	69%	(127)	184
PID/Gender: Ind Men	42%	(50)	58%	(68)	118
PID/Gender: Ind Women	26%	(28)	74%	(81)	109
PID/Gender: Rep Men	64%	(85)	36%	(49)	134
PID/Gender: Rep Women	32%	(49)	68%	(104)	153
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	41%	(118)	59%	(173)	291
Ideo: Moderate (4)	47%	(123)	53%	(137)	260
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	46%	(121)	54%	(141)	261
Educ: < College	40%	(229)	60%	(339)	569
Educ: Bachelors degree	45%	(86)	55%	(105)	192
Educ: Post-grad	53%	(58)	47%	(52)	110
Income: Under 50k	34%	(143)	66%	(283)	427
Income: 50k-100k	50%	(147)	50%	(145)	292
Income: 100k+	55%	(83)	45%	(68)	151
Ethnicity: White	43%	(291)	57%	(380)	671
Ethnicity: Hispanic	47%	(71)	53%	(79)	150
Ethnicity: Black	41%	(46)	59%	(66)	112
Ethnicity: Other	42%	(37)	58%	(50)	87

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**Table MCSP2: Have you watched an MLB regular season game in 2023?**

Demographic	Yes	No	Total N
Adults	43% (374)	57% (496)	870
All Christian	43% (182)	57% (239)	420
All Non-Christian	68% (34)	32% (16)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	43% (89)	57% (117)	206
Something Else	36% (53)	64% (96)	150
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	62% (35)	38% (21)	57
Evangelical	29% (58)	71% (143)	201
Non-Evangelical	49% (176)	51% (184)	360
Community: Urban	53% (120)	47% (108)	228
Community: Suburban	45% (186)	55% (228)	414
Community: Rural	30% (68)	70% (160)	228
Employ: Private Sector	49% (138)	51% (144)	283
Employ: Government	57% (39)	43% (30)	70
Employ: Self-Employed	47% (39)	53% (45)	85
Employ: Homemaker	23% (13)	77% (43)	56
Employ: Retired	38% (85)	62% (136)	221
Employ: Unemployed	37% (33)	63% (58)	91
Employ: Other	43% (23)	57% (30)	54
Military HH: Yes	46% (51)	54% (60)	111
Military HH: No	43% (323)	57% (437)	759
2022 House Vote: Democrat	45% (175)	55% (213)	388
2022 House Vote: Republican	50% (137)	50% (136)	272
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	29% (58)	71% (139)	197
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	46% (184)	54% (213)	397
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	48% (134)	52% (145)	279
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	25% (43)	75% (128)	171
2018 House Vote: Democrat	44% (139)	56% (179)	318
2018 House Vote: Republican	49% (116)	51% (121)	237
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	38% (113)	62% (185)	298
4-Region: Northeast	53% (81)	47% (72)	152
4-Region: Midwest	43% (77)	57% (103)	180
4-Region: South	40% (132)	60% (200)	332
4-Region: West	41% (85)	59% (121)	206

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**Table MCSP2: Have you watched an MLB regular season game in 2023?**

<b>Demographic</b>	<b>Yes</b>		<b>No</b>		<b>Total N</b>
Adults	43%	(374)	57%	(496)	870
Avid MLB Fan	89%	(163)	11%	(19)	182
MLB Fan	65%	(361)	35%	(197)	557
Watched Regular Season Game	100%	(374)	—	(0)	374

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](https://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCSP3: In general, would you describe Major League Baseball (MLB) games as too fast, too slow, or would you say the pace is just right?**

Demographic	Too fast		Just right		Too slow		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	2%	(22)	50%	(436)	24%	(205)	24%	(207)	870
Gender: Male	4%	(16)	56%	(238)	24%	(103)	16%	(66)	423
Gender: Female	1%	(6)	44%	(198)	23%	(102)	32%	(141)	447
Age: 18-34	4%	(9)	56%	(139)	15%	(38)	26%	(64)	249
Age: 35-44	3%	(5)	51%	(75)	32%	(47)	14%	(20)	147
Age: 45-64	1%	(4)	44%	(123)	26%	(73)	29%	(81)	281
Age: 65+	2%	(4)	52%	(100)	25%	(47)	21%	(41)	193
GenZers: 1997-2012	1%	(1)	52%	(62)	13%	(16)	34%	(41)	121
Millennials: 1981-1996	5%	(13)	56%	(141)	23%	(58)	15%	(38)	251
GenXers: 1965-1980	1%	(2)	41%	(84)	29%	(60)	28%	(57)	203
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	2%	(5)	50%	(139)	25%	(70)	23%	(64)	277
PID: Dem (no lean)	4%	(13)	51%	(183)	23%	(80)	22%	(79)	355
PID: Ind (no lean)	1%	(3)	42%	(95)	22%	(50)	35%	(80)	228
PID: Rep (no lean)	2%	(5)	55%	(159)	26%	(76)	17%	(48)	287
PID/Gender: Dem Men	5%	(9)	59%	(100)	22%	(37)	15%	(25)	171
PID/Gender: Dem Women	2%	(4)	45%	(83)	23%	(43)	29%	(54)	184
PID/Gender: Ind Men	2%	(2)	48%	(56)	25%	(30)	25%	(30)	118
PID/Gender: Ind Women	1%	(1)	35%	(38)	18%	(20)	46%	(50)	109
PID/Gender: Rep Men	4%	(5)	61%	(82)	27%	(36)	8%	(11)	134
PID/Gender: Rep Women	—	(1)	50%	(77)	26%	(39)	24%	(37)	153
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	5%	(14)	51%	(147)	26%	(75)	19%	(55)	291
Ideo: Moderate (4)	—	(1)	53%	(138)	22%	(58)	25%	(64)	260
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	2%	(6)	52%	(136)	25%	(66)	20%	(53)	261
Educ: < College	2%	(11)	52%	(295)	19%	(110)	27%	(152)	569
Educ: Bachelors degree	2%	(4)	44%	(85)	34%	(66)	19%	(37)	192
Educ: Post-grad	5%	(6)	51%	(56)	27%	(30)	17%	(18)	110
Income: Under 50k	2%	(7)	48%	(206)	17%	(71)	33%	(142)	427
Income: 50k-100k	2%	(7)	53%	(155)	29%	(85)	15%	(45)	292
Income: 100k+	5%	(8)	49%	(75)	33%	(49)	13%	(19)	151
Ethnicity: White	3%	(18)	52%	(347)	23%	(155)	23%	(152)	671
Ethnicity: Hispanic	—	(0)	64%	(96)	15%	(23)	20%	(31)	150
Ethnicity: Black	2%	(2)	42%	(46)	30%	(34)	27%	(30)	112

Continued on next page

**Table MCSP3: In general, would you describe Major League Baseball (MLB) games as too fast, too slow, or would you say the pace is just right?**

Demographic	Too fast		Just right		Too slow		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	2%	(22)	50%	(436)	24%	(205)	24%	(207)	870
Ethnicity: Other	2%	(2)	49%	(43)	19%	(17)	29%	(25)	87
All Christian	2%	(10)	52%	(219)	23%	(99)	22%	(92)	420
All Non-Christian	11%	(5)	57%	(29)	26%	(13)	6%	(3)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	2%	(4)	50%	(104)	21%	(44)	27%	(55)	206
Something Else	1%	(2)	48%	(71)	24%	(37)	27%	(40)	150
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	10%	(5)	55%	(31)	26%	(15)	9%	(5)	57
Evangelical	3%	(6)	41%	(82)	23%	(47)	33%	(67)	201
Non-Evangelical	2%	(6)	57%	(206)	24%	(86)	17%	(62)	360
Community: Urban	4%	(9)	48%	(110)	23%	(53)	24%	(55)	228
Community: Suburban	3%	(11)	54%	(225)	22%	(90)	21%	(89)	414
Community: Rural	1%	(1)	44%	(101)	27%	(62)	28%	(63)	228
Employ: Private Sector	2%	(6)	59%	(166)	23%	(65)	16%	(45)	283
Employ: Government	4%	(3)	51%	(36)	28%	(19)	17%	(12)	70
Employ: Self-Employed	5%	(4)	62%	(52)	11%	(9)	22%	(19)	85
Employ: Homemaker	3%	(1)	33%	(18)	31%	(17)	34%	(19)	56
Employ: Retired	2%	(5)	48%	(106)	24%	(52)	26%	(57)	221
Employ: Unemployed	2%	(2)	42%	(38)	19%	(17)	37%	(33)	91
Employ: Other	—	(0)	35%	(19)	38%	(20)	27%	(14)	54
Military HH: Yes	6%	(6)	46%	(50)	25%	(28)	24%	(26)	111
Military HH: No	2%	(15)	51%	(386)	23%	(178)	24%	(181)	759
2022 House Vote: Democrat	3%	(12)	53%	(205)	22%	(86)	22%	(84)	388
2022 House Vote: Republican	3%	(7)	57%	(156)	24%	(65)	16%	(44)	272
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	1%	(2)	35%	(69)	26%	(51)	38%	(75)	197
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	4%	(15)	51%	(202)	23%	(93)	22%	(88)	397
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	3%	(7)	55%	(153)	27%	(74)	16%	(45)	279
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	—	(0)	40%	(68)	19%	(33)	41%	(70)	171
2018 House Vote: Democrat	3%	(11)	52%	(165)	23%	(74)	21%	(68)	318
2018 House Vote: Republican	3%	(7)	55%	(131)	27%	(65)	14%	(34)	237
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	1%	(4)	45%	(134)	20%	(59)	34%	(101)	298

Continued on next page

**Table MCSP3:** *In general, would you describe Major League Baseball (MLB) games as too fast, too slow, or would you say the pace is just right?*

Demographic	Too fast		Just right		Too slow		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	2%	(22)	50%	(436)	24%	(205)	24%	(207)	870
4-Region: Northeast	4%	(6)	51%	(77)	25%	(38)	21%	(31)	152
4-Region: Midwest	—	(0)	52%	(94)	23%	(40)	25%	(45)	180
4-Region: South	3%	(11)	50%	(164)	25%	(83)	22%	(73)	332
4-Region: West	3%	(5)	49%	(100)	21%	(44)	27%	(57)	206
Avid MLB Fan	6%	(10)	85%	(155)	8%	(14)	1%	(2)	182
MLB Fan	3%	(19)	67%	(374)	23%	(127)	7%	(37)	557
Watched Regular Season Game	4%	(15)	73%	(273)	20%	(76)	3%	(10)	374

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCSP4: Thinking about Major League Baseball (MLB), which of the following is more important to you?**

Demographic	Maintaining the same traditions in Major League Baseball		Creating changes to help bring new audiences to Major League Baseball		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	36%	(312)	24%	(207)	40%	(351)	870
Gender: Male	37%	(159)	32%	(135)	31%	(130)	423
Gender: Female	34%	(154)	16%	(72)	50%	(221)	447
Age: 18-34	37%	(92)	23%	(57)	40%	(100)	249
Age: 35-44	29%	(43)	30%	(44)	41%	(60)	147
Age: 45-64	37%	(105)	22%	(62)	41%	(115)	281
Age: 65+	38%	(73)	23%	(43)	40%	(76)	193
GenZers: 1997-2012	20%	(25)	29%	(35)	51%	(61)	121
Millennials: 1981-1996	40%	(101)	24%	(60)	36%	(89)	251
GenXers: 1965-1980	34%	(70)	24%	(49)	42%	(85)	203
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	40%	(111)	21%	(58)	39%	(108)	277
PID: Dem (no lean)	34%	(122)	27%	(97)	38%	(137)	355
PID: Ind (no lean)	26%	(59)	18%	(41)	56%	(127)	228
PID: Rep (no lean)	46%	(132)	24%	(68)	30%	(87)	287
PID/Gender: Dem Men	37%	(63)	33%	(56)	30%	(52)	171
PID/Gender: Dem Women	32%	(59)	22%	(41)	46%	(85)	184
PID/Gender: Ind Men	28%	(34)	26%	(30)	46%	(54)	118
PID/Gender: Ind Women	23%	(26)	10%	(11)	66%	(73)	109
PID/Gender: Rep Men	46%	(62)	36%	(48)	17%	(23)	134
PID/Gender: Rep Women	45%	(69)	13%	(20)	42%	(64)	153
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	29%	(86)	29%	(85)	42%	(121)	291
Ideo: Moderate (4)	38%	(100)	21%	(56)	40%	(104)	260
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	46%	(121)	23%	(61)	30%	(79)	261
Educ: < College	37%	(210)	20%	(111)	43%	(247)	569
Educ: Bachelors degree	31%	(59)	32%	(62)	37%	(70)	192
Educ: Post-grad	39%	(42)	31%	(34)	30%	(34)	110
Income: Under 50k	32%	(138)	18%	(78)	49%	(211)	427
Income: 50k-100k	41%	(120)	26%	(75)	33%	(97)	292
Income: 100k+	36%	(55)	36%	(54)	28%	(43)	151
Ethnicity: White	39%	(265)	19%	(130)	41%	(276)	671

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**Table MCSP4: Thinking about Major League Baseball (MLB), which of the following is more important to you?**

Demographic	Maintaining the same traditions in Major League Baseball		Creating changes to help bring new audiences to Major League Baseball		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	36%	(312)	24%	(207)	40%	(351)	870
Ethnicity: Hispanic	46%	(69)	15%	(22)	40%	(60)	150
Ethnicity: Black	25%	(28)	35%	(39)	40%	(45)	112
Ethnicity: Other	23%	(20)	43%	(37)	35%	(30)	87
All Christian	42%	(178)	24%	(99)	34%	(143)	420
All Non-Christian	47%	(24)	35%	(17)	18%	(9)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	23%	(47)	24%	(50)	53%	(109)	206
Something Else	34%	(51)	20%	(29)	46%	(69)	150
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	46%	(26)	32%	(18)	23%	(13)	57
Evangelical	31%	(63)	19%	(37)	50%	(101)	201
Non-Evangelical	45%	(163)	25%	(91)	30%	(107)	360
Community: Urban	34%	(77)	30%	(69)	36%	(82)	228
Community: Suburban	36%	(150)	24%	(98)	40%	(166)	414
Community: Rural	37%	(85)	18%	(40)	45%	(103)	228
Employ: Private Sector	39%	(110)	24%	(66)	38%	(107)	283
Employ: Government	53%	(37)	25%	(17)	22%	(15)	70
Employ: Self-Employed	31%	(26)	36%	(31)	33%	(28)	85
Employ: Homemaker	28%	(15)	12%	(7)	61%	(34)	56
Employ: Retired	41%	(91)	20%	(44)	39%	(86)	221
Employ: Unemployed	25%	(23)	18%	(17)	57%	(51)	91
Employ: Other	14%	(7)	44%	(24)	42%	(23)	54
Military HH: Yes	34%	(38)	25%	(28)	41%	(45)	111
Military HH: No	36%	(275)	24%	(179)	40%	(306)	759
2022 House Vote: Democrat	32%	(126)	28%	(107)	40%	(155)	388
2022 House Vote: Republican	46%	(126)	23%	(63)	30%	(83)	272
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	29%	(58)	17%	(33)	54%	(106)	197
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	33%	(131)	27%	(108)	40%	(158)	397
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	47%	(132)	21%	(58)	32%	(89)	279
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	25%	(42)	19%	(32)	57%	(97)	171

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**Table MCSP4: Thinking about Major League Baseball (MLB), which of the following is more important to you?**

Demographic	Maintaining the same traditions in Major League Baseball	Creating changes to help bring new audiences to Major League Baseball	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	36% (312)	24% (207)	40% (351)	870
2018 House Vote: Democrat	29% (93)	28% (88)	43% (137)	318
2018 House Vote: Republican	49% (117)	21% (49)	30% (71)	237
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	33% (98)	22% (65)	45% (134)	298
4-Region: Northeast	35% (54)	26% (39)	39% (59)	152
4-Region: Midwest	35% (62)	23% (42)	42% (76)	180
4-Region: South	38% (125)	21% (69)	41% (137)	332
4-Region: West	34% (71)	28% (57)	38% (79)	206
Avid MLB Fan	62% (113)	31% (57)	7% (13)	182
MLB Fan	50% (280)	30% (169)	19% (108)	557
Watched Regular Season Game	51% (191)	36% (136)	12% (46)	374

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCSP5\_1: How much have you seen, read, or heard about the following rule changes made by Major League Baseball (MLB) for the 2023 season?**

*Limiting defensive shifts, which keeps the four infielders within the infield and requires that two infielders stay on each side of second base*

Demographic	A lot		Some		Not much		Nothing at all		Total N
Adults	13%	(110)	21%	(182)	21%	(182)	46%	(396)	870
Gender: Male	20%	(86)	25%	(106)	22%	(93)	33%	(138)	423
Gender: Female	5%	(24)	17%	(75)	20%	(89)	58%	(258)	447
Age: 18-34	11%	(29)	19%	(47)	30%	(76)	39%	(98)	249
Age: 35-44	12%	(18)	26%	(38)	25%	(36)	37%	(55)	147
Age: 45-64	13%	(36)	22%	(61)	14%	(39)	52%	(146)	281
Age: 65+	15%	(28)	19%	(36)	16%	(31)	51%	(98)	193
GenZers: 1997-2012	9%	(11)	7%	(8)	32%	(38)	52%	(63)	121
Millennials: 1981-1996	14%	(35)	28%	(70)	28%	(69)	31%	(76)	251
GenXers: 1965-1980	10%	(20)	25%	(50)	17%	(34)	48%	(98)	203
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	16%	(43)	18%	(51)	13%	(36)	53%	(147)	277
PID: Dem (no lean)	14%	(49)	21%	(75)	20%	(73)	45%	(158)	355
PID: Ind (no lean)	12%	(26)	16%	(36)	15%	(35)	57%	(130)	228
PID: Rep (no lean)	12%	(35)	24%	(70)	26%	(74)	38%	(108)	287
PID/Gender: Dem Men	24%	(40)	23%	(40)	24%	(41)	29%	(50)	171
PID/Gender: Dem Women	5%	(9)	19%	(36)	17%	(32)	59%	(108)	184
PID/Gender: Ind Men	19%	(22)	18%	(21)	11%	(13)	52%	(62)	118
PID/Gender: Ind Women	4%	(4)	14%	(15)	20%	(22)	63%	(68)	109
PID/Gender: Rep Men	17%	(23)	34%	(45)	29%	(40)	20%	(26)	134
PID/Gender: Rep Women	8%	(12)	16%	(25)	23%	(35)	53%	(82)	153
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	16%	(47)	22%	(64)	15%	(44)	47%	(137)	291
Ideo: Moderate (4)	9%	(23)	19%	(50)	27%	(70)	45%	(118)	260
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	15%	(38)	23%	(60)	23%	(60)	39%	(103)	261
Educ: < College	12%	(68)	18%	(102)	22%	(122)	49%	(277)	569
Educ: Bachelors degree	13%	(25)	27%	(52)	19%	(37)	40%	(77)	192
Educ: Post-grad	16%	(18)	25%	(28)	20%	(22)	38%	(42)	110
Income: Under 50k	13%	(55)	16%	(68)	18%	(76)	53%	(228)	427
Income: 50k-100k	9%	(27)	25%	(74)	27%	(79)	38%	(112)	292
Income: 100k+	18%	(28)	27%	(40)	17%	(26)	38%	(57)	151
Ethnicity: White	13%	(84)	21%	(140)	18%	(122)	48%	(325)	671
Ethnicity: Hispanic	11%	(16)	19%	(28)	28%	(41)	43%	(64)	150

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**Table MCSP5\_1: How much have you seen, read, or heard about the following rule changes made by Major League Baseball (MLB) for the 2023 season?**

*Limiting defensive shifts, which keeps the four infielders within the infield and requires that two infielders stay on each side of second base*

Demographic	A lot		Some		Not much		Nothing at all		Total N
Adults	13%	(110)	21%	(182)	21%	(182)	46%	(396)	870
Ethnicity: Black	21%	(23)	20%	(22)	28%	(31)	32%	(35)	112
Ethnicity: Other	3%	(3)	23%	(20)	33%	(29)	41%	(35)	87
All Christian	13%	(54)	22%	(93)	19%	(79)	46%	(194)	420
All Non-Christian	26%	(13)	23%	(12)	26%	(13)	24%	(12)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	13%	(28)	20%	(40)	21%	(43)	46%	(95)	206
Something Else	8%	(11)	13%	(20)	29%	(43)	51%	(76)	150
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	25%	(14)	23%	(13)	23%	(13)	29%	(16)	57
Evangelical	8%	(16)	18%	(37)	15%	(30)	59%	(118)	201
Non-Evangelical	13%	(48)	21%	(75)	25%	(92)	40%	(145)	360
Community: Urban	13%	(30)	27%	(61)	23%	(52)	37%	(85)	228
Community: Suburban	13%	(53)	21%	(89)	22%	(91)	44%	(182)	414
Community: Rural	12%	(28)	14%	(32)	17%	(38)	57%	(129)	228
Employ: Private Sector	10%	(28)	28%	(80)	22%	(62)	40%	(113)	283
Employ: Government	26%	(18)	28%	(20)	15%	(10)	31%	(22)	70
Employ: Self-Employed	9%	(7)	13%	(11)	45%	(38)	34%	(29)	85
Employ: Homemaker	4%	(2)	13%	(7)	22%	(12)	62%	(34)	56
Employ: Retired	16%	(35)	18%	(40)	14%	(30)	52%	(115)	221
Employ: Unemployed	11%	(10)	18%	(16)	17%	(16)	54%	(49)	91
Employ: Other	17%	(9)	15%	(8)	20%	(11)	47%	(25)	54
Military HH: Yes	16%	(18)	26%	(29)	16%	(18)	42%	(47)	111
Military HH: No	12%	(92)	20%	(153)	22%	(164)	46%	(350)	759
2022 House Vote: Democrat	13%	(51)	20%	(79)	19%	(74)	47%	(184)	388
2022 House Vote: Republican	15%	(41)	25%	(67)	23%	(62)	37%	(101)	272
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	8%	(17)	17%	(34)	21%	(42)	53%	(105)	197
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	15%	(61)	21%	(82)	18%	(72)	46%	(182)	397
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	13%	(38)	27%	(75)	22%	(61)	38%	(105)	279
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	5%	(8)	11%	(19)	26%	(45)	58%	(99)	171
2018 House Vote: Democrat	14%	(44)	22%	(69)	16%	(50)	49%	(157)	318
2018 House Vote: Republican	16%	(39)	31%	(73)	18%	(42)	35%	(84)	237
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	9%	(27)	12%	(37)	28%	(85)	50%	(148)	298

Continued on next page

**Table MCSP5\_1:** How much have you seen, read, or heard about the following rule changes made by Major League Baseball (MLB) for the 2023 season?*Limiting defensive shifts, which keeps the four infielders within the infield and requires that two infielders stay on each side of second base*

Demographic	A lot		Some		Not much		Nothing at all		Total N
Adults	13%	(110)	21%	(182)	21%	(182)	46%	(396)	870
4-Region: Northeast	15%	(23)	14%	(21)	26%	(40)	45%	(68)	152
4-Region: Midwest	13%	(23)	26%	(47)	18%	(33)	43%	(77)	180
4-Region: South	14%	(46)	24%	(79)	13%	(44)	49%	(162)	332
4-Region: West	9%	(18)	17%	(35)	31%	(64)	43%	(89)	206
Avid MLB Fan	44%	(79)	29%	(54)	20%	(37)	7%	(12)	182
MLB Fan	19%	(108)	28%	(157)	26%	(143)	27%	(149)	557
Watched Regular Season Game	25%	(92)	33%	(123)	29%	(108)	14%	(51)	374

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCSP5\_2: How much have you seen, read, or heard about the following rule changes made by Major League Baseball (MLB) for the 2023 season?**

*Starting a pitch clock for pitchers (that is, 15 seconds between pitches when bases are empty, 20 seconds between pitches when there is a runner on base, and 30 seconds between batters)*

Demographic	A lot		Some		Not much		Nothing at all		Total N
Adults	19%	(165)	22%	(193)	19%	(161)	40%	(351)	870
Gender: Male	28%	(118)	26%	(110)	18%	(76)	28%	(119)	423
Gender: Female	10%	(47)	19%	(83)	19%	(85)	52%	(231)	447
Age: 18-34	17%	(42)	18%	(45)	27%	(68)	38%	(95)	249
Age: 35-44	19%	(28)	24%	(36)	21%	(30)	36%	(53)	147
Age: 45-64	18%	(52)	23%	(64)	13%	(37)	46%	(128)	281
Age: 65+	22%	(43)	26%	(49)	13%	(26)	39%	(74)	193
GenZers: 1997-2012	11%	(13)	10%	(12)	30%	(36)	50%	(61)	121
Millennials: 1981-1996	20%	(50)	27%	(68)	24%	(59)	29%	(74)	251
GenXers: 1965-1980	19%	(39)	20%	(41)	19%	(38)	42%	(86)	203
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	21%	(59)	26%	(72)	9%	(25)	44%	(122)	277
PID: Dem (no lean)	19%	(67)	22%	(78)	22%	(77)	37%	(133)	355
PID: Ind (no lean)	15%	(33)	20%	(46)	13%	(30)	52%	(118)	228
PID: Rep (no lean)	23%	(65)	24%	(69)	19%	(54)	35%	(100)	287
PID/Gender: Dem Men	28%	(48)	25%	(42)	23%	(39)	24%	(42)	171
PID/Gender: Dem Women	10%	(18)	19%	(36)	21%	(39)	50%	(92)	184
PID/Gender: Ind Men	21%	(25)	23%	(28)	9%	(11)	46%	(55)	118
PID/Gender: Ind Women	8%	(8)	17%	(19)	17%	(19)	58%	(63)	109
PID/Gender: Rep Men	33%	(45)	30%	(40)	20%	(27)	17%	(23)	134
PID/Gender: Rep Women	13%	(20)	19%	(29)	18%	(27)	50%	(77)	153
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	21%	(62)	25%	(73)	14%	(41)	40%	(115)	291
Ideo: Moderate (4)	14%	(36)	22%	(58)	24%	(63)	40%	(104)	260
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	24%	(64)	21%	(56)	18%	(48)	36%	(94)	261
Educ: < College	16%	(89)	19%	(109)	21%	(118)	44%	(253)	569
Educ: Bachelors degree	23%	(44)	28%	(54)	16%	(30)	33%	(63)	192
Educ: Post-grad	28%	(31)	28%	(31)	12%	(13)	32%	(35)	110
Income: Under 50k	16%	(66)	19%	(82)	16%	(69)	49%	(209)	427
Income: 50k-100k	16%	(47)	27%	(79)	25%	(73)	32%	(93)	292
Income: 100k+	34%	(51)	21%	(32)	13%	(19)	32%	(49)	151
Ethnicity: White	19%	(131)	22%	(147)	17%	(113)	42%	(282)	671

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**Table MCSP5\_2:** How much have you seen, read, or heard about the following rule changes made by Major League Baseball (MLB) for the 2023 season?

Starting a pitch clock for pitchers (that is, 15 seconds between pitches when bases are empty, 20 seconds between pitches when there is a runner on base, and 30 seconds between batters)

Demographic	A lot		Some		Not much		Nothing at all		Total N
Adults	19%	(165)	22%	(193)	19%	(161)	40%	(351)	870
Ethnicity: Hispanic	18%	(27)	15%	(22)	30%	(45)	37%	(56)	150
Ethnicity: Black	27%	(30)	22%	(25)	22%	(25)	29%	(32)	112
Ethnicity: Other	4%	(4)	26%	(22)	28%	(24)	43%	(37)	87
All Christian	22%	(92)	21%	(90)	17%	(73)	39%	(165)	420
All Non-Christian	38%	(19)	32%	(16)	15%	(7)	16%	(8)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	16%	(33)	21%	(43)	19%	(39)	44%	(91)	206
Something Else	10%	(14)	16%	(24)	26%	(39)	48%	(73)	150
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	35%	(20)	31%	(17)	13%	(7)	21%	(12)	57
Evangelical	13%	(25)	17%	(35)	16%	(33)	54%	(108)	201
Non-Evangelical	22%	(80)	22%	(78)	22%	(79)	34%	(123)	360
Community: Urban	23%	(52)	25%	(57)	20%	(46)	32%	(72)	228
Community: Suburban	18%	(74)	25%	(104)	18%	(76)	39%	(160)	414
Community: Rural	17%	(38)	14%	(33)	17%	(39)	52%	(118)	228
Employ: Private Sector	18%	(50)	29%	(82)	19%	(53)	35%	(98)	283
Employ: Government	38%	(27)	18%	(12)	17%	(12)	27%	(19)	70
Employ: Self-Employed	12%	(10)	17%	(15)	37%	(31)	34%	(29)	85
Employ: Homemaker	7%	(4)	18%	(10)	18%	(10)	57%	(32)	56
Employ: Retired	23%	(50)	23%	(51)	13%	(29)	41%	(91)	221
Employ: Unemployed	15%	(13)	20%	(18)	10%	(9)	56%	(50)	91
Employ: Other	19%	(10)	9%	(5)	29%	(15)	43%	(23)	54
Military HH: Yes	30%	(33)	19%	(21)	16%	(18)	35%	(38)	111
Military HH: No	17%	(131)	23%	(172)	19%	(144)	41%	(312)	759
2022 House Vote: Democrat	19%	(74)	22%	(87)	18%	(70)	40%	(156)	388
2022 House Vote: Republican	25%	(67)	26%	(71)	16%	(44)	33%	(91)	272
2022 House Vote: Didn't Vote	12%	(23)	17%	(33)	22%	(43)	50%	(99)	197
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	21%	(82)	23%	(91)	18%	(70)	39%	(154)	397
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	25%	(70)	28%	(77)	12%	(34)	35%	(98)	279
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	6%	(10)	9%	(15)	31%	(53)	55%	(94)	171

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**Table MCSP5\_2:** How much have you seen, read, or heard about the following rule changes made by Major League Baseball (MLB) for the 2023 season?

Starting a pitch clock for pitchers (that is, 15 seconds between pitches when bases are empty, 20 seconds between pitches when there is a runner on base, and 30 seconds between batters)

Demographic	A lot		Some		Not much		Nothing at all		Total N
Adults	19%	(165)	22%	(193)	19%	(161)	40%	(351)	870
2018 House Vote: Democrat	20%	(63)	25%	(79)	14%	(45)	41%	(131)	318
2018 House Vote: Republican	29%	(69)	29%	(70)	11%	(27)	30%	(71)	237
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	11%	(32)	14%	(41)	28%	(84)	48%	(141)	298
4-Region: Northeast	21%	(32)	21%	(32)	15%	(22)	43%	(65)	152
4-Region: Midwest	21%	(38)	27%	(49)	14%	(25)	38%	(68)	180
4-Region: South	18%	(60)	24%	(79)	13%	(45)	44%	(148)	332
4-Region: West	17%	(34)	16%	(33)	34%	(69)	34%	(70)	206
Avid MLB Fan	56%	(102)	22%	(39)	18%	(33)	4%	(8)	182
MLB Fan	29%	(162)	29%	(160)	21%	(116)	22%	(120)	557
Watched Regular Season Game	37%	(139)	29%	(110)	23%	(86)	10%	(39)	374

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).



**Table MCSP5\_3: How much have you seen, read, or heard about the following rule changes made by Major League Baseball (MLB) for the 2023 season?**

*Increasing base sizes from 15 square inches to 18 square inches*

Demographic	A lot		Some		Not much		Nothing at all		Total N
Adults	13%	(109)	20%	(176)	19%	(164)	48%	(421)	870
Gender: Male	19%	(80)	24%	(102)	19%	(79)	38%	(162)	423
Gender: Female	6%	(29)	17%	(75)	19%	(84)	58%	(259)	447
Age: 18-34	12%	(31)	25%	(64)	22%	(55)	40%	(101)	249
Age: 35-44	12%	(18)	18%	(26)	23%	(34)	47%	(69)	147
Age: 45-64	11%	(32)	19%	(53)	16%	(46)	53%	(149)	281
Age: 65+	15%	(28)	17%	(33)	15%	(29)	53%	(102)	193
GenZers: 1997-2012	4%	(5)	31%	(37)	14%	(17)	52%	(62)	121
Millennials: 1981-1996	17%	(44)	18%	(46)	26%	(66)	38%	(95)	251
GenXers: 1965-1980	10%	(21)	20%	(40)	19%	(39)	51%	(103)	203
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	14%	(38)	18%	(50)	15%	(41)	53%	(148)	277
PID: Dem (no lean)	14%	(49)	18%	(63)	22%	(78)	47%	(165)	355
PID: Ind (no lean)	9%	(21)	17%	(39)	17%	(38)	57%	(129)	228
PID: Rep (no lean)	14%	(39)	26%	(74)	17%	(48)	44%	(127)	287
PID/Gender: Dem Men	22%	(37)	19%	(32)	23%	(39)	37%	(63)	171
PID/Gender: Dem Women	7%	(12)	17%	(31)	21%	(39)	56%	(103)	184
PID/Gender: Ind Men	15%	(18)	16%	(19)	17%	(20)	52%	(61)	118
PID/Gender: Ind Women	2%	(3)	18%	(20)	17%	(18)	62%	(68)	109
PID/Gender: Rep Men	19%	(25)	37%	(50)	15%	(21)	29%	(39)	134
PID/Gender: Rep Women	9%	(14)	16%	(24)	18%	(27)	57%	(88)	153
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	17%	(49)	18%	(53)	15%	(43)	50%	(146)	291
Ideo: Moderate (4)	6%	(16)	22%	(57)	27%	(70)	45%	(118)	260
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	16%	(42)	22%	(58)	16%	(42)	46%	(119)	261
Educ: < College	12%	(66)	19%	(109)	19%	(108)	50%	(286)	569
Educ: Bachelors degree	13%	(24)	23%	(44)	17%	(33)	47%	(91)	192
Educ: Post-grad	17%	(19)	22%	(24)	21%	(23)	40%	(45)	110
Income: Under 50k	11%	(46)	18%	(75)	17%	(74)	54%	(232)	427
Income: 50k-100k	13%	(37)	24%	(69)	22%	(65)	41%	(121)	292
Income: 100k+	18%	(27)	21%	(32)	16%	(24)	45%	(68)	151
Ethnicity: White	12%	(82)	18%	(121)	20%	(131)	50%	(338)	671
Ethnicity: Hispanic	16%	(24)	10%	(15)	34%	(51)	40%	(61)	150

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**Table MCSP5\_3: How much have you seen, read, or heard about the following rule changes made by Major League Baseball (MLB) for the 2023 season?**

*Increasing base sizes from 15 square inches to 18 square inches*

Demographic	A lot		Some		Not much		Nothing at all		Total N
Adults	13%	(109)	20%	(176)	19%	(164)	48%	(421)	870
Ethnicity: Black	19%	(21)	25%	(28)	20%	(22)	37%	(41)	112
Ethnicity: Other	7%	(6)	32%	(28)	12%	(11)	48%	(42)	87
All Christian	13%	(53)	20%	(82)	19%	(80)	49%	(205)	420
All Non-Christian	26%	(13)	33%	(16)	20%	(10)	21%	(11)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	11%	(23)	25%	(51)	17%	(35)	47%	(98)	206
Something Else	11%	(16)	12%	(18)	23%	(35)	54%	(81)	150
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	25%	(14)	31%	(18)	18%	(10)	26%	(15)	57
Evangelical	10%	(20)	12%	(25)	13%	(26)	65%	(131)	201
Non-Evangelical	13%	(48)	20%	(74)	25%	(89)	41%	(149)	360
Community: Urban	15%	(34)	25%	(58)	19%	(44)	40%	(91)	228
Community: Suburban	11%	(44)	23%	(94)	20%	(83)	47%	(194)	414
Community: Rural	14%	(31)	11%	(25)	16%	(36)	60%	(136)	228
Employ: Private Sector	11%	(31)	21%	(59)	26%	(73)	42%	(120)	283
Employ: Government	26%	(18)	26%	(18)	14%	(10)	34%	(24)	70
Employ: Self-Employed	7%	(6)	28%	(24)	22%	(18)	43%	(37)	85
Employ: Homemaker	5%	(3)	13%	(8)	15%	(8)	67%	(37)	56
Employ: Retired	16%	(36)	18%	(39)	13%	(28)	53%	(118)	221
Employ: Unemployed	8%	(8)	20%	(18)	17%	(15)	55%	(50)	91
Employ: Other	14%	(8)	18%	(10)	20%	(11)	47%	(25)	54
Military HH: Yes	18%	(20)	17%	(19)	18%	(20)	48%	(53)	111
Military HH: No	12%	(90)	21%	(158)	19%	(144)	48%	(368)	759
2022 House Vote: Democrat	15%	(59)	17%	(65)	20%	(76)	48%	(187)	388
2022 House Vote: Republican	15%	(40)	24%	(66)	17%	(45)	44%	(121)	272
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	4%	(9)	22%	(43)	19%	(38)	55%	(108)	197
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	17%	(69)	17%	(69)	18%	(70)	47%	(188)	397
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	13%	(36)	24%	(68)	19%	(53)	44%	(123)	279
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	1%	(1)	20%	(35)	20%	(35)	58%	(100)	171
2018 House Vote: Democrat	16%	(50)	18%	(58)	17%	(53)	49%	(157)	318
2018 House Vote: Republican	17%	(39)	25%	(60)	15%	(36)	43%	(102)	237
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	6%	(19)	19%	(57)	23%	(69)	51%	(153)	298

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**Table MCSP5\_3:** How much have you seen, read, or heard about the following rule changes made by Major League Baseball (MLB) for the 2023 season?

*Increasing base sizes from 15 square inches to 18 square inches*

Demographic	A lot		Some		Not much		Nothing at all		Total N
Adults	13%	(109)	20%	(176)	19%	(164)	48%	(421)	870
4-Region: Northeast	12%	(19)	22%	(33)	23%	(35)	43%	(65)	152
4-Region: Midwest	13%	(23)	26%	(46)	16%	(29)	45%	(82)	180
4-Region: South	14%	(46)	19%	(63)	13%	(42)	55%	(181)	332
4-Region: West	10%	(21)	17%	(35)	28%	(57)	45%	(92)	206
Avid MLB Fan	41%	(75)	29%	(52)	21%	(39)	9%	(16)	182
MLB Fan	19%	(107)	28%	(159)	23%	(127)	30%	(165)	557
Watched Regular Season Game	25%	(93)	34%	(125)	23%	(85)	19%	(71)	374

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCSP6\_1: To what extent do you support or oppose each of the following rule changes made by Major League Baseball (MLB) for the 2023 season?**

*Limiting defensive shifts, which keeps the four infielders within the infield and requires that two infielders stay on each side of second base*

Demographic	Strongly support		Somewhat support		Somewhat oppose		Strongly oppose		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	15%	(134)	23%	(199)	13%	(112)	4%	(31)	45%	(394)	870
Gender: Male	25%	(107)	24%	(102)	16%	(67)	5%	(22)	30%	(126)	423
Gender: Female	6%	(27)	22%	(97)	10%	(46)	2%	(9)	60%	(268)	447
Age: 18-34	12%	(31)	29%	(73)	17%	(43)	3%	(7)	38%	(95)	249
Age: 35-44	28%	(41)	21%	(31)	7%	(10)	2%	(3)	43%	(63)	147
Age: 45-64	11%	(30)	19%	(53)	14%	(39)	5%	(13)	52%	(146)	281
Age: 65+	17%	(32)	22%	(42)	10%	(19)	4%	(9)	47%	(91)	193
GenZers: 1997-2012	3%	(3)	40%	(48)	10%	(13)	1%	(2)	46%	(55)	121
Millennials: 1981-1996	25%	(63)	21%	(53)	16%	(39)	3%	(8)	35%	(88)	251
GenXers: 1965-1980	15%	(30)	18%	(37)	12%	(25)	5%	(9)	50%	(102)	203
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	13%	(37)	21%	(57)	12%	(35)	4%	(11)	50%	(138)	277
PID: Dem (no lean)	16%	(57)	25%	(89)	12%	(44)	2%	(7)	44%	(158)	355
PID: Ind (no lean)	13%	(30)	21%	(48)	11%	(25)	5%	(10)	50%	(114)	228
PID: Rep (no lean)	16%	(46)	21%	(62)	15%	(43)	5%	(14)	42%	(122)	287
PID/Gender: Dem Men	29%	(49)	22%	(37)	14%	(24)	2%	(4)	33%	(56)	171
PID/Gender: Dem Women	4%	(8)	28%	(52)	11%	(20)	1%	(2)	55%	(102)	184
PID/Gender: Ind Men	21%	(25)	26%	(30)	15%	(18)	6%	(7)	32%	(37)	118
PID/Gender: Ind Women	4%	(5)	16%	(17)	7%	(7)	3%	(3)	70%	(77)	109
PID/Gender: Rep Men	24%	(32)	26%	(34)	18%	(25)	8%	(11)	24%	(32)	134
PID/Gender: Rep Women	9%	(14)	18%	(27)	12%	(18)	2%	(4)	59%	(90)	153
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	20%	(58)	28%	(80)	9%	(26)	3%	(9)	41%	(118)	291
Ideo: Moderate (4)	13%	(34)	22%	(58)	17%	(44)	2%	(5)	46%	(119)	260
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	15%	(39)	20%	(53)	16%	(41)	6%	(16)	43%	(112)	261
Educ: < College	12%	(70)	23%	(133)	12%	(70)	4%	(21)	48%	(274)	569
Educ: Bachelors degree	23%	(44)	22%	(42)	12%	(23)	2%	(4)	41%	(79)	192
Educ: Post-grad	18%	(20)	22%	(24)	17%	(19)	6%	(7)	37%	(41)	110
Income: Under 50k	13%	(57)	23%	(99)	11%	(45)	3%	(11)	50%	(215)	427
Income: 50k-100k	15%	(43)	25%	(73)	16%	(47)	4%	(13)	40%	(117)	292
Income: 100k+	22%	(34)	18%	(27)	14%	(20)	5%	(8)	41%	(63)	151
Ethnicity: White	14%	(92)	23%	(154)	13%	(89)	4%	(30)	46%	(307)	671

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**Table MCSP6\_1:** To what extent do you support or oppose each of the following rule changes made by Major League Baseball (MLB) for the 2023 season?

*Limiting defensive shifts, which keeps the four infielders within the infield and requires that two infielders stay on each side of second base*

Demographic	Strongly support		Somewhat support		Somewhat oppose		Strongly oppose		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	15%	(134)	23%	(199)	13%	(112)	4%	(31)	45%	(394)	870
Ethnicity: Hispanic	14%	(21)	35%	(52)	13%	(20)	—	(1)	37%	(55)	150
Ethnicity: Black	24%	(27)	21%	(24)	11%	(12)	1%	(1)	44%	(49)	112
Ethnicity: Other	17%	(15)	24%	(21)	13%	(12)	1%	(1)	44%	(38)	87
All Christian	16%	(65)	23%	(97)	11%	(45)	4%	(17)	47%	(196)	420
All Non-Christian	24%	(12)	27%	(14)	10%	(5)	10%	(5)	28%	(14)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	13%	(28)	34%	(71)	10%	(21)	2%	(3)	40%	(83)	206
Something Else	13%	(20)	9%	(14)	23%	(35)	2%	(2)	53%	(79)	150
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	21%	(12)	27%	(15)	11%	(6)	9%	(5)	32%	(18)	57
Evangelical	10%	(21)	12%	(25)	13%	(27)	4%	(9)	59%	(119)	201
Non-Evangelical	18%	(64)	23%	(85)	14%	(52)	3%	(10)	41%	(149)	360
Community: Urban	22%	(51)	21%	(48)	10%	(23)	3%	(6)	44%	(100)	228
Community: Suburban	13%	(55)	29%	(119)	15%	(62)	3%	(14)	40%	(165)	414
Community: Rural	13%	(29)	14%	(32)	12%	(26)	5%	(11)	57%	(129)	228
Employ: Private Sector	16%	(45)	25%	(72)	17%	(47)	5%	(14)	37%	(105)	283
Employ: Government	25%	(17)	23%	(16)	16%	(11)	1%	(0)	35%	(24)	70
Employ: Self-Employed	9%	(8)	37%	(32)	9%	(8)	4%	(3)	40%	(34)	85
Employ: Homemaker	6%	(3)	16%	(9)	5%	(3)	4%	(2)	70%	(39)	56
Employ: Retired	16%	(36)	18%	(41)	13%	(29)	3%	(7)	48%	(107)	221
Employ: Unemployed	10%	(9)	19%	(17)	8%	(7)	3%	(2)	60%	(54)	91
Employ: Other	27%	(15)	17%	(9)	10%	(5)	4%	(2)	41%	(22)	54
Military HH: Yes	19%	(21)	16%	(18)	11%	(12)	7%	(7)	47%	(52)	111
Military HH: No	15%	(113)	24%	(181)	13%	(100)	3%	(24)	45%	(342)	759
2022 House Vote: Democrat	18%	(69)	26%	(102)	13%	(49)	2%	(9)	41%	(158)	388
2022 House Vote: Republican	17%	(45)	21%	(57)	16%	(43)	7%	(19)	40%	(108)	272
2022 House Vote: Didn't Vote	9%	(18)	20%	(39)	9%	(18)	2%	(4)	60%	(118)	197
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	20%	(78)	24%	(97)	12%	(47)	2%	(7)	42%	(167)	397
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	16%	(44)	20%	(55)	16%	(45)	7%	(20)	41%	(115)	279
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	3%	(6)	27%	(46)	9%	(15)	2%	(3)	60%	(102)	171

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**Table MCSP6\_1:** To what extent do you support or oppose each of the following rule changes made by Major League Baseball (MLB) for the 2023 season?

*Limiting defensive shifts, which keeps the four infielders within the infield and requires that two infielders stay on each side of second base*

Demographic	Strongly support		Somewhat support		Somewhat oppose		Strongly oppose		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	15%	(134)	23%	(199)	13%	(112)	4%	(31)	45%	(394)	870
2018 House Vote: Democrat	17%	(55)	30%	(95)	9%	(28)	2%	(8)	42%	(133)	318
2018 House Vote: Republican	22%	(53)	16%	(37)	17%	(41)	6%	(15)	39%	(91)	237
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	8%	(25)	22%	(66)	14%	(42)	2%	(7)	53%	(158)	298
4-Region: Northeast	17%	(26)	24%	(37)	10%	(15)	4%	(7)	44%	(67)	152
4-Region: Midwest	16%	(28)	21%	(38)	12%	(22)	4%	(7)	47%	(85)	180
4-Region: South	14%	(48)	24%	(81)	12%	(41)	4%	(14)	45%	(149)	332
4-Region: West	15%	(32)	21%	(42)	17%	(34)	2%	(5)	45%	(93)	206
Avid MLB Fan	41%	(74)	25%	(45)	19%	(35)	5%	(10)	10%	(18)	182
MLB Fan	22%	(120)	29%	(163)	18%	(102)	5%	(28)	26%	(144)	557
Watched Regular Season Game	27%	(102)	33%	(123)	19%	(69)	5%	(18)	17%	(62)	374

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCSP6\_2:** To what extent do you support or oppose each of the following rule changes made by Major League Baseball (MLB) for the 2023 season?

*Starting a 15-second pitch clock between pitches when bases are empty*

Demographic	Strongly support		Somewhat support		Somewhat oppose		Strongly oppose		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	18%	(156)	25%	(215)	14%	(123)	4%	(36)	39%	(340)	870
Gender: Male	26%	(111)	25%	(106)	20%	(84)	5%	(20)	24%	(102)	423
Gender: Female	10%	(44)	25%	(110)	9%	(39)	4%	(16)	53%	(238)	447
Age: 18-34	14%	(34)	25%	(62)	23%	(57)	3%	(7)	36%	(89)	249
Age: 35-44	30%	(44)	19%	(27)	9%	(14)	3%	(5)	39%	(57)	147
Age: 45-64	15%	(42)	26%	(73)	11%	(32)	5%	(13)	43%	(122)	281
Age: 65+	19%	(36)	28%	(53)	11%	(21)	6%	(11)	37%	(72)	193
GenZers: 1997-2012	2%	(3)	29%	(36)	23%	(28)	1%	(1)	44%	(54)	121
Millennials: 1981-1996	27%	(68)	20%	(50)	17%	(42)	4%	(11)	32%	(80)	251
GenXers: 1965-1980	20%	(40)	21%	(44)	9%	(19)	5%	(10)	45%	(91)	203
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	15%	(41)	30%	(85)	12%	(33)	5%	(13)	38%	(105)	277
PID: Dem (no lean)	18%	(64)	29%	(104)	13%	(47)	4%	(14)	36%	(126)	355
PID: Ind (no lean)	16%	(35)	21%	(48)	10%	(24)	4%	(8)	49%	(112)	228
PID: Rep (no lean)	20%	(57)	22%	(63)	18%	(52)	5%	(14)	35%	(101)	287
PID/Gender: Dem Men	28%	(48)	28%	(47)	18%	(31)	4%	(7)	22%	(38)	171
PID/Gender: Dem Women	9%	(16)	31%	(57)	8%	(16)	4%	(7)	48%	(89)	184
PID/Gender: Ind Men	23%	(28)	29%	(34)	13%	(15)	3%	(4)	32%	(38)	118
PID/Gender: Ind Women	7%	(8)	13%	(14)	8%	(9)	4%	(4)	68%	(74)	109
PID/Gender: Rep Men	27%	(36)	18%	(25)	28%	(38)	7%	(10)	20%	(26)	134
PID/Gender: Rep Women	14%	(21)	25%	(38)	9%	(14)	3%	(5)	49%	(75)	153
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	20%	(58)	32%	(93)	11%	(32)	4%	(13)	33%	(96)	291
Ideo: Moderate (4)	16%	(41)	21%	(55)	17%	(45)	2%	(6)	43%	(113)	260
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	20%	(53)	24%	(63)	17%	(45)	5%	(14)	33%	(86)	261
Educ: < College	15%	(85)	23%	(131)	16%	(91)	4%	(22)	42%	(240)	569
Educ: Bachelors degree	24%	(46)	27%	(52)	10%	(19)	4%	(7)	35%	(67)	192
Educ: Post-grad	23%	(25)	30%	(32)	12%	(13)	6%	(7)	30%	(33)	110
Income: Under 50k	16%	(67)	25%	(108)	11%	(46)	3%	(12)	45%	(193)	427
Income: 50k-100k	18%	(53)	23%	(69)	20%	(59)	5%	(15)	33%	(96)	292
Income: 100k+	24%	(36)	26%	(39)	11%	(17)	6%	(9)	34%	(51)	151
Ethnicity: White	17%	(111)	25%	(170)	14%	(95)	5%	(30)	39%	(264)	671

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**Table MCSP6\_2: To what extent do you support or oppose each of the following rule changes made by Major League Baseball (MLB) for the 2023 season?**

*Starting a 15-second pitch clock between pitches when bases are empty*

Demographic	Strongly support		Somewhat support		Somewhat oppose		Strongly oppose		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	18%	(156)	25%	(215)	14%	(123)	4%	(36)	39%	(340)	870
Ethnicity: Hispanic	13%	(19)	31%	(47)	23%	(34)	2%	(3)	31%	(47)	150
Ethnicity: Black	24%	(27)	24%	(26)	10%	(12)	4%	(5)	37%	(42)	112
Ethnicity: Other	20%	(17)	22%	(19)	18%	(16)	2%	(1)	39%	(34)	87
All Christian	18%	(75)	27%	(112)	12%	(52)	4%	(18)	39%	(164)	420
All Non-Christian	25%	(13)	29%	(15)	14%	(7)	12%	(6)	20%	(10)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	20%	(41)	25%	(51)	15%	(32)	3%	(6)	37%	(76)	206
Something Else	11%	(17)	19%	(29)	20%	(29)	3%	(4)	47%	(70)	150
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	22%	(13)	31%	(17)	12%	(7)	11%	(6)	24%	(14)	57
Evangelical	12%	(24)	20%	(40)	8%	(16)	5%	(11)	55%	(111)	201
Non-Evangelical	19%	(68)	27%	(98)	18%	(65)	3%	(12)	33%	(118)	360
Community: Urban	23%	(52)	26%	(59)	7%	(16)	5%	(11)	39%	(90)	228
Community: Suburban	17%	(70)	27%	(114)	18%	(74)	4%	(16)	34%	(141)	414
Community: Rural	15%	(33)	19%	(42)	15%	(33)	4%	(10)	48%	(109)	228
Employ: Private Sector	19%	(54)	35%	(99)	13%	(36)	4%	(12)	29%	(81)	283
Employ: Government	24%	(17)	20%	(14)	12%	(9)	6%	(4)	38%	(27)	70
Employ: Self-Employed	12%	(10)	14%	(12)	37%	(31)	1%	(1)	36%	(30)	85
Employ: Homemaker	11%	(6)	15%	(8)	3%	(2)	7%	(4)	64%	(36)	56
Employ: Retired	18%	(39)	27%	(61)	12%	(26)	5%	(11)	38%	(84)	221
Employ: Unemployed	17%	(15)	11%	(10)	15%	(14)	2%	(1)	56%	(51)	91
Employ: Other	25%	(14)	20%	(10)	9%	(5)	6%	(3)	39%	(21)	54
Military HH: Yes	21%	(24)	19%	(21)	15%	(17)	6%	(6)	39%	(43)	111
Military HH: No	17%	(132)	26%	(195)	14%	(106)	4%	(30)	39%	(296)	759
2022 House Vote: Democrat	20%	(76)	32%	(122)	13%	(50)	4%	(17)	32%	(123)	388
2022 House Vote: Republican	20%	(55)	25%	(67)	18%	(48)	5%	(14)	32%	(88)	272
2022 House Vote: Didn't Vote	12%	(23)	12%	(25)	12%	(24)	2%	(5)	61%	(120)	197
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	21%	(83)	30%	(117)	12%	(47)	5%	(19)	33%	(131)	397
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	22%	(61)	25%	(69)	15%	(42)	5%	(13)	34%	(94)	279
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	4%	(7)	16%	(28)	17%	(29)	2%	(3)	61%	(104)	171

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**Table MCSP6\_2:** To what extent do you support or oppose each of the following rule changes made by Major League Baseball (MLB) for the 2023 season?

*Starting a 15-second pitch clock between pitches when bases are empty*

Demographic	Strongly support		Somewhat support		Somewhat oppose		Strongly oppose		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	18%	(156)	25%	(215)	14%	(123)	4%	(36)	39%	(340)	870
2018 House Vote: Democrat	18%	(58)	35%	(111)	10%	(33)	5%	(15)	32%	(100)	318
2018 House Vote: Republican	28%	(65)	24%	(57)	11%	(27)	6%	(15)	31%	(73)	237
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	10%	(30)	15%	(46)	21%	(64)	1%	(3)	52%	(155)	298
4-Region: Northeast	21%	(33)	25%	(39)	13%	(21)	4%	(6)	36%	(55)	152
4-Region: Midwest	18%	(32)	26%	(46)	11%	(21)	4%	(8)	40%	(73)	180
4-Region: South	17%	(58)	28%	(92)	11%	(36)	5%	(16)	39%	(130)	332
4-Region: West	16%	(33)	19%	(38)	22%	(46)	3%	(6)	40%	(82)	206
Avid MLB Fan	38%	(70)	29%	(53)	19%	(34)	8%	(14)	6%	(12)	182
MLB Fan	25%	(141)	30%	(166)	21%	(115)	5%	(29)	19%	(106)	557
Watched Regular Season Game	31%	(117)	31%	(116)	22%	(81)	5%	(20)	10%	(39)	374

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCSP6\_3: To what extent do you support or oppose each of the following rule changes made by Major League Baseball (MLB) for the 2023 season?**

*Starting a 20-second pitch clock between pitches when there is a runner on base*

Demographic	Strongly support		Somewhat support		Somewhat oppose		Strongly oppose		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	19%	(162)	23%	(201)	15%	(128)	4%	(33)	40%	(346)	870
Gender: Male	26%	(108)	23%	(97)	22%	(93)	4%	(16)	26%	(109)	423
Gender: Female	12%	(54)	23%	(104)	8%	(35)	4%	(17)	53%	(237)	447
Age: 18-34	15%	(37)	22%	(55)	22%	(54)	4%	(9)	38%	(95)	249
Age: 35-44	29%	(42)	20%	(29)	13%	(19)	2%	(2)	37%	(54)	147
Age: 45-64	16%	(46)	24%	(67)	12%	(35)	4%	(10)	44%	(123)	281
Age: 65+	19%	(37)	26%	(50)	10%	(20)	6%	(11)	38%	(74)	193
GenZers: 1997-2012	3%	(4)	22%	(26)	25%	(30)	3%	(3)	47%	(57)	121
Millennials: 1981-1996	27%	(68)	22%	(54)	17%	(42)	3%	(7)	32%	(79)	251
GenXers: 1965-1980	22%	(44)	18%	(37)	11%	(22)	3%	(7)	46%	(93)	203
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	16%	(43)	29%	(81)	12%	(33)	5%	(14)	38%	(107)	277
PID: Dem (no lean)	19%	(68)	23%	(81)	17%	(60)	4%	(16)	37%	(130)	355
PID: Ind (no lean)	17%	(40)	22%	(50)	8%	(18)	3%	(6)	50%	(114)	228
PID: Rep (no lean)	19%	(54)	24%	(70)	18%	(50)	4%	(11)	36%	(102)	287
PID/Gender: Dem Men	27%	(47)	17%	(29)	26%	(45)	4%	(7)	25%	(43)	171
PID/Gender: Dem Women	12%	(22)	28%	(52)	8%	(15)	5%	(9)	47%	(87)	184
PID/Gender: Ind Men	24%	(29)	29%	(34)	11%	(14)	2%	(2)	34%	(40)	118
PID/Gender: Ind Women	10%	(11)	15%	(16)	4%	(4)	4%	(4)	68%	(74)	109
PID/Gender: Rep Men	25%	(33)	25%	(33)	26%	(35)	5%	(7)	19%	(26)	134
PID/Gender: Rep Women	14%	(22)	24%	(36)	10%	(16)	2%	(3)	50%	(76)	153
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	20%	(58)	29%	(83)	13%	(37)	4%	(11)	35%	(101)	291
Ideo: Moderate (4)	18%	(48)	19%	(50)	18%	(47)	2%	(5)	43%	(112)	260
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	20%	(53)	25%	(66)	17%	(44)	5%	(13)	33%	(85)	261
Educ: < College	17%	(94)	21%	(118)	16%	(91)	4%	(23)	42%	(241)	569
Educ: Bachelors degree	25%	(48)	22%	(42)	13%	(26)	3%	(6)	36%	(69)	192
Educ: Post-grad	18%	(19)	37%	(40)	10%	(11)	4%	(4)	32%	(35)	110
Income: Under 50k	18%	(76)	22%	(95)	12%	(53)	3%	(13)	45%	(191)	427
Income: 50k-100k	17%	(50)	23%	(68)	20%	(57)	5%	(16)	35%	(101)	292
Income: 100k+	24%	(37)	25%	(38)	12%	(18)	3%	(4)	36%	(54)	151
Ethnicity: White	17%	(117)	25%	(166)	14%	(95)	4%	(29)	39%	(265)	671

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**Table MCSP6\_3:** To what extent do you support or oppose each of the following rule changes made by Major League Baseball (MLB) for the 2023 season?

Starting a 20-second pitch clock between pitches when there is a runner on base

Demographic	Strongly support		Somewhat support		Somewhat oppose		Strongly oppose		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	19%	(162)	23%	(201)	15%	(128)	4%	(33)	40%	(346)	870
Ethnicity: Hispanic	20%	(29)	31%	(46)	18%	(26)	2%	(2)	30%	(45)	150
Ethnicity: Black	27%	(30)	19%	(21)	11%	(12)	2%	(2)	41%	(46)	112
Ethnicity: Other	17%	(15)	16%	(14)	25%	(21)	2%	(2)	40%	(35)	87
All Christian	19%	(80)	27%	(112)	11%	(45)	4%	(18)	39%	(165)	420
All Non-Christian	29%	(15)	23%	(11)	18%	(9)	9%	(4)	22%	(11)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	17%	(36)	21%	(43)	21%	(44)	3%	(6)	37%	(77)	206
Something Else	13%	(20)	16%	(25)	20%	(29)	2%	(3)	49%	(73)	150
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	26%	(15)	25%	(14)	16%	(9)	8%	(4)	26%	(14)	57
Evangelical	13%	(26)	18%	(36)	9%	(18)	4%	(9)	56%	(112)	201
Non-Evangelical	20%	(73)	27%	(98)	16%	(57)	3%	(12)	33%	(120)	360
Community: Urban	23%	(53)	24%	(54)	10%	(23)	4%	(9)	39%	(89)	228
Community: Suburban	18%	(73)	26%	(109)	18%	(75)	4%	(16)	34%	(141)	414
Community: Rural	16%	(36)	17%	(39)	13%	(30)	3%	(7)	51%	(116)	228
Employ: Private Sector	17%	(49)	33%	(93)	15%	(42)	5%	(13)	30%	(85)	283
Employ: Government	36%	(25)	7%	(5)	24%	(17)	1%	(1)	33%	(23)	70
Employ: Self-Employed	15%	(13)	16%	(13)	30%	(25)	2%	(2)	36%	(31)	85
Employ: Homemaker	11%	(6)	18%	(10)	3%	(1)	2%	(1)	66%	(37)	56
Employ: Retired	18%	(39)	25%	(56)	12%	(28)	5%	(10)	40%	(88)	221
Employ: Unemployed	17%	(15)	17%	(16)	9%	(8)	2%	(1)	55%	(50)	91
Employ: Other	27%	(14)	16%	(9)	11%	(6)	7%	(4)	39%	(21)	54
Military HH: Yes	22%	(24)	17%	(19)	11%	(12)	7%	(8)	42%	(47)	111
Military HH: No	18%	(138)	24%	(182)	15%	(116)	3%	(25)	39%	(300)	759
2022 House Vote: Democrat	20%	(78)	27%	(106)	15%	(59)	4%	(14)	34%	(131)	388
2022 House Vote: Republican	20%	(54)	27%	(72)	17%	(45)	4%	(12)	33%	(89)	272
2022 House Vote: Didn't Vote	15%	(30)	11%	(22)	11%	(22)	3%	(6)	60%	(117)	197
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	21%	(83)	25%	(101)	14%	(56)	4%	(16)	35%	(141)	397
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	22%	(61)	27%	(75)	13%	(36)	4%	(11)	34%	(96)	279
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	7%	(11)	12%	(21)	20%	(33)	3%	(5)	59%	(100)	171

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**Table MCSP6\_3:** To what extent do you support or oppose each of the following rule changes made by Major League Baseball (MLB) for the 2023 season?

Starting a 20-second pitch clock between pitches when there is a runner on base

Demographic	Strongly support		Somewhat support		Somewhat oppose		Strongly oppose		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	19%	(162)	23%	(201)	15%	(128)	4%	(33)	40%	(346)	870
2018 House Vote: Democrat	19%	(60)	31%	(98)	12%	(39)	4%	(14)	34%	(107)	318
2018 House Vote: Republican	25%	(60)	26%	(62)	12%	(27)	5%	(12)	32%	(75)	237
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	14%	(42)	13%	(39)	20%	(60)	1%	(4)	51%	(152)	298
4-Region: Northeast	22%	(34)	22%	(34)	14%	(21)	3%	(5)	38%	(59)	152
4-Region: Midwest	15%	(27)	22%	(40)	16%	(29)	5%	(8)	42%	(75)	180
4-Region: South	20%	(67)	27%	(89)	9%	(31)	4%	(14)	39%	(130)	332
4-Region: West	17%	(34)	18%	(38)	23%	(47)	3%	(5)	40%	(82)	206
Avid MLB Fan	38%	(70)	26%	(47)	23%	(42)	6%	(11)	7%	(12)	182
MLB Fan	26%	(146)	29%	(163)	21%	(115)	5%	(28)	19%	(106)	557
Watched Regular Season Game	32%	(120)	30%	(111)	23%	(86)	5%	(17)	11%	(40)	374

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](https://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCSP6\_4:** To what extent do you support or oppose each of the following rule changes made by Major League Baseball (MLB) for the 2023 season?

Starting a 30-second pitch clock between batters

Demographic	Strongly support		Somewhat support		Somewhat oppose		Strongly oppose		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	17%	(151)	23%	(199)	16%	(137)	5%	(41)	39%	(342)	870
Gender: Male	26%	(109)	20%	(86)	23%	(99)	6%	(24)	25%	(106)	423
Gender: Female	10%	(42)	25%	(113)	9%	(39)	4%	(17)	53%	(236)	447
Age: 18-34	13%	(32)	16%	(40)	29%	(72)	5%	(12)	37%	(93)	249
Age: 35-44	29%	(43)	22%	(33)	9%	(13)	4%	(5)	36%	(53)	147
Age: 45-64	15%	(42)	24%	(68)	14%	(38)	4%	(12)	43%	(120)	281
Age: 65+	18%	(34)	30%	(58)	7%	(14)	6%	(11)	39%	(75)	193
GenZers: 1997-2012	4%	(4)	11%	(13)	34%	(41)	3%	(4)	48%	(58)	121
Millennials: 1981-1996	25%	(63)	23%	(57)	17%	(42)	5%	(13)	30%	(76)	251
GenXers: 1965-1980	21%	(42)	18%	(37)	13%	(27)	4%	(8)	44%	(90)	203
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	14%	(40)	32%	(89)	9%	(26)	5%	(15)	39%	(108)	277
PID: Dem (no lean)	19%	(66)	24%	(87)	17%	(60)	3%	(10)	37%	(132)	355
PID: Ind (no lean)	17%	(38)	16%	(35)	15%	(34)	5%	(12)	48%	(108)	228
PID: Rep (no lean)	16%	(47)	27%	(77)	15%	(43)	7%	(19)	35%	(101)	287
PID/Gender: Dem Men	28%	(47)	22%	(38)	23%	(39)	2%	(4)	25%	(43)	171
PID/Gender: Dem Women	10%	(19)	27%	(49)	12%	(21)	3%	(6)	49%	(90)	184
PID/Gender: Ind Men	25%	(29)	16%	(19)	23%	(27)	6%	(7)	31%	(36)	118
PID/Gender: Ind Women	8%	(9)	16%	(17)	6%	(6)	4%	(5)	66%	(72)	109
PID/Gender: Rep Men	24%	(32)	22%	(30)	24%	(32)	10%	(13)	20%	(27)	134
PID/Gender: Rep Women	10%	(15)	31%	(47)	7%	(11)	4%	(6)	48%	(74)	153
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	22%	(63)	24%	(70)	16%	(48)	3%	(9)	35%	(101)	291
Ideo: Moderate (4)	15%	(39)	21%	(54)	20%	(51)	2%	(6)	42%	(110)	260
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	17%	(44)	28%	(73)	14%	(38)	8%	(21)	33%	(86)	261
Educ: < College	14%	(79)	22%	(123)	18%	(101)	4%	(25)	42%	(241)	569
Educ: Bachelors degree	26%	(50)	20%	(39)	13%	(25)	5%	(10)	36%	(68)	192
Educ: Post-grad	20%	(22)	35%	(38)	10%	(11)	6%	(6)	30%	(33)	110
Income: Under 50k	15%	(65)	24%	(101)	13%	(57)	3%	(15)	44%	(189)	427
Income: 50k-100k	17%	(51)	20%	(59)	21%	(62)	7%	(20)	34%	(101)	292
Income: 100k+	23%	(35)	26%	(40)	12%	(18)	4%	(6)	34%	(52)	151
Ethnicity: White	16%	(106)	25%	(170)	15%	(99)	5%	(33)	39%	(264)	671

Continued on next page

**Table MCSP6\_4:** To what extent do you support or oppose each of the following rule changes made by Major League Baseball (MLB) for the 2023 season?

Starting a 30-second pitch clock between batters

Demographic	Strongly support		Somewhat support		Somewhat oppose		Strongly oppose		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	17%	(151)	23%	(199)	16%	(137)	5%	(41)	39%	(342)	870
Ethnicity: Hispanic	10%	(15)	27%	(41)	26%	(39)	4%	(6)	32%	(48)	150
Ethnicity: Black	25%	(28)	16%	(18)	15%	(16)	6%	(7)	38%	(43)	112
Ethnicity: Other	19%	(16)	14%	(12)	26%	(22)	2%	(1)	40%	(35)	87
All Christian	18%	(77)	27%	(113)	10%	(43)	5%	(22)	39%	(165)	420
All Non-Christian	18%	(9)	36%	(18)	13%	(6)	12%	(6)	22%	(11)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	17%	(34)	15%	(31)	27%	(56)	5%	(9)	37%	(76)	206
Something Else	11%	(17)	19%	(28)	21%	(32)	1%	(2)	47%	(71)	150
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	16%	(9)	36%	(20)	11%	(6)	11%	(6)	27%	(15)	57
Evangelical	14%	(29)	17%	(35)	9%	(18)	6%	(12)	54%	(108)	201
Non-Evangelical	18%	(65)	29%	(105)	16%	(56)	4%	(13)	34%	(122)	360
Community: Urban	21%	(48)	23%	(53)	12%	(27)	5%	(11)	39%	(88)	228
Community: Suburban	18%	(73)	24%	(99)	21%	(85)	5%	(19)	33%	(138)	414
Community: Rural	13%	(30)	21%	(47)	11%	(25)	4%	(10)	51%	(116)	228
Employ: Private Sector	21%	(59)	21%	(61)	22%	(63)	6%	(18)	29%	(82)	283
Employ: Government	15%	(10)	27%	(19)	19%	(14)	7%	(5)	31%	(22)	70
Employ: Self-Employed	7%	(6)	29%	(24)	25%	(21)	3%	(2)	37%	(31)	85
Employ: Homemaker	11%	(6)	13%	(7)	6%	(3)	2%	(1)	68%	(38)	56
Employ: Retired	17%	(38)	30%	(65)	9%	(19)	5%	(11)	40%	(87)	221
Employ: Unemployed	20%	(19)	19%	(17)	7%	(7)	—	(0)	54%	(49)	91
Employ: Other	25%	(14)	10%	(5)	18%	(10)	6%	(3)	41%	(22)	54
Military HH: Yes	17%	(19)	19%	(21)	9%	(10)	11%	(12)	44%	(49)	111
Military HH: No	17%	(132)	24%	(179)	17%	(127)	4%	(29)	39%	(293)	759
2022 House Vote: Democrat	19%	(75)	24%	(93)	19%	(73)	4%	(14)	34%	(133)	388
2022 House Vote: Republican	17%	(48)	27%	(75)	16%	(44)	8%	(21)	31%	(85)	272
2022 House Vote: Didn't Vote	14%	(27)	15%	(30)	10%	(20)	3%	(6)	58%	(114)	197
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	21%	(82)	22%	(87)	18%	(72)	4%	(17)	35%	(139)	397
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	20%	(55)	29%	(82)	12%	(33)	6%	(16)	33%	(94)	279
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	5%	(8)	15%	(25)	18%	(31)	4%	(7)	58%	(100)	171

Continued on next page

**Table MCSP6\_4:** To what extent do you support or oppose each of the following rule changes made by Major League Baseball (MLB) for the 2023 season?

Starting a 30-second pitch clock between batters

Demographic	Strongly support		Somewhat support		Somewhat oppose		Strongly oppose		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	17%	(151)	23%	(199)	16%	(137)	5%	(41)	39%	(342)	870
2018 House Vote: Democrat	20%	(65)	27%	(85)	16%	(52)	4%	(11)	33%	(106)	318
2018 House Vote: Republican	23%	(54)	29%	(69)	10%	(23)	9%	(21)	30%	(70)	237
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	10%	(30)	15%	(45)	21%	(62)	2%	(6)	52%	(154)	298
4-Region: Northeast	21%	(32)	26%	(39)	10%	(15)	6%	(10)	37%	(57)	152
4-Region: Midwest	16%	(29)	19%	(33)	19%	(35)	5%	(9)	41%	(73)	180
4-Region: South	17%	(56)	25%	(83)	14%	(48)	4%	(15)	39%	(129)	332
4-Region: West	16%	(33)	21%	(43)	19%	(40)	4%	(7)	40%	(83)	206
Avid MLB Fan	34%	(61)	30%	(54)	24%	(43)	7%	(13)	6%	(10)	182
MLB Fan	23%	(129)	33%	(182)	20%	(109)	6%	(34)	19%	(104)	557
Watched Regular Season Game	30%	(111)	32%	(121)	23%	(85)	5%	(19)	10%	(38)	374

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCSP6\_5: To what extent do you support or oppose each of the following rule changes made by Major League Baseball (MLB) for the 2023 season?**

*Giving a 'strike' to batters who violate the pitch clock*

Demographic	Strongly support		Somewhat support		Somewhat oppose		Strongly oppose		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	17%	(149)	25%	(218)	12%	(108)	7%	(64)	38%	(331)	870
Gender: Male	25%	(107)	25%	(108)	16%	(69)	9%	(37)	24%	(103)	423
Gender: Female	9%	(42)	25%	(110)	9%	(39)	6%	(27)	51%	(228)	447
Age: 18-34	14%	(35)	28%	(71)	14%	(36)	7%	(17)	36%	(91)	249
Age: 35-44	24%	(36)	20%	(30)	12%	(18)	8%	(12)	35%	(52)	147
Age: 45-64	15%	(42)	25%	(71)	14%	(39)	6%	(18)	40%	(111)	281
Age: 65+	19%	(37)	24%	(46)	8%	(16)	9%	(17)	40%	(77)	193
GenZers: 1997-2012	9%	(10)	38%	(45)	7%	(8)	4%	(5)	43%	(52)	121
Millennials: 1981-1996	21%	(53)	21%	(53)	18%	(44)	9%	(23)	31%	(78)	251
GenXers: 1965-1980	21%	(42)	20%	(40)	11%	(23)	7%	(13)	42%	(85)	203
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	16%	(43)	28%	(77)	11%	(31)	8%	(21)	38%	(105)	277
PID: Dem (no lean)	18%	(64)	24%	(84)	16%	(58)	7%	(24)	35%	(126)	355
PID: Ind (no lean)	13%	(29)	26%	(58)	8%	(17)	7%	(15)	47%	(108)	228
PID: Rep (no lean)	20%	(57)	26%	(75)	12%	(33)	9%	(25)	34%	(97)	287
PID/Gender: Dem Men	26%	(45)	19%	(32)	23%	(40)	7%	(13)	24%	(42)	171
PID/Gender: Dem Women	10%	(19)	28%	(52)	10%	(18)	6%	(11)	45%	(84)	184
PID/Gender: Ind Men	19%	(22)	32%	(37)	9%	(11)	9%	(11)	32%	(37)	118
PID/Gender: Ind Women	6%	(7)	19%	(21)	6%	(6)	4%	(5)	64%	(70)	109
PID/Gender: Rep Men	30%	(40)	29%	(38)	13%	(18)	10%	(14)	18%	(24)	134
PID/Gender: Rep Women	11%	(16)	24%	(37)	10%	(15)	7%	(11)	48%	(74)	153
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	19%	(57)	26%	(74)	14%	(40)	9%	(26)	32%	(94)	291
Ideo: Moderate (4)	17%	(44)	25%	(64)	14%	(38)	3%	(9)	41%	(106)	260
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	18%	(47)	28%	(74)	11%	(30)	9%	(24)	33%	(87)	261
Educ: < College	16%	(88)	25%	(140)	14%	(78)	6%	(34)	40%	(229)	569
Educ: Bachelors degree	21%	(39)	25%	(48)	10%	(19)	10%	(19)	35%	(67)	192
Educ: Post-grad	20%	(22)	27%	(30)	11%	(12)	11%	(12)	31%	(35)	110
Income: Under 50k	16%	(67)	24%	(104)	12%	(50)	6%	(25)	42%	(181)	427
Income: 50k-100k	17%	(50)	26%	(75)	14%	(40)	10%	(28)	34%	(99)	292
Income: 100k+	22%	(33)	26%	(39)	12%	(18)	7%	(10)	34%	(51)	151
Ethnicity: White	15%	(99)	26%	(174)	13%	(89)	8%	(53)	38%	(256)	671

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**Table MCSP6\_5:** To what extent do you support or oppose each of the following rule changes made by Major League Baseball (MLB) for the 2023 season?

Giving a 'strike' to batters who violate the pitch clock

Demographic	Strongly support		Somewhat support		Somewhat oppose		Strongly oppose		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	17%	(149)	25%	(218)	12%	(108)	7%	(64)	38%	(331)	870
Ethnicity: Hispanic	13%	(19)	43%	(64)	16%	(24)	2%	(3)	27%	(40)	150
Ethnicity: Black	34%	(38)	15%	(16)	10%	(12)	5%	(5)	37%	(41)	112
Ethnicity: Other	14%	(12)	31%	(27)	8%	(7)	7%	(6)	39%	(34)	87
All Christian	18%	(76)	28%	(118)	10%	(44)	7%	(28)	37%	(155)	420
All Non-Christian	26%	(13)	28%	(14)	—	(0)	21%	(10)	26%	(13)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	18%	(37)	29%	(60)	12%	(24)	4%	(9)	37%	(77)	206
Something Else	13%	(19)	12%	(18)	25%	(38)	5%	(8)	44%	(66)	150
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	25%	(14)	27%	(15)	—	(0)	18%	(10)	30%	(17)	57
Evangelical	13%	(26)	15%	(29)	12%	(24)	8%	(16)	53%	(106)	201
Non-Evangelical	19%	(68)	29%	(105)	16%	(58)	5%	(20)	30%	(109)	360
Community: Urban	24%	(54)	21%	(49)	9%	(19)	10%	(23)	37%	(83)	228
Community: Suburban	13%	(55)	34%	(141)	14%	(57)	6%	(23)	33%	(139)	414
Community: Rural	18%	(41)	12%	(28)	14%	(32)	8%	(18)	48%	(109)	228
Employ: Private Sector	16%	(46)	28%	(81)	17%	(47)	10%	(28)	29%	(81)	283
Employ: Government	30%	(21)	21%	(15)	10%	(7)	8%	(5)	31%	(21)	70
Employ: Self-Employed	7%	(6)	40%	(34)	9%	(8)	7%	(6)	36%	(30)	85
Employ: Homemaker	10%	(6)	10%	(6)	12%	(7)	4%	(2)	64%	(36)	56
Employ: Retired	17%	(37)	26%	(57)	11%	(24)	7%	(16)	39%	(85)	221
Employ: Unemployed	21%	(19)	13%	(12)	12%	(11)	1%	(1)	53%	(48)	91
Employ: Other	27%	(14)	19%	(10)	8%	(4)	8%	(4)	39%	(21)	54
Military HH: Yes	19%	(21)	22%	(25)	10%	(11)	10%	(12)	38%	(42)	111
Military HH: No	17%	(129)	25%	(193)	13%	(97)	7%	(53)	38%	(288)	759
2022 House Vote: Democrat	19%	(72)	26%	(100)	17%	(66)	7%	(26)	32%	(123)	388
2022 House Vote: Republican	19%	(53)	28%	(77)	11%	(29)	11%	(30)	31%	(85)	272
2022 House Vote: Didn't Vote	11%	(23)	20%	(40)	7%	(13)	4%	(8)	58%	(114)	197
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	19%	(76)	26%	(102)	14%	(57)	7%	(29)	33%	(132)	397
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	21%	(60)	22%	(62)	14%	(38)	10%	(27)	33%	(92)	279
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	6%	(11)	27%	(46)	6%	(10)	4%	(7)	57%	(98)	171

Continued on next page

**Table MCSP6\_5:** To what extent do you support or oppose each of the following rule changes made by Major League Baseball (MLB) for the 2023 season?

Giving a 'strike' to batters who violate the pitch clock

Demographic	Strongly support		Somewhat support		Somewhat oppose		Strongly oppose		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	17%	(149)	25%	(218)	12%	(108)	7%	(64)	38%	(331)	870
2018 House Vote: Democrat	16%	(52)	28%	(90)	16%	(50)	8%	(27)	31%	(99)	318
2018 House Vote: Republican	24%	(58)	22%	(51)	11%	(26)	12%	(29)	31%	(73)	237
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	12%	(37)	25%	(75)	11%	(32)	2%	(7)	49%	(147)	298
4-Region: Northeast	19%	(30)	23%	(34)	14%	(22)	8%	(12)	36%	(54)	152
4-Region: Midwest	18%	(33)	22%	(40)	12%	(21)	8%	(15)	40%	(71)	180
4-Region: South	16%	(53)	29%	(98)	10%	(32)	8%	(25)	38%	(125)	332
4-Region: West	16%	(34)	22%	(46)	16%	(34)	6%	(12)	39%	(80)	206
Avid MLB Fan	41%	(74)	23%	(42)	19%	(35)	10%	(18)	7%	(13)	182
MLB Fan	24%	(135)	32%	(180)	17%	(93)	9%	(50)	18%	(100)	557
Watched Regular Season Game	30%	(112)	35%	(129)	20%	(73)	7%	(26)	9%	(33)	374

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCSP6\_6:** To what extent do you support or oppose each of the following rule changes made by Major League Baseball (MLB) for the 2023 season?

*Giving a 'ball' to pitchers who violate the pitch clock*

Demographic	Strongly support		Somewhat support		Somewhat oppose		Strongly oppose		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	18%	(160)	24%	(208)	11%	(98)	7%	(61)	39%	(342)	870
Gender: Male	26%	(112)	29%	(124)	12%	(49)	7%	(30)	26%	(109)	423
Gender: Female	11%	(49)	19%	(85)	11%	(49)	7%	(31)	52%	(233)	447
Age: 18-34	17%	(41)	33%	(83)	11%	(27)	5%	(11)	35%	(87)	249
Age: 35-44	28%	(42)	16%	(23)	13%	(19)	6%	(9)	37%	(54)	147
Age: 45-64	15%	(42)	22%	(61)	12%	(34)	8%	(22)	43%	(122)	281
Age: 65+	18%	(35)	21%	(41)	9%	(18)	9%	(18)	42%	(80)	193
GenZers: 1997-2012	11%	(13)	35%	(42)	8%	(10)	2%	(2)	44%	(54)	121
Millennials: 1981-1996	25%	(63)	25%	(63)	13%	(33)	7%	(17)	30%	(75)	251
GenXers: 1965-1980	21%	(42)	14%	(28)	11%	(22)	8%	(16)	47%	(95)	203
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	14%	(40)	26%	(73)	12%	(33)	9%	(24)	39%	(108)	277
PID: Dem (no lean)	20%	(72)	24%	(85)	12%	(42)	6%	(23)	37%	(133)	355
PID: Ind (no lean)	12%	(28)	23%	(52)	9%	(20)	8%	(17)	48%	(109)	228
PID: Rep (no lean)	21%	(60)	25%	(71)	12%	(36)	7%	(20)	35%	(100)	287
PID/Gender: Dem Men	30%	(52)	27%	(46)	11%	(19)	5%	(8)	27%	(46)	171
PID/Gender: Dem Women	11%	(20)	21%	(39)	12%	(23)	8%	(15)	47%	(87)	184
PID/Gender: Ind Men	19%	(22)	29%	(35)	10%	(12)	9%	(10)	33%	(39)	118
PID/Gender: Ind Women	5%	(6)	16%	(17)	8%	(8)	6%	(7)	65%	(70)	109
PID/Gender: Rep Men	28%	(37)	32%	(43)	14%	(18)	8%	(11)	18%	(24)	134
PID/Gender: Rep Women	15%	(23)	18%	(28)	11%	(17)	6%	(9)	49%	(76)	153
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	22%	(63)	27%	(80)	11%	(31)	7%	(21)	33%	(97)	291
Ideo: Moderate (4)	20%	(52)	21%	(56)	11%	(29)	4%	(10)	44%	(114)	260
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	17%	(44)	26%	(68)	14%	(36)	10%	(25)	34%	(88)	261
Educ: < College	16%	(92)	24%	(138)	11%	(61)	7%	(37)	42%	(240)	569
Educ: Bachelors degree	24%	(45)	20%	(38)	13%	(26)	8%	(15)	36%	(68)	192
Educ: Post-grad	21%	(23)	29%	(32)	11%	(12)	8%	(9)	31%	(34)	110
Income: Under 50k	18%	(78)	19%	(81)	12%	(50)	7%	(30)	44%	(187)	427
Income: 50k-100k	16%	(47)	33%	(96)	10%	(29)	7%	(19)	34%	(101)	292
Income: 100k+	24%	(36)	20%	(31)	13%	(19)	7%	(11)	36%	(54)	151
Ethnicity: White	16%	(109)	25%	(166)	12%	(79)	8%	(52)	39%	(265)	671

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**Table MCSP6\_6:** To what extent do you support or oppose each of the following rule changes made by Major League Baseball (MLB) for the 2023 season?

Giving a 'ball' to pitchers who violate the pitch clock

Demographic	Strongly support		Somewhat support		Somewhat oppose		Strongly oppose		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	18%	(160)	24%	(208)	11%	(98)	7%	(61)	39%	(342)	870
Ethnicity: Hispanic	21%	(31)	37%	(55)	8%	(13)	2%	(2)	32%	(48)	150
Ethnicity: Black	31%	(34)	14%	(16)	10%	(11)	5%	(6)	40%	(45)	112
Ethnicity: Other	19%	(17)	31%	(27)	9%	(8)	3%	(3)	38%	(33)	87
All Christian	18%	(76)	23%	(98)	12%	(49)	8%	(32)	39%	(165)	420
All Non-Christian	21%	(10)	35%	(18)	10%	(5)	8%	(4)	26%	(13)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	20%	(41)	25%	(52)	11%	(22)	6%	(13)	38%	(78)	206
Something Else	13%	(20)	23%	(35)	13%	(20)	6%	(9)	44%	(66)	150
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	20%	(11)	33%	(19)	9%	(5)	7%	(4)	30%	(17)	57
Evangelical	12%	(25)	17%	(34)	10%	(20)	8%	(15)	53%	(107)	201
Non-Evangelical	19%	(70)	27%	(97)	13%	(48)	7%	(26)	33%	(118)	360
Community: Urban	24%	(55)	20%	(46)	9%	(20)	7%	(17)	39%	(90)	228
Community: Suburban	14%	(59)	34%	(142)	11%	(46)	7%	(28)	34%	(140)	414
Community: Rural	20%	(46)	9%	(20)	14%	(32)	7%	(17)	49%	(112)	228
Employ: Private Sector	17%	(48)	33%	(94)	11%	(31)	8%	(24)	30%	(85)	283
Employ: Government	31%	(22)	15%	(11)	12%	(9)	3%	(2)	38%	(27)	70
Employ: Self-Employed	12%	(10)	30%	(25)	13%	(11)	8%	(6)	37%	(31)	85
Employ: Homemaker	14%	(8)	11%	(6)	8%	(4)	3%	(2)	64%	(36)	56
Employ: Retired	18%	(39)	23%	(50)	12%	(26)	8%	(18)	40%	(88)	221
Employ: Unemployed	18%	(17)	17%	(15)	9%	(8)	5%	(4)	51%	(47)	91
Employ: Other	31%	(17)	10%	(5)	14%	(7)	7%	(4)	38%	(20)	54
Military HH: Yes	21%	(23)	14%	(16)	14%	(15)	9%	(10)	43%	(47)	111
Military HH: No	18%	(138)	25%	(193)	11%	(83)	7%	(51)	39%	(295)	759
2022 House Vote: Democrat	21%	(82)	26%	(102)	13%	(51)	6%	(24)	33%	(130)	388
2022 House Vote: Republican	18%	(50)	28%	(75)	12%	(33)	10%	(27)	32%	(87)	272
2022 House Vote: Didn't Vote	14%	(28)	16%	(31)	7%	(13)	4%	(9)	59%	(116)	197
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	22%	(86)	26%	(104)	11%	(44)	7%	(27)	34%	(136)	397
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	20%	(57)	22%	(62)	15%	(41)	9%	(25)	34%	(95)	279
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	8%	(14)	21%	(36)	7%	(12)	4%	(6)	60%	(103)	171

Continued on next page

**Table MCSP6\_6:** To what extent do you support or oppose each of the following rule changes made by Major League Baseball (MLB) for the 2023 season?

Giving a 'ball' to pitchers who violate the pitch clock

Demographic	Strongly support		Somewhat support		Somewhat oppose		Strongly oppose		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	18%	(160)	24%	(208)	11%	(98)	7%	(61)	39%	(342)	870
2018 House Vote: Democrat	20%	(62)	26%	(84)	14%	(43)	7%	(23)	33%	(106)	318
2018 House Vote: Republican	25%	(60)	21%	(49)	12%	(28)	11%	(26)	31%	(74)	237
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	12%	(36)	25%	(75)	9%	(26)	3%	(10)	51%	(151)	298
4-Region: Northeast	19%	(30)	19%	(29)	19%	(28)	6%	(9)	37%	(56)	152
4-Region: Midwest	18%	(33)	19%	(35)	13%	(23)	10%	(19)	39%	(70)	180
4-Region: South	17%	(57)	26%	(87)	8%	(28)	7%	(25)	41%	(135)	332
4-Region: West	20%	(41)	28%	(57)	9%	(18)	4%	(9)	39%	(81)	206
Avid MLB Fan	40%	(72)	32%	(58)	14%	(26)	9%	(17)	5%	(10)	182
MLB Fan	25%	(141)	31%	(173)	15%	(82)	9%	(52)	20%	(110)	557
Watched Regular Season Game	30%	(111)	37%	(138)	16%	(59)	7%	(26)	11%	(40)	374

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCSP6\_7: To what extent do you support or oppose each of the following rule changes made by Major League Baseball (MLB) for the 2023 season?**

*Increasing base sizes from 15 square inches to 18 square inches*

Demographic	Strongly support		Somewhat support		Somewhat oppose		Strongly oppose		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	15%	(134)	25%	(218)	11%	(93)	5%	(46)	44%	(379)	870
Gender: Male	17%	(73)	29%	(123)	16%	(69)	8%	(32)	30%	(126)	423
Gender: Female	14%	(61)	21%	(95)	5%	(25)	3%	(14)	57%	(253)	447
Age: 18-34	18%	(44)	25%	(63)	14%	(35)	5%	(13)	38%	(95)	249
Age: 35-44	17%	(25)	26%	(38)	7%	(11)	5%	(7)	45%	(66)	147
Age: 45-64	15%	(44)	22%	(61)	11%	(30)	6%	(15)	47%	(132)	281
Age: 65+	11%	(22)	29%	(56)	9%	(18)	5%	(10)	45%	(86)	193
GenZers: 1997-2012	9%	(10)	33%	(39)	8%	(10)	6%	(7)	45%	(54)	121
Millennials: 1981-1996	23%	(57)	22%	(54)	14%	(34)	5%	(12)	37%	(93)	251
GenXers: 1965-1980	15%	(30)	21%	(42)	10%	(20)	5%	(11)	49%	(100)	203
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	13%	(35)	28%	(78)	10%	(29)	5%	(15)	44%	(121)	277
PID: Dem (no lean)	16%	(57)	24%	(85)	14%	(48)	4%	(16)	42%	(149)	355
PID: Ind (no lean)	13%	(31)	22%	(50)	6%	(13)	7%	(16)	52%	(118)	228
PID: Rep (no lean)	16%	(47)	29%	(82)	11%	(32)	5%	(15)	39%	(112)	287
PID/Gender: Dem Men	20%	(35)	22%	(38)	22%	(37)	6%	(11)	30%	(51)	171
PID/Gender: Dem Women	12%	(22)	26%	(48)	6%	(11)	3%	(5)	53%	(98)	184
PID/Gender: Ind Men	14%	(17)	30%	(35)	8%	(9)	10%	(12)	38%	(45)	118
PID/Gender: Ind Women	12%	(14)	14%	(15)	3%	(4)	4%	(4)	67%	(73)	109
PID/Gender: Rep Men	16%	(22)	37%	(50)	17%	(22)	7%	(10)	23%	(30)	134
PID/Gender: Rep Women	16%	(25)	21%	(32)	6%	(9)	3%	(5)	53%	(82)	153
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	17%	(49)	32%	(92)	9%	(27)	4%	(13)	38%	(111)	291
Ideo: Moderate (4)	15%	(40)	19%	(48)	14%	(37)	6%	(14)	46%	(120)	260
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	17%	(44)	28%	(74)	10%	(25)	7%	(17)	39%	(101)	261
Educ: < College	15%	(87)	23%	(132)	11%	(65)	5%	(30)	45%	(254)	569
Educ: Bachelors degree	15%	(28)	27%	(52)	12%	(22)	3%	(7)	43%	(82)	192
Educ: Post-grad	17%	(19)	31%	(34)	5%	(6)	8%	(9)	39%	(43)	110
Income: Under 50k	18%	(77)	22%	(94)	9%	(37)	4%	(17)	47%	(201)	427
Income: 50k-100k	13%	(37)	26%	(76)	16%	(47)	7%	(19)	39%	(113)	292
Income: 100k+	13%	(20)	31%	(47)	6%	(9)	6%	(10)	43%	(65)	151
Ethnicity: White	14%	(93)	26%	(171)	12%	(82)	5%	(36)	43%	(290)	671

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**Table MCSP6\_7:** To what extent do you support or oppose each of the following rule changes made by Major League Baseball (MLB) for the 2023 season?

Increasing base sizes from 15 square inches to 18 square inches

Demographic	Strongly support		Somewhat support		Somewhat oppose		Strongly oppose		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	15%	(134)	25%	(218)	11%	(93)	5%	(46)	44%	(379)	870
Ethnicity: Hispanic	27%	(41)	27%	(40)	14%	(21)	1%	(1)	32%	(47)	150
Ethnicity: Black	29%	(33)	17%	(19)	5%	(5)	8%	(9)	41%	(46)	112
Ethnicity: Other	10%	(9)	32%	(28)	7%	(6)	2%	(2)	50%	(43)	87
All Christian	17%	(70)	26%	(110)	9%	(36)	5%	(23)	43%	(182)	420
All Non-Christian	17%	(8)	36%	(18)	16%	(8)	10%	(5)	21%	(11)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	13%	(28)	31%	(64)	10%	(20)	5%	(11)	41%	(84)	206
Something Else	15%	(22)	16%	(23)	17%	(25)	3%	(4)	50%	(75)	150
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	16%	(9)	33%	(19)	16%	(9)	9%	(5)	25%	(14)	57
Evangelical	12%	(23)	14%	(28)	9%	(18)	6%	(12)	60%	(120)	201
Non-Evangelical	19%	(68)	29%	(104)	12%	(42)	4%	(15)	36%	(131)	360
Community: Urban	19%	(43)	22%	(51)	10%	(23)	6%	(13)	43%	(98)	228
Community: Suburban	14%	(57)	31%	(129)	12%	(51)	5%	(22)	37%	(155)	414
Community: Rural	15%	(34)	17%	(38)	9%	(19)	5%	(11)	55%	(126)	228
Employ: Private Sector	15%	(43)	28%	(79)	16%	(44)	6%	(17)	35%	(99)	283
Employ: Government	16%	(11)	22%	(15)	13%	(9)	9%	(6)	41%	(29)	70
Employ: Self-Employed	21%	(18)	33%	(27)	1%	(1)	3%	(2)	43%	(36)	85
Employ: Homemaker	11%	(6)	13%	(7)	5%	(3)	2%	(1)	69%	(38)	56
Employ: Retired	16%	(35)	26%	(58)	9%	(19)	5%	(11)	44%	(97)	221
Employ: Unemployed	9%	(8)	17%	(16)	13%	(12)	6%	(5)	54%	(49)	91
Employ: Other	23%	(12)	25%	(14)	10%	(5)	3%	(2)	39%	(21)	54
Military HH: Yes	16%	(18)	25%	(28)	8%	(9)	8%	(8)	43%	(47)	111
Military HH: No	15%	(117)	25%	(190)	11%	(84)	5%	(38)	44%	(331)	759
2022 House Vote: Democrat	18%	(70)	28%	(108)	13%	(51)	4%	(15)	37%	(143)	388
2022 House Vote: Republican	14%	(39)	29%	(80)	11%	(30)	7%	(20)	38%	(102)	272
2022 House Vote: Didn't Vote	12%	(24)	14%	(28)	5%	(11)	5%	(10)	63%	(124)	197
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	18%	(72)	28%	(112)	12%	(46)	3%	(14)	39%	(153)	397
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	18%	(49)	24%	(68)	13%	(36)	6%	(18)	39%	(108)	279
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	7%	(11)	21%	(37)	5%	(8)	5%	(8)	62%	(107)	171

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**Table MCSP6\_7:** To what extent do you support or oppose each of the following rule changes made by Major League Baseball (MLB) for the 2023 season?

*Increasing base sizes from 15 square inches to 18 square inches*

Demographic	Strongly support		Somewhat support		Somewhat oppose		Strongly oppose		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	15%	(134)	25%	(218)	11%	(93)	5%	(46)	44%	(379)	870
2018 House Vote: Democrat	17%	(53)	31%	(100)	10%	(32)	4%	(13)	38%	(121)	318
2018 House Vote: Republican	19%	(46)	25%	(60)	12%	(28)	7%	(17)	37%	(87)	237
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	12%	(35)	19%	(56)	11%	(32)	5%	(15)	54%	(160)	298
4-Region: Northeast	14%	(21)	25%	(38)	16%	(24)	4%	(6)	41%	(63)	152
4-Region: Midwest	15%	(27)	28%	(51)	8%	(14)	5%	(9)	44%	(79)	180
4-Region: South	18%	(59)	25%	(81)	6%	(21)	7%	(24)	44%	(146)	332
4-Region: West	13%	(27)	23%	(48)	16%	(34)	3%	(7)	44%	(91)	206
Avid MLB Fan	33%	(59)	32%	(58)	17%	(31)	8%	(15)	10%	(19)	182
MLB Fan	22%	(125)	32%	(177)	15%	(82)	7%	(40)	24%	(133)	557
Watched Regular Season Game	26%	(96)	33%	(124)	16%	(62)	8%	(29)	17%	(63)	374

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).



**Table MCSP7\_1: How interested, if at all, would you be in watching Major League Baseball (MLB) games that have done the following?  
Limit defensive shifts by keeping the four infielders within the infield and requiring two infielders stay on each side of second base**

Demographic	Very interested		Somewhat interested		Not too interested		Not at all interested		Total N
Adults	14%	(119)	33%	(284)	19%	(167)	34%	(300)	870
Gender: Male	18%	(75)	36%	(155)	19%	(82)	26%	(112)	423
Gender: Female	10%	(44)	29%	(130)	19%	(85)	42%	(188)	447
Age: 18-34	11%	(28)	33%	(81)	21%	(52)	36%	(89)	249
Age: 35-44	16%	(24)	41%	(61)	11%	(17)	31%	(45)	147
Age: 45-64	12%	(35)	32%	(91)	17%	(47)	38%	(108)	281
Age: 65+	17%	(33)	27%	(51)	26%	(51)	30%	(57)	193
GenZers: 1997-2012	3%	(4)	36%	(43)	15%	(18)	46%	(55)	121
Millennials: 1981-1996	18%	(46)	36%	(90)	19%	(48)	27%	(67)	251
GenXers: 1965-1980	12%	(25)	35%	(71)	14%	(29)	39%	(79)	203
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	16%	(43)	26%	(73)	26%	(72)	32%	(89)	277
PID: Dem (no lean)	17%	(60)	30%	(107)	22%	(78)	31%	(110)	355
PID: Ind (no lean)	13%	(30)	31%	(71)	15%	(35)	40%	(92)	228
PID: Rep (no lean)	10%	(30)	37%	(106)	19%	(54)	34%	(98)	287
PID/Gender: Dem Men	25%	(42)	24%	(41)	26%	(44)	26%	(44)	171
PID/Gender: Dem Women	10%	(18)	36%	(66)	18%	(34)	36%	(66)	184
PID/Gender: Ind Men	14%	(17)	41%	(49)	13%	(16)	31%	(37)	118
PID/Gender: Ind Women	12%	(13)	20%	(22)	18%	(19)	51%	(55)	109
PID/Gender: Rep Men	12%	(16)	48%	(65)	17%	(22)	23%	(31)	134
PID/Gender: Rep Women	9%	(13)	27%	(41)	20%	(31)	44%	(67)	153
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	16%	(47)	39%	(113)	14%	(41)	31%	(89)	291
Ideo: Moderate (4)	15%	(38)	26%	(68)	25%	(66)	34%	(88)	260
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	11%	(29)	37%	(95)	21%	(55)	31%	(82)	261
Educ: < College	12%	(69)	31%	(176)	20%	(115)	37%	(208)	569
Educ: Bachelors degree	15%	(28)	36%	(70)	16%	(31)	33%	(63)	192
Educ: Post-grad	20%	(22)	35%	(39)	19%	(21)	26%	(29)	110
Income: Under 50k	12%	(51)	31%	(133)	17%	(73)	40%	(170)	427
Income: 50k-100k	14%	(41)	35%	(101)	22%	(65)	29%	(84)	292
Income: 100k+	18%	(27)	33%	(50)	19%	(28)	31%	(46)	151
Ethnicity: White	14%	(94)	32%	(216)	20%	(133)	34%	(228)	671
Ethnicity: Hispanic	6%	(10)	39%	(59)	26%	(39)	28%	(42)	150

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**Table MCSP7\_1:** How interested, if at all, would you be in watching Major League Baseball (MLB) games that have done the following?  
Limit defensive shifts by keeping the four infielders within the infield and requiring two infielders stay on each side of second base

Demographic	Very interested		Somewhat interested		Not too interested		Not at all interested		Total N
Adults	14%	(119)	33%	(284)	19%	(167)	34%	(300)	870
Ethnicity: Black	16%	(18)	31%	(35)	16%	(18)	36%	(40)	112
Ethnicity: Other	8%	(7)	38%	(33)	17%	(15)	36%	(32)	87
All Christian	16%	(66)	31%	(130)	21%	(88)	32%	(136)	420
All Non-Christian	27%	(14)	38%	(19)	13%	(7)	21%	(11)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	10%	(21)	41%	(85)	15%	(30)	34%	(69)	206
Something Else	9%	(13)	27%	(40)	25%	(37)	40%	(59)	150
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	26%	(14)	39%	(22)	13%	(7)	23%	(13)	57
Evangelical	14%	(27)	24%	(49)	13%	(26)	49%	(98)	201
Non-Evangelical	14%	(51)	33%	(119)	27%	(98)	26%	(93)	360
Community: Urban	18%	(41)	33%	(75)	18%	(40)	32%	(72)	228
Community: Suburban	14%	(57)	37%	(154)	18%	(77)	31%	(127)	414
Community: Rural	10%	(22)	24%	(56)	22%	(50)	44%	(100)	228
Employ: Private Sector	14%	(41)	40%	(113)	17%	(48)	29%	(81)	283
Employ: Government	14%	(10)	40%	(28)	22%	(15)	24%	(17)	70
Employ: Self-Employed	9%	(8)	32%	(27)	23%	(20)	36%	(30)	85
Employ: Homemaker	8%	(5)	26%	(15)	15%	(8)	51%	(28)	56
Employ: Retired	17%	(37)	26%	(58)	24%	(53)	33%	(73)	221
Employ: Unemployed	11%	(10)	24%	(22)	14%	(13)	50%	(45)	91
Employ: Other	18%	(10)	35%	(19)	12%	(6)	35%	(19)	54
Military HH: Yes	11%	(12)	37%	(41)	14%	(15)	38%	(42)	111
Military HH: No	14%	(107)	32%	(243)	20%	(152)	34%	(258)	759
2022 House Vote: Democrat	18%	(69)	34%	(131)	19%	(75)	29%	(113)	388
2022 House Vote: Republican	11%	(31)	38%	(104)	18%	(49)	32%	(88)	272
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	9%	(17)	24%	(47)	21%	(42)	46%	(91)	197
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	18%	(71)	34%	(134)	17%	(67)	32%	(125)	397
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	10%	(27)	35%	(99)	23%	(64)	32%	(89)	279
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	8%	(13)	25%	(43)	20%	(34)	47%	(80)	171
2018 House Vote: Democrat	18%	(57)	38%	(120)	15%	(49)	29%	(94)	318
2018 House Vote: Republican	13%	(30)	37%	(89)	20%	(48)	29%	(70)	237
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	10%	(30)	25%	(73)	23%	(69)	42%	(125)	298

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**Table MCSP7\_1:** How interested, if at all, would you be in watching Major League Baseball (MLB) games that have done the following?  
Limit defensive shifts by keeping the four infielders within the infield and requiring two infielders stay on each side of second base

Demographic	Very interested		Somewhat interested		Not too interested		Not at all interested		Total N
Adults	14%	(119)	33%	(284)	19%	(167)	34%	(300)	870
4-Region: Northeast	21%	(32)	24%	(37)	20%	(31)	35%	(53)	152
4-Region: Midwest	15%	(27)	33%	(60)	19%	(35)	32%	(58)	180
4-Region: South	11%	(37)	39%	(130)	17%	(55)	33%	(110)	332
4-Region: West	12%	(24)	28%	(58)	22%	(46)	38%	(79)	206
Avid MLB Fan	38%	(70)	39%	(71)	15%	(28)	7%	(13)	182
MLB Fan	19%	(105)	44%	(245)	24%	(135)	13%	(73)	557
Watched Regular Season Game	25%	(93)	49%	(181)	21%	(77)	6%	(23)	374

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCSP7\_2: How interested, if at all, would you be in watching Major League Baseball (MLB) games that have done the following?  
Start a pitch clock for pitchers (that is, 15 seconds between pitches when bases are empty, 20 seconds between pitches when there is a runner on base,  
and 30 seconds between batters)**

Demographic	Very interested		Somewhat interested		Not too interested		Not at all interested		Total N
Adults	18%	(156)	33%	(289)	16%	(142)	33%	(283)	870
Gender: Male	22%	(95)	34%	(145)	20%	(86)	23%	(97)	423
Gender: Female	14%	(61)	32%	(144)	13%	(56)	42%	(185)	447
Age: 18-34	16%	(39)	29%	(73)	21%	(52)	34%	(85)	249
Age: 35-44	24%	(35)	39%	(57)	10%	(15)	27%	(40)	147
Age: 45-64	17%	(48)	33%	(93)	13%	(37)	37%	(103)	281
Age: 65+	18%	(34)	34%	(66)	19%	(37)	29%	(55)	193
GenZers: 1997-2012	5%	(5)	30%	(37)	21%	(25)	44%	(53)	121
Millennials: 1981-1996	27%	(67)	33%	(83)	17%	(42)	24%	(59)	251
GenXers: 1965-1980	17%	(35)	33%	(67)	11%	(22)	39%	(80)	203
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	17%	(48)	34%	(95)	19%	(53)	29%	(81)	277
PID: Dem (no lean)	21%	(75)	33%	(118)	18%	(63)	28%	(100)	355
PID: Ind (no lean)	13%	(30)	34%	(77)	15%	(34)	38%	(86)	228
PID: Rep (no lean)	18%	(51)	33%	(94)	16%	(45)	34%	(97)	287
PID/Gender: Dem Men	27%	(46)	30%	(51)	22%	(38)	21%	(35)	171
PID/Gender: Dem Women	16%	(29)	36%	(67)	13%	(24)	35%	(64)	184
PID/Gender: Ind Men	14%	(17)	41%	(49)	16%	(19)	29%	(34)	118
PID/Gender: Ind Women	12%	(14)	26%	(28)	14%	(16)	48%	(52)	109
PID/Gender: Rep Men	24%	(32)	34%	(45)	21%	(29)	21%	(28)	134
PID/Gender: Rep Women	12%	(19)	32%	(49)	10%	(16)	45%	(69)	153
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	22%	(64)	39%	(114)	12%	(35)	27%	(78)	291
Ideo: Moderate (4)	14%	(35)	33%	(86)	18%	(47)	35%	(92)	260
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	20%	(52)	31%	(82)	20%	(53)	28%	(74)	261
Educ: < College	16%	(92)	31%	(176)	17%	(98)	36%	(202)	569
Educ: Bachelors degree	21%	(41)	36%	(69)	15%	(28)	28%	(54)	192
Educ: Post-grad	21%	(24)	40%	(44)	14%	(16)	24%	(27)	110
Income: Under 50k	16%	(66)	35%	(150)	11%	(49)	38%	(162)	427
Income: 50k-100k	19%	(57)	30%	(89)	24%	(71)	26%	(76)	292
Income: 100k+	22%	(33)	34%	(51)	15%	(23)	29%	(44)	151
Ethnicity: White	17%	(113)	35%	(235)	15%	(101)	33%	(222)	671

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**Table MCSP7\_2:** How interested, if at all, would you be in watching Major League Baseball (MLB) games that have done the following?  
 Start a pitch clock for pitchers (that is, 15 seconds between pitches when bases are empty, 20 seconds between pitches when there is a runner on base, and 30 seconds between batters)

Demographic	Very interested		Somewhat interested		Not too interested		Not at all interested		Total N
Adults	18%	(156)	33%	(289)	16%	(142)	33%	(283)	870
Ethnicity: Hispanic	13%	(20)	44%	(66)	16%	(24)	27%	(40)	150
Ethnicity: Black	24%	(27)	32%	(36)	14%	(15)	30%	(34)	112
Ethnicity: Other	19%	(16)	21%	(19)	29%	(25)	31%	(27)	87
All Christian	18%	(76)	35%	(149)	15%	(63)	32%	(133)	420
All Non-Christian	39%	(19)	31%	(15)	18%	(9)	12%	(6)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	15%	(31)	35%	(72)	18%	(36)	33%	(67)	206
Something Else	12%	(18)	27%	(41)	22%	(33)	38%	(58)	150
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	34%	(19)	33%	(19)	17%	(10)	15%	(9)	57
Evangelical	13%	(25)	28%	(57)	13%	(26)	47%	(94)	201
Non-Evangelical	19%	(69)	36%	(130)	19%	(69)	26%	(93)	360
Community: Urban	27%	(61)	34%	(77)	13%	(29)	26%	(60)	228
Community: Suburban	16%	(66)	36%	(148)	20%	(81)	29%	(119)	414
Community: Rural	13%	(29)	28%	(64)	14%	(31)	46%	(104)	228
Employ: Private Sector	19%	(53)	40%	(113)	16%	(45)	25%	(71)	283
Employ: Government	22%	(15)	36%	(25)	18%	(12)	24%	(16)	70
Employ: Self-Employed	14%	(12)	25%	(21)	22%	(19)	39%	(33)	85
Employ: Homemaker	13%	(7)	21%	(12)	16%	(9)	50%	(28)	56
Employ: Retired	18%	(39)	34%	(75)	17%	(37)	32%	(70)	221
Employ: Unemployed	19%	(17)	27%	(24)	9%	(9)	45%	(41)	91
Employ: Other	23%	(12)	31%	(17)	14%	(8)	32%	(17)	54
Military HH: Yes	16%	(17)	37%	(41)	11%	(13)	36%	(40)	111
Military HH: No	18%	(139)	33%	(249)	17%	(129)	32%	(243)	759
2022 House Vote: Democrat	23%	(88)	33%	(129)	18%	(70)	26%	(100)	388
2022 House Vote: Republican	19%	(53)	34%	(93)	16%	(45)	30%	(82)	272
2022 House Vote: Didn't Vote	6%	(12)	33%	(65)	13%	(25)	48%	(94)	197
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	22%	(87)	35%	(140)	15%	(59)	28%	(112)	397
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	16%	(46)	39%	(109)	15%	(41)	30%	(84)	279
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	8%	(13)	21%	(35)	23%	(40)	48%	(82)	171

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**Table MCSP7\_2:** How interested, if at all, would you be in watching Major League Baseball (MLB) games that have done the following?  
Start a pitch clock for pitchers (that is, 15 seconds between pitches when bases are empty, 20 seconds between pitches when there is a runner on base, and 30 seconds between batters)

Demographic	Very interested		Somewhat interested		Not too interested		Not at all interested		Total N
Adults	18%	(156)	33%	(289)	16%	(142)	33%	(283)	870
2018 House Vote: Democrat	22%	(71)	37%	(118)	15%	(48)	26%	(82)	318
2018 House Vote: Republican	21%	(49)	38%	(90)	13%	(31)	28%	(67)	237
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	11%	(34)	27%	(79)	20%	(61)	41%	(123)	298
4-Region: Northeast	23%	(34)	29%	(43)	19%	(29)	30%	(45)	152
4-Region: Midwest	15%	(26)	39%	(69)	15%	(26)	32%	(58)	180
4-Region: South	17%	(56)	40%	(133)	12%	(41)	31%	(102)	332
4-Region: West	19%	(39)	21%	(43)	22%	(45)	38%	(78)	206
Avid MLB Fan	44%	(81)	40%	(72)	13%	(24)	3%	(5)	182
MLB Fan	24%	(131)	45%	(252)	19%	(106)	12%	(68)	557
Watched Regular Season Game	30%	(112)	49%	(182)	19%	(70)	3%	(10)	374

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCSP7\_3: How interested, if at all, would you be in watching Major League Baseball (MLB) games that have done the following?  
 Increase base sizes from 15 square inches to 18 square inches**

Demographic	Very interested		Somewhat interested		Not too interested		Not at all interested		Total N
Adults	16%	(143)	30%	(258)	21%	(182)	33%	(286)	870
Gender: Male	19%	(81)	31%	(131)	24%	(102)	26%	(109)	423
Gender: Female	14%	(62)	29%	(127)	18%	(80)	40%	(177)	447
Age: 18-34	17%	(42)	25%	(61)	25%	(63)	33%	(83)	249
Age: 35-44	19%	(28)	34%	(50)	16%	(24)	30%	(45)	147
Age: 45-64	16%	(46)	29%	(81)	18%	(51)	36%	(102)	281
Age: 65+	14%	(27)	34%	(65)	23%	(43)	30%	(57)	193
GenZers: 1997-2012	8%	(9)	25%	(30)	24%	(30)	43%	(52)	121
Millennials: 1981-1996	24%	(59)	30%	(74)	21%	(53)	26%	(64)	251
GenXers: 1965-1980	15%	(30)	30%	(62)	16%	(33)	38%	(78)	203
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	16%	(43)	31%	(85)	24%	(66)	30%	(83)	277
PID: Dem (no lean)	21%	(74)	26%	(93)	23%	(81)	30%	(107)	355
PID: Ind (no lean)	10%	(23)	27%	(62)	23%	(52)	40%	(91)	228
PID: Rep (no lean)	16%	(47)	36%	(103)	17%	(49)	31%	(88)	287
PID/Gender: Dem Men	26%	(45)	20%	(34)	30%	(51)	25%	(42)	171
PID/Gender: Dem Women	16%	(29)	32%	(60)	17%	(31)	35%	(65)	184
PID/Gender: Ind Men	8%	(10)	31%	(37)	28%	(33)	33%	(39)	118
PID/Gender: Ind Women	12%	(13)	23%	(25)	18%	(19)	48%	(52)	109
PID/Gender: Rep Men	20%	(27)	45%	(61)	14%	(19)	21%	(28)	134
PID/Gender: Rep Women	13%	(21)	28%	(43)	20%	(30)	39%	(60)	153
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	19%	(56)	30%	(89)	22%	(63)	28%	(83)	291
Ideo: Moderate (4)	14%	(36)	28%	(73)	25%	(65)	33%	(87)	260
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	17%	(46)	34%	(89)	19%	(50)	30%	(78)	261
Educ: < College	16%	(93)	26%	(149)	22%	(126)	35%	(199)	569
Educ: Bachelors degree	12%	(24)	39%	(74)	19%	(36)	30%	(58)	192
Educ: Post-grad	24%	(26)	32%	(35)	17%	(19)	26%	(29)	110
Income: Under 50k	16%	(70)	26%	(112)	19%	(83)	38%	(161)	427
Income: 50k-100k	14%	(41)	34%	(98)	25%	(74)	27%	(79)	292
Income: 100k+	21%	(32)	32%	(48)	17%	(25)	30%	(46)	151
Ethnicity: White	16%	(107)	29%	(194)	22%	(150)	33%	(221)	671
Ethnicity: Hispanic	20%	(30)	21%	(31)	36%	(54)	23%	(34)	150

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**Table MCSP7\_3: How interested, if at all, would you be in watching Major League Baseball (MLB) games that have done the following?  
Increase base sizes from 15 square inches to 18 square inches**

Demographic	Very interested		Somewhat interested		Not too interested		Not at all interested		Total N
Adults	16%	(143)	30%	(258)	21%	(182)	33%	(286)	870
Ethnicity: Black	23%	(26)	32%	(36)	13%	(15)	31%	(35)	112
Ethnicity: Other	12%	(10)	33%	(28)	20%	(17)	35%	(30)	87
All Christian	16%	(66)	33%	(140)	19%	(80)	32%	(134)	420
All Non-Christian	28%	(14)	35%	(17)	27%	(14)	10%	(5)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	15%	(31)	29%	(60)	25%	(52)	31%	(64)	206
Something Else	17%	(26)	23%	(35)	20%	(30)	39%	(59)	150
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	26%	(15)	35%	(20)	25%	(14)	13%	(7)	57
Evangelical	12%	(25)	26%	(53)	11%	(21)	51%	(102)	201
Non-Evangelical	18%	(66)	33%	(120)	24%	(87)	24%	(87)	360
Community: Urban	25%	(57)	27%	(62)	18%	(41)	30%	(68)	228
Community: Suburban	13%	(54)	36%	(149)	23%	(94)	28%	(117)	414
Community: Rural	14%	(33)	21%	(47)	20%	(46)	45%	(102)	228
Employ: Private Sector	16%	(44)	32%	(90)	24%	(67)	29%	(81)	283
Employ: Government	29%	(20)	18%	(13)	29%	(20)	24%	(16)	70
Employ: Self-Employed	12%	(10)	41%	(35)	14%	(12)	33%	(28)	85
Employ: Homemaker	10%	(6)	18%	(10)	22%	(12)	50%	(28)	56
Employ: Retired	17%	(37)	31%	(69)	20%	(45)	32%	(70)	221
Employ: Unemployed	17%	(16)	22%	(20)	17%	(15)	44%	(40)	91
Employ: Other	18%	(10)	36%	(19)	12%	(7)	33%	(18)	54
Military HH: Yes	17%	(18)	31%	(34)	15%	(17)	37%	(41)	111
Military HH: No	16%	(125)	29%	(224)	22%	(165)	32%	(246)	759
2022 House Vote: Democrat	21%	(80)	27%	(103)	24%	(95)	28%	(110)	388
2022 House Vote: Republican	15%	(41)	40%	(108)	16%	(45)	29%	(79)	272
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	10%	(20)	23%	(45)	21%	(41)	46%	(91)	197
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	20%	(79)	28%	(113)	21%	(84)	30%	(121)	397
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	15%	(43)	35%	(98)	21%	(60)	28%	(79)	279
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	10%	(17)	23%	(40)	19%	(33)	48%	(81)	171
2018 House Vote: Democrat	21%	(66)	29%	(92)	22%	(70)	28%	(90)	318
2018 House Vote: Republican	19%	(44)	36%	(86)	18%	(42)	27%	(65)	237
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	10%	(30)	26%	(77)	23%	(68)	41%	(122)	298

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**Table MCSP7\_3:** How interested, if at all, would you be in watching Major League Baseball (MLB) games that have done the following?  
 Increase base sizes from 15 square inches to 18 square inches

Demographic	Very interested		Somewhat interested		Not too interested		Not at all interested		Total N
Adults	16%	(143)	30%	(258)	21%	(182)	33%	(286)	870
4-Region: Northeast	19%	(28)	33%	(50)	18%	(28)	30%	(46)	152
4-Region: Midwest	19%	(33)	32%	(58)	17%	(31)	32%	(58)	180
4-Region: South	16%	(53)	29%	(95)	24%	(79)	32%	(105)	332
4-Region: West	14%	(29)	27%	(55)	22%	(45)	37%	(77)	206
Avid MLB Fan	41%	(75)	38%	(68)	19%	(35)	2%	(4)	182
MLB Fan	23%	(127)	42%	(236)	23%	(131)	11%	(64)	557
Watched Regular Season Game	29%	(108)	45%	(168)	22%	(84)	4%	(15)	374

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCSP8:** *And generally speaking, do you feel that the rule changes made by Major League Baseball (MLB) for the 2023 season will make the game?*

Demographic	more enjoyable to watch		less enjoyable to watch		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	38%	(331)	12%	(106)	50%	(433)	870
Gender: Male	47%	(199)	13%	(54)	40%	(170)	423
Gender: Female	29%	(131)	12%	(52)	59%	(263)	447
Age: 18-34	41%	(103)	15%	(36)	44%	(110)	249
Age: 35-44	44%	(65)	6%	(9)	49%	(72)	147
Age: 45-64	34%	(94)	14%	(38)	53%	(148)	281
Age: 65+	35%	(68)	12%	(22)	53%	(102)	193
GenZers: 1997-2012	25%	(30)	17%	(20)	58%	(70)	121
Millennials: 1981-1996	52%	(130)	10%	(24)	38%	(96)	251
GenXers: 1965-1980	33%	(68)	12%	(25)	54%	(110)	203
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	36%	(101)	12%	(33)	52%	(143)	277
PID: Dem (no lean)	45%	(158)	9%	(33)	46%	(164)	355
PID: Ind (no lean)	27%	(62)	12%	(27)	61%	(139)	228
PID: Rep (no lean)	39%	(111)	16%	(46)	45%	(130)	287
PID/Gender: Dem Men	53%	(90)	10%	(16)	38%	(64)	171
PID/Gender: Dem Women	37%	(68)	9%	(17)	54%	(99)	184
PID/Gender: Ind Men	35%	(42)	12%	(15)	52%	(62)	118
PID/Gender: Ind Women	18%	(20)	11%	(12)	71%	(77)	109
PID/Gender: Rep Men	50%	(67)	17%	(23)	33%	(44)	134
PID/Gender: Rep Women	29%	(44)	15%	(23)	56%	(86)	153
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	40%	(117)	11%	(33)	49%	(142)	291
Ideo: Moderate (4)	39%	(101)	12%	(32)	49%	(127)	260
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	42%	(110)	14%	(38)	44%	(114)	261
Educ: < College	34%	(194)	13%	(74)	53%	(301)	569
Educ: Bachelors degree	43%	(82)	12%	(23)	45%	(87)	192
Educ: Post-grad	50%	(55)	9%	(9)	41%	(46)	110
Income: Under 50k	30%	(129)	14%	(61)	56%	(237)	427
Income: 50k-100k	46%	(135)	10%	(30)	44%	(128)	292
Income: 100k+	45%	(67)	10%	(15)	45%	(68)	151
Ethnicity: White	37%	(246)	12%	(81)	51%	(344)	671
Ethnicity: Hispanic	46%	(69)	7%	(10)	47%	(71)	150

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**Table MCSP8:** *And generally speaking, do you feel that the rule changes made by Major League Baseball (MLB) for the 2023 season will make the game?*

Demographic	more enjoyable to watch		less enjoyable to watch		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	38%	(331)	12%	(106)	50%	(433)	870
Ethnicity: Black	38%	(43)	15%	(17)	46%	(52)	112
Ethnicity: Other	48%	(42)	9%	(8)	43%	(37)	87
All Christian	39%	(164)	12%	(51)	49%	(205)	420
All Non-Christian	58%	(29)	15%	(8)	26%	(13)	50
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	31%	(64)	14%	(28)	56%	(115)	206
Something Else	38%	(57)	12%	(18)	50%	(75)	150
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	55%	(31)	14%	(8)	31%	(18)	57
Evangelical	23%	(47)	13%	(26)	64%	(129)	201
Non-Evangelical	48%	(172)	12%	(44)	40%	(145)	360
Community: Urban	45%	(103)	12%	(27)	43%	(98)	228
Community: Suburban	40%	(167)	11%	(44)	49%	(204)	414
Community: Rural	27%	(61)	16%	(35)	58%	(131)	228
Employ: Private Sector	43%	(121)	11%	(31)	46%	(131)	283
Employ: Government	53%	(37)	15%	(10)	33%	(23)	70
Employ: Self-Employed	45%	(38)	18%	(15)	37%	(31)	85
Employ: Homemaker	14%	(8)	14%	(8)	72%	(40)	56
Employ: Retired	37%	(81)	13%	(29)	50%	(111)	221
Employ: Unemployed	23%	(21)	6%	(5)	71%	(64)	91
Employ: Other	40%	(22)	10%	(5)	50%	(27)	54
Military HH: Yes	35%	(38)	15%	(16)	51%	(56)	111
Military HH: No	39%	(293)	12%	(90)	50%	(377)	759
2022 House Vote: Democrat	44%	(171)	8%	(31)	48%	(185)	388
2022 House Vote: Republican	39%	(107)	16%	(43)	45%	(122)	272
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	25%	(50)	15%	(30)	59%	(117)	197
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	45%	(179)	7%	(27)	48%	(191)	397
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	36%	(102)	16%	(45)	47%	(132)	279
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	24%	(42)	18%	(31)	57%	(98)	171
2018 House Vote: Democrat	40%	(128)	8%	(27)	51%	(163)	318
2018 House Vote: Republican	40%	(94)	16%	(38)	44%	(105)	237
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	35%	(105)	13%	(39)	52%	(153)	298

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**Table MCSP8:** *And generally speaking, do you feel that the rule changes made by Major League Baseball (MLB) for the 2023 season will make the game?*

Demographic	more enjoyable to watch		less enjoyable to watch		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	38%	(331)	12%	(106)	50%	(433)	870
4-Region: Northeast	40%	(61)	9%	(14)	51%	(78)	152
4-Region: Midwest	31%	(55)	20%	(35)	50%	(90)	180
4-Region: South	36%	(121)	12%	(39)	52%	(172)	332
4-Region: West	46%	(94)	9%	(18)	45%	(93)	206
Avid MLB Fan	67%	(123)	14%	(25)	19%	(35)	182
MLB Fan	53%	(297)	14%	(79)	33%	(181)	557
Watched Regular Season Game	66%	(246)	12%	(45)	22%	(83)	374

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](https://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCSP9\_1:** You previously indicated that you have watched an MLB regular-season game in 2023. Based on what you have seen, did the following changes make the game more or less enjoyable to watch?

*Limit defensive shifts by keeping the four infielders within the infield and requiring two infielders stay on each side of second base*

Demographic	Much more enjoyable		Somewhat more enjoyable		Neither more nor less enjoyable		Somewhat less enjoyable		Much less enjoyable		Total N
Adults	20%	(75)	24%	(90)	43%	(159)	8%	(31)	5%	(18)	374
Gender: Male	25%	(59)	27%	(66)	36%	(85)	8%	(18)	5%	(11)	239
Gender: Female	12%	(16)	19%	(25)	55%	(74)	10%	(13)	5%	(7)	135
Age: 18-34	14%	(16)	35%	(39)	34%	(38)	6%	(7)	10%	(11)	110
Age: 35-44	25%	(19)	26%	(19)	42%	(31)	6%	(4)	—	(0)	73
Age: 45-64	15%	(18)	19%	(23)	53%	(63)	10%	(11)	3%	(4)	119
Age: 65+	32%	(23)	13%	(10)	38%	(27)	12%	(9)	5%	(3)	72
Millennials: 1981-1996	23%	(30)	23%	(31)	45%	(60)	4%	(5)	6%	(7)	134
GenXers: 1965-1980	12%	(10)	30%	(25)	46%	(39)	10%	(9)	3%	(2)	86
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	29%	(31)	10%	(10)	46%	(49)	12%	(13)	4%	(4)	107
PID: Dem (no lean)	23%	(37)	18%	(29)	43%	(69)	11%	(17)	5%	(9)	161
PID: Ind (no lean)	16%	(12)	25%	(19)	44%	(34)	7%	(5)	9%	(7)	78
PID: Rep (no lean)	19%	(26)	31%	(42)	41%	(56)	7%	(9)	2%	(2)	135
PID/Gender: Dem Men	27%	(28)	17%	(18)	39%	(40)	10%	(10)	7%	(7)	104
PID/Gender: Dem Women	16%	(9)	20%	(11)	49%	(28)	12%	(7)	3%	(2)	57
PID/Gender: Ind Men	20%	(10)	30%	(15)	40%	(20)	7%	(3)	4%	(2)	50
PID/Gender: Rep Men	25%	(21)	38%	(33)	29%	(25)	6%	(5)	3%	(2)	85
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	23%	(27)	22%	(27)	36%	(43)	12%	(15)	6%	(7)	118
Ideo: Moderate (4)	15%	(19)	24%	(30)	50%	(62)	5%	(7)	5%	(6)	123
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	22%	(26)	27%	(32)	39%	(47)	8%	(10)	4%	(5)	121
Educ: < College	20%	(45)	23%	(53)	45%	(103)	7%	(17)	5%	(12)	229
Educ: Bachelors degree	19%	(16)	27%	(23)	41%	(35)	11%	(9)	3%	(2)	86
Educ: Post-grad	25%	(14)	25%	(15)	35%	(20)	9%	(5)	6%	(4)	58
Income: Under 50k	23%	(32)	17%	(25)	47%	(68)	5%	(7)	8%	(11)	143
Income: 50k-100k	16%	(24)	27%	(40)	45%	(66)	10%	(14)	2%	(3)	147
Income: 100k+	23%	(19)	31%	(26)	31%	(26)	12%	(10)	4%	(3)	83
Ethnicity: White	20%	(58)	18%	(52)	49%	(144)	7%	(22)	5%	(15)	291
Ethnicity: Hispanic	13%	(9)	18%	(13)	58%	(41)	4%	(3)	7%	(5)	71

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**Table MCSP9\_1:** You previously indicated that you have watched an MLB regular-season game in 2023. Based on what you have seen, did the following changes make the game more or less enjoyable to watch?  
Limit defensive shifts by keeping the four infielders within the infield and requiring two infielders stay on each side of second base

Demographic	Much more enjoyable		Somewhat more enjoyable		Neither more nor less enjoyable		Somewhat less enjoyable		Much less enjoyable		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	20%	(75)	24%	(90)	43%	(159)	8%	(31)	5%	(18)	374
All Christian	25%	(45)	21%	(39)	40%	(73)	8%	(15)	6%	(10)	182
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	15%	(14)	37%	(33)	41%	(36)	5%	(5)	1%	(1)	89
Something Else	9%	(5)	24%	(13)	57%	(30)	7%	(4)	3%	(2)	53
Evangelical	17%	(10)	22%	(13)	41%	(24)	11%	(7)	9%	(5)	58
Non-Evangelical	23%	(40)	22%	(38)	45%	(79)	7%	(12)	4%	(7)	176
Community: Urban	26%	(31)	26%	(32)	32%	(39)	9%	(11)	7%	(8)	120
Community: Suburban	15%	(28)	25%	(46)	48%	(90)	7%	(14)	5%	(8)	186
Community: Rural	24%	(16)	19%	(13)	45%	(30)	11%	(7)	1%	(1)	68
Employ: Private Sector	16%	(22)	27%	(37)	46%	(63)	8%	(11)	3%	(4)	138
Employ: Retired	29%	(24)	15%	(13)	41%	(35)	12%	(10)	3%	(3)	85
Military HH: Yes	23%	(11)	33%	(17)	35%	(18)	4%	(2)	5%	(2)	51
Military HH: No	20%	(64)	23%	(73)	44%	(141)	9%	(29)	5%	(15)	323
2022 House Vote: Democrat	25%	(43)	19%	(34)	42%	(73)	9%	(16)	5%	(9)	175
2022 House Vote: Republican	21%	(29)	25%	(34)	45%	(61)	7%	(10)	2%	(3)	137
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	4%	(3)	35%	(20)	40%	(23)	10%	(6)	11%	(6)	58
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	25%	(46)	22%	(40)	40%	(73)	9%	(17)	4%	(7)	184
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	19%	(26)	21%	(28)	47%	(63)	7%	(9)	6%	(9)	134
2018 House Vote: Democrat	23%	(32)	21%	(30)	41%	(57)	9%	(12)	5%	(7)	139
2018 House Vote: Republican	25%	(30)	22%	(26)	43%	(50)	7%	(9)	2%	(2)	116
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	11%	(13)	29%	(33)	44%	(49)	9%	(10)	7%	(7)	113
4-Region: Northeast	30%	(24)	13%	(11)	38%	(30)	14%	(11)	5%	(4)	81
4-Region: Midwest	19%	(14)	27%	(21)	50%	(38)	—	(0)	4%	(3)	77
4-Region: South	15%	(20)	28%	(36)	41%	(54)	10%	(13)	6%	(8)	132
4-Region: West	19%	(16)	27%	(23)	42%	(36)	9%	(7)	3%	(3)	85
Avid MLB Fan	29%	(48)	16%	(26)	46%	(75)	6%	(10)	3%	(5)	163
MLB Fan	21%	(75)	25%	(90)	43%	(153)	7%	(25)	5%	(17)	361
Watched Regular Season Game	20%	(75)	24%	(90)	43%	(159)	8%	(31)	5%	(18)	374

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](https://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCSP9\_2:** You previously indicated that you have watched an MLB regular-season game in 2023. Based on what you have seen, did the following changes make the game more or less enjoyable to watch?

Start a pitch clock for pitchers (that is, 15 seconds between pitches when bases are empty, 20 seconds between pitches when there is a runner on base, and 30 seconds between batters)

Demographic	Much more enjoyable	Somewhat more enjoyable	Neither more nor less enjoyable	Somewhat less enjoyable	Much less enjoyable	Total N
Adults	21% (77)	29% (109)	37% (137)	10% (38)	4% (13)	374
Gender: Male	26% (62)	27% (65)	35% (83)	10% (23)	2% (6)	239
Gender: Female	11% (14)	32% (44)	40% (54)	11% (15)	6% (8)	135
Age: 18-34	13% (14)	17% (18)	51% (56)	12% (14)	8% (8)	110
Age: 35-44	31% (23)	27% (20)	35% (26)	8% (6)	— (0)	73
Age: 45-64	17% (20)	41% (49)	31% (37)	9% (10)	2% (3)	119
Age: 65+	28% (20)	31% (22)	25% (18)	12% (9)	4% (3)	72
Millennials: 1981-1996	24% (32)	20% (26)	41% (55)	10% (13)	5% (7)	134
GenXers: 1965-1980	18% (15)	47% (41)	24% (21)	9% (7)	2% (2)	86
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	21% (23)	33% (36)	32% (34)	11% (12)	2% (2)	107
PID: Dem (no lean)	20% (33)	26% (42)	38% (61)	12% (19)	4% (6)	161
PID: Ind (no lean)	20% (16)	33% (26)	33% (26)	5% (4)	8% (7)	78
PID: Rep (no lean)	21% (28)	30% (40)	37% (50)	11% (15)	1% (1)	135
PID/Gender: Dem Men	28% (29)	17% (18)	38% (40)	13% (14)	3% (4)	104
PID/Gender: Dem Women	7% (4)	42% (24)	37% (21)	10% (5)	4% (2)	57
PID/Gender: Ind Men	24% (12)	41% (20)	28% (14)	5% (2)	2% (1)	50
PID/Gender: Rep Men	25% (22)	31% (27)	34% (29)	8% (7)	1% (1)	85
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	25% (30)	26% (30)	32% (38)	12% (15)	4% (5)	118
Ideo: Moderate (4)	17% (21)	32% (39)	42% (52)	5% (6)	4% (5)	123
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	21% (25)	30% (36)	34% (41)	13% (16)	2% (3)	121
Educ: < College	18% (41)	27% (61)	42% (97)	8% (18)	5% (12)	229
Educ: Bachelors degree	23% (20)	33% (28)	29% (25)	14% (12)	1% (1)	86
Educ: Post-grad	26% (15)	34% (20)	24% (14)	15% (8)	2% (1)	58
Income: Under 50k	23% (33)	29% (42)	36% (52)	5% (6)	7% (10)	143
Income: 50k-100k	16% (23)	23% (34)	48% (70)	11% (16)	2% (4)	147
Income: 100k+	24% (20)	39% (33)	17% (14)	19% (16)	— (0)	83
Ethnicity: White	18% (53)	31% (92)	35% (102)	11% (31)	4% (13)	291
Ethnicity: Hispanic	9% (6)	38% (27)	39% (28)	6% (4)	7% (5)	71

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**Table MCSP9\_2:** You previously indicated that you have watched an MLB regular-season game in 2023. Based on what you have seen, did the following changes make the game more or less enjoyable to watch?  
Start a pitch clock for pitchers (that is, 15 seconds between pitches when bases are empty, 20 seconds between pitches when there is a runner on base, and 30 seconds between batters)

Demographic	Much more enjoyable		Somewhat more enjoyable		Neither more nor less enjoyable		Somewhat less enjoyable		Much less enjoyable		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	21%	(77)	29%	(109)	37%	(137)	10%	(38)	4%	(13)	374
All Christian	21%	(38)	36%	(66)	27%	(48)	11%	(19)	5%	(10)	182
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	24%	(21)	19%	(17)	52%	(46)	3%	(3)	1%	(1)	89
Something Else	13%	(7)	23%	(13)	53%	(28)	10%	(5)	1%	(1)	53
Evangelical	25%	(15)	19%	(11)	34%	(20)	16%	(9)	5%	(3)	58
Non-Evangelical	17%	(30)	38%	(67)	32%	(57)	9%	(15)	4%	(7)	176
Community: Urban	25%	(30)	34%	(41)	28%	(33)	9%	(10)	5%	(5)	120
Community: Suburban	17%	(32)	25%	(47)	43%	(81)	10%	(20)	4%	(7)	186
Community: Rural	23%	(15)	30%	(20)	34%	(23)	12%	(8)	1%	(1)	68
Employ: Private Sector	19%	(26)	28%	(38)	41%	(57)	9%	(13)	3%	(4)	138
Employ: Retired	27%	(23)	32%	(27)	25%	(21)	12%	(10)	3%	(3)	85
Military HH: Yes	22%	(11)	31%	(16)	30%	(15)	13%	(7)	4%	(2)	51
Military HH: No	20%	(66)	29%	(93)	38%	(121)	10%	(32)	4%	(12)	323
2022 House Vote: Democrat	23%	(40)	27%	(47)	37%	(65)	9%	(17)	3%	(6)	175
2022 House Vote: Republican	21%	(29)	32%	(43)	35%	(48)	11%	(15)	1%	(1)	137
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	14%	(8)	25%	(15)	38%	(22)	12%	(7)	11%	(7)	58
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	25%	(46)	29%	(52)	34%	(63)	10%	(19)	2%	(4)	184
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	21%	(28)	32%	(43)	30%	(41)	11%	(14)	6%	(8)	134
2018 House Vote: Democrat	19%	(26)	34%	(48)	33%	(46)	11%	(15)	3%	(5)	139
2018 House Vote: Republican	27%	(31)	35%	(41)	26%	(30)	11%	(12)	1%	(2)	116
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	17%	(20)	15%	(17)	52%	(59)	9%	(10)	6%	(7)	113
4-Region: Northeast	23%	(19)	30%	(24)	31%	(25)	12%	(9)	5%	(4)	81
4-Region: Midwest	17%	(13)	30%	(23)	41%	(31)	8%	(6)	4%	(3)	77
4-Region: South	24%	(32)	32%	(42)	28%	(37)	13%	(17)	4%	(5)	132
4-Region: West	15%	(13)	23%	(19)	52%	(44)	8%	(7)	2%	(2)	85
Avid MLB Fan	24%	(40)	27%	(44)	35%	(57)	11%	(17)	3%	(4)	163
MLB Fan	21%	(77)	29%	(104)	37%	(135)	9%	(32)	4%	(13)	361
Watched Regular Season Game	21%	(77)	29%	(109)	37%	(137)	10%	(38)	4%	(13)	374

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](https://www.morningconsult.com).



**Table MCSP9\_3:** You previously indicated that you have watched an MLB regular-season game in 2023. Based on what you have seen, did the following changes make the game more or less enjoyable to watch?  
 Increase base sizes from 15 square inches to 18 square inches

Demographic	Much more enjoyable		Somewhat more enjoyable		Neither more nor less enjoyable		Somewhat less enjoyable		Much less enjoyable		Total N
Adults	18%	(67)	23%	(86)	49%	(183)	8%	(29)	2%	(9)	374
Gender: Male	24%	(57)	23%	(55)	45%	(107)	5%	(13)	3%	(8)	239
Gender: Female	8%	(10)	23%	(31)	57%	(76)	12%	(16)	1%	(1)	135
Age: 18-34	28%	(30)	22%	(24)	37%	(40)	11%	(13)	2%	(3)	110
Age: 35-44	19%	(14)	23%	(17)	54%	(39)	4%	(3)	1%	(1)	73
Age: 45-64	7%	(9)	29%	(34)	55%	(66)	6%	(8)	2%	(3)	119
Age: 65+	20%	(14)	15%	(11)	52%	(37)	9%	(6)	5%	(3)	72
Millennials: 1981-1996	20%	(27)	23%	(30)	50%	(67)	6%	(8)	1%	(1)	134
GenXers: 1965-1980	7%	(6)	25%	(21)	60%	(52)	6%	(5)	3%	(3)	86
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	16%	(17)	21%	(23)	50%	(53)	10%	(10)	3%	(3)	107
PID: Dem (no lean)	22%	(36)	17%	(27)	49%	(79)	9%	(14)	3%	(5)	161
PID: Ind (no lean)	6%	(5)	28%	(22)	50%	(39)	14%	(11)	2%	(2)	78
PID: Rep (no lean)	20%	(27)	27%	(37)	48%	(65)	3%	(4)	2%	(3)	135
PID/Gender: Dem Men	28%	(29)	15%	(15)	46%	(47)	7%	(7)	4%	(4)	104
PID/Gender: Dem Women	12%	(7)	21%	(12)	55%	(32)	11%	(7)	1%	(1)	57
PID/Gender: Ind Men	6%	(3)	38%	(19)	46%	(23)	8%	(4)	2%	(1)	50
PID/Gender: Rep Men	29%	(25)	24%	(20)	43%	(36)	2%	(2)	3%	(2)	85
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	17%	(20)	24%	(28)	47%	(56)	8%	(10)	4%	(5)	118
Ideo: Moderate (4)	15%	(19)	22%	(27)	53%	(66)	8%	(10)	1%	(1)	123
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	24%	(29)	23%	(28)	43%	(52)	8%	(9)	2%	(3)	121
Educ: < College	20%	(46)	23%	(53)	45%	(102)	9%	(21)	3%	(7)	229
Educ: Bachelors degree	13%	(12)	21%	(18)	57%	(49)	8%	(7)	1%	(1)	86
Educ: Post-grad	18%	(10)	25%	(14)	54%	(32)	2%	(1)	2%	(1)	58
Income: Under 50k	16%	(23)	20%	(29)	50%	(72)	10%	(15)	3%	(5)	143
Income: 50k-100k	20%	(29)	26%	(38)	46%	(67)	7%	(10)	2%	(3)	147
Income: 100k+	18%	(15)	22%	(19)	52%	(43)	5%	(5)	2%	(1)	83
Ethnicity: White	12%	(35)	21%	(63)	56%	(164)	7%	(21)	3%	(9)	291
Ethnicity: Hispanic	11%	(8)	20%	(14)	60%	(42)	10%	(7)	—	(0)	71

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**Table MCSP9\_3:** You previously indicated that you have watched an MLB regular-season game in 2023. Based on what you have seen, did the following changes make the game more or less enjoyable to watch?  
Increase base sizes from 15 square inches to 18 square inches

Demographic	Much more enjoyable		Somewhat more enjoyable		Neither more nor less enjoyable		Somewhat less enjoyable		Much less enjoyable		Total N
Adults	18%	(67)	23%	(86)	49%	(183)	8%	(29)	2%	(9)	374
All Christian	15%	(27)	22%	(41)	51%	(93)	10%	(17)	2%	(4)	182
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	31%	(27)	20%	(17)	47%	(41)	2%	(1)	1%	(1)	89
Something Else	8%	(4)	27%	(15)	57%	(30)	7%	(4)	1%	(1)	53
Evangelical	14%	(8)	24%	(14)	50%	(29)	8%	(5)	3%	(2)	58
Non-Evangelical	13%	(23)	23%	(41)	53%	(93)	9%	(16)	2%	(3)	176
Community: Urban	26%	(31)	22%	(26)	39%	(47)	8%	(10)	5%	(6)	120
Community: Suburban	15%	(27)	23%	(42)	55%	(103)	6%	(10)	2%	(3)	186
Community: Rural	13%	(9)	26%	(17)	48%	(32)	13%	(9)	1%	(1)	68
Employ: Private Sector	12%	(16)	26%	(36)	54%	(74)	6%	(8)	3%	(4)	138
Employ: Retired	19%	(16)	19%	(16)	49%	(42)	9%	(8)	3%	(3)	85
Military HH: Yes	16%	(8)	13%	(7)	61%	(31)	5%	(3)	5%	(2)	51
Military HH: No	18%	(59)	24%	(79)	47%	(152)	8%	(27)	2%	(7)	323
2022 House Vote: Democrat	22%	(38)	21%	(36)	49%	(86)	6%	(11)	3%	(5)	175
2022 House Vote: Republican	17%	(23)	27%	(37)	48%	(66)	5%	(7)	2%	(3)	137
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	11%	(6)	16%	(9)	51%	(30)	19%	(11)	3%	(2)	58
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	21%	(38)	22%	(41)	49%	(90)	6%	(11)	2%	(3)	184
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	8%	(11)	27%	(36)	54%	(72)	9%	(12)	3%	(4)	134
2018 House Vote: Democrat	18%	(24)	25%	(35)	47%	(66)	8%	(11)	3%	(4)	139
2018 House Vote: Republican	12%	(14)	24%	(28)	57%	(67)	4%	(5)	2%	(3)	116
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	26%	(29)	18%	(20)	42%	(48)	12%	(13)	2%	(3)	113
4-Region: Northeast	21%	(17)	19%	(15)	47%	(38)	10%	(8)	2%	(2)	81
4-Region: Midwest	18%	(13)	20%	(15)	55%	(42)	5%	(4)	3%	(2)	77
4-Region: South	11%	(14)	30%	(40)	45%	(60)	13%	(17)	1%	(1)	132
4-Region: West	26%	(22)	18%	(15)	51%	(43)	1%	(0)	4%	(4)	85
Avid MLB Fan	21%	(35)	21%	(35)	48%	(78)	7%	(12)	2%	(3)	163
MLB Fan	19%	(67)	24%	(85)	49%	(177)	6%	(23)	2%	(9)	361
Watched Regular Season Game	18%	(67)	23%	(86)	49%	(183)	8%	(29)	2%	(9)	374

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](https://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCSP10:** *And were the MLB games you watched in 2023 faster or slower compared to previous seasons, or were they about the same length?*

Demographic	Faster		Slower		The same length		Total N
Adults	58%	(218)	9%	(32)	33%	(124)	374
Gender: Male	61%	(146)	10%	(24)	29%	(69)	239
Gender: Female	53%	(72)	6%	(8)	41%	(55)	135
Age: 18-34	46%	(50)	22%	(24)	33%	(36)	110
Age: 35-44	65%	(48)	1%	(1)	34%	(25)	73
Age: 45-64	59%	(70)	6%	(7)	35%	(42)	119
Age: 65+	69%	(50)	2%	(1)	29%	(21)	72
Millennials: 1981-1996	54%	(72)	15%	(20)	31%	(41)	134
GenXers: 1965-1980	55%	(47)	7%	(6)	37%	(32)	86
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	69%	(74)	1%	(2)	29%	(31)	107
PID: Dem (no lean)	52%	(84)	15%	(24)	33%	(53)	161
PID: Ind (no lean)	71%	(56)	3%	(2)	26%	(20)	78
PID: Rep (no lean)	58%	(78)	4%	(6)	37%	(50)	135
PID/Gender: Dem Men	53%	(55)	18%	(18)	29%	(30)	104
PID/Gender: Dem Women	50%	(29)	10%	(6)	40%	(23)	57
PID/Gender: Ind Men	82%	(41)	2%	(1)	16%	(8)	50
PID/Gender: Rep Men	58%	(50)	5%	(5)	36%	(31)	85
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	64%	(75)	3%	(4)	33%	(39)	118
Ideo: Moderate (4)	59%	(73)	15%	(19)	26%	(31)	123
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	54%	(65)	7%	(8)	39%	(47)	121
Educ: < College	52%	(118)	11%	(26)	37%	(85)	229
Educ: Bachelors degree	70%	(60)	6%	(5)	24%	(21)	86
Educ: Post-grad	67%	(39)	3%	(2)	30%	(18)	58
Income: Under 50k	61%	(87)	4%	(5)	35%	(51)	143
Income: 50k-100k	50%	(73)	15%	(22)	35%	(52)	147
Income: 100k+	69%	(57)	6%	(5)	26%	(21)	83
Ethnicity: White	57%	(167)	8%	(24)	34%	(100)	291
Ethnicity: Hispanic	45%	(32)	26%	(18)	29%	(21)	71
All Christian	63%	(114)	4%	(7)	33%	(60)	182
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	51%	(45)	2%	(2)	47%	(41)	89
Something Else	35%	(19)	38%	(20)	27%	(14)	53
Evangelical	51%	(29)	11%	(6)	38%	(22)	58
Non-Evangelical	59%	(103)	12%	(21)	29%	(52)	176

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**Table MCSP10:** *And were the MLB games you watched in 2023 faster or slower compared to previous seasons, or were they about the same length?*

Demographic	Faster		Slower		The same length		Total N
Adults	58%	(218)	9%	(32)	33%	(124)	374
Community: Urban	60%	(72)	3%	(3)	37%	(45)	120
Community: Suburban	55%	(103)	13%	(25)	32%	(59)	186
Community: Rural	64%	(43)	6%	(4)	30%	(20)	68
Employ: Private Sector	46%	(63)	16%	(23)	38%	(52)	138
Employ: Retired	72%	(61)	2%	(2)	27%	(23)	85
Military HH: Yes	72%	(36)	7%	(3)	22%	(11)	51
Military HH: No	56%	(181)	9%	(29)	35%	(113)	323
2022 House Vote: Democrat	53%	(93)	15%	(26)	32%	(56)	175
2022 House Vote: Republican	58%	(80)	3%	(4)	38%	(52)	137
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	71%	(41)	3%	(2)	26%	(15)	58
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	59%	(108)	13%	(23)	28%	(52)	184
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	64%	(85)	5%	(7)	31%	(42)	134
2018 House Vote: Democrat	58%	(80)	7%	(9)	36%	(50)	139
2018 House Vote: Republican	68%	(79)	2%	(3)	30%	(35)	116
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	49%	(55)	18%	(20)	34%	(38)	113
4-Region: Northeast	70%	(56)	1%	(1)	29%	(24)	81
4-Region: Midwest	65%	(50)	6%	(4)	29%	(22)	77
4-Region: South	57%	(75)	9%	(11)	35%	(46)	132
4-Region: West	44%	(37)	18%	(16)	38%	(32)	85
Avid MLB Fan	70%	(114)	10%	(17)	20%	(32)	163
MLB Fan	59%	(211)	8%	(28)	34%	(121)	361
Watched Regular Season Game	58%	(218)	9%	(32)	33%	(124)	374

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](https://www.morningconsult.com/intelligence).

## Respondent Demographics Summary

### Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
xdemAll	Adults	870	100%
xdemGender	Gender: Male	423	49%
	Gender: Female	447	51%
	N	870	
age	Age: 18-34	249	29%
	Age: 35-44	147	17%
	Age: 45-64	281	32%
	Age: 65+	193	22%
	N	870	
demAgeGeneration	GenZers: 1997-2012	121	14%
	Millennials: 1981-1996	251	29%
	GenXers: 1965-1980	203	23%
	Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	277	32%
	N	852	
xpid3	PID: Dem (no lean)	355	41%
	PID: Ind (no lean)	228	26%
	PID: Rep (no lean)	287	33%
	N	870	
xpidGender	PID/Gender: Dem Men	171	20%
	PID/Gender: Dem Women	184	21%
	PID/Gender: Ind Men	118	14%
	PID/Gender: Ind Women	109	13%
	PID/Gender: Rep Men	134	15%
	PID/Gender: Rep Women	153	18%
	N	870	
xdemIdeo3	Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	291	33%
	Ideo: Moderate (4)	260	30%
	Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	261	30%
	N	813	
xeduc3	Educ: < College	569	65%
	Educ: Bachelors degree	192	22%
	Educ: Post-grad	110	13%
	N	870	

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Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
xdemInc3	Income: Under 50k	427	49%
	Income: 50k-100k	292	34%
	Income: 100k+	151	17%
	N	870	
xdemWhite	Ethnicity: White	671	77%
xdemHispBin	Ethnicity: Hispanic	150	17%
demBlackBin	Ethnicity: Black	112	13%
demRaceOther	Ethnicity: Other	87	10%
xdemReligion	All Christian	420	48%
	All Non-Christian	50	6%
	Atheist	44	5%
	Agnostic/Nothing in particular	206	24%
	Something Else	150	17%
	N	870	
xdemReligOther	Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	57	7%
xdemEvang	Evangelical	201	23%
	Non-Evangelical	360	41%
	N	562	
xdemUsr	Community: Urban	228	26%
	Community: Suburban	414	48%
	Community: Rural	228	26%
	N	870	
xdemEmploy	Employ: Private Sector	283	32%
	Employ: Government	70	8%
	Employ: Self-Employed	85	10%
	Employ: Homemaker	56	6%
	Employ: Student	12	1%
	Employ: Retired	221	25%
	Employ: Unemployed	91	10%
	Employ: Other	54	6%
	N	870	
xdemMilHH1	Military HH: Yes	111	13%
	Military HH: No	759	87%
	N	870	

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### Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
xsubVote22O	2022 House Vote: Democrat	388	45%
	2022 House Vote: Republican	272	31%
	2022 House Vote: Someone else	13	2%
	2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	197	23%
	N	870	
xsubVote20O	2020 Vote: Joe Biden	397	46%
	2020 Vote: Donald Trump	279	32%
	2020 Vote: Other	23	3%
	2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	171	20%
	N	870	
xsubVote18O	2018 House Vote: Democrat	318	37%
	2018 House Vote: Republican	237	27%
	2018 House Vote: Someone else	17	2%
	2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	298	34%
	N	870	
xreg4	4-Region: Northeast	152	18%
	4-Region: Midwest	180	21%
	4-Region: South	332	38%
	4-Region: West	206	24%
	N	870	
MCSPxdem1	Avid MLB Fan	182	21%
MCSPxdem2	MLB Fan	557	64%
MCSPxdem3	Watched Regular Season Game	374	43%

*Note:* Group proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. All statistics are calculated with demographic post-stratification weights applied.

